Absa Group Limited

# Interim financial results

for the six months ended 30 June 2012





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### Presentation

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Absa Group Limited | Interim financial results for the six months ended 30 June 2012

Interim financial results for the six month ended 30 June 2012.







Group performance

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# Overview of the performance within the Absa Group.







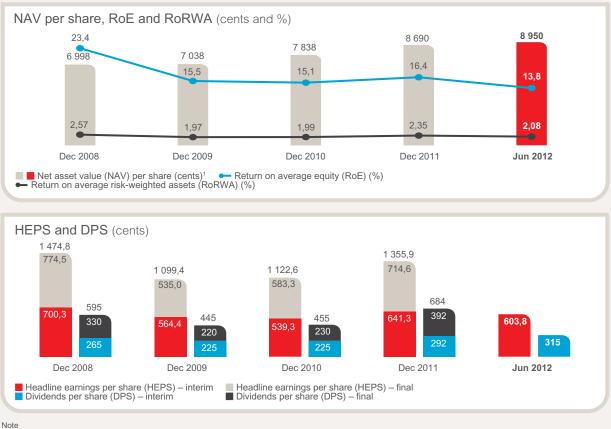
# Group performance overview

"While our headline earnings in the first half were below expectation, our underlying performance remained solid despite a weak economy. We took action to address impairments, reorganised our business and we are in a strong position to deliver on our One Absa strategy."

Maria Ramos, Group Chief Executive

# Key points to note

- → Diluted headline earnings per share (HEPS) declined 6% to 602,3 cents.
- → Pre-provision profit increased 3% to R10,4 billion.
- → Interim dividend of **315** cents per share, up **8%**.
- → Return on average equity (RoE) decreased to **13,8%** (30 June 2011: 16,2%).
- → Net asset value (NAV) per share grew 10% to 8 950 cents (30 June 2011: 8 116 cents).
- → Absa Group's Core Tier 1 capital adequacy ratio improved to 13,2% (30 June 2011: 12,8%), well above regulatory requirements.
- Progressed our rest of Africa strategy.



'NAV per share's five-year compound annual growth rate calculated at 12%. The growth rate is calculated from June 2007 to June 2012.

# Group performance overview

# Growing sustainably

### One Absa

We know that the choices we make today will affect the world we live in tomorrow. Sustainability encompasses not only environmental issues, but also broader issues of a social, economic and financial nature. At Absa we have a balanced approach and focus on all areas to ensure the future sustainability of our business.

Our One Absa strategy changes the way we do business and how we collaborate internally. It aims to achieve sustainable growth in targeted markets, standardise and streamline the Group, create a customer- and people-centred organisation, optimise our balance sheet and strengthen our risk management.



Reclassification of prior period/year figures

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# Group performance overview

### Strategic themes and key points to note

# **Sustainable**

growth in target markets

The Group aims to become the number one bank in South Africa and selected African markets, measured in terms of profitability and return on average equity.

#### Key points to note

- → Decline in headline earnings of 6%
- → Non-interest income growth of 5%
- → Return on average equity of **13,8%**
- → Return on average risk-weighted assets of 2,08%

# **Balance sheet**

optimisation and proactive risk management

To have a strong and resilient balance sheet that can withstand economic and financial instability and to meet all statutory requirements.

### Key points to note

- → Group total capital adequacy ratio of **16,9%**
- → Core Tier 1 capital adequacy ratio of **13,2%**
- → Risk-weighted assets of R426,5 billion (+4%)
- → Credit loss ratio of 1,59%

# Simple, streamlined

Group for customer delivery

Instilling a culture within the Group of operating as a fully integrated organisation, in a manner that generates efficiencies and places the customer at the centre of everything the Group does.

### Key points to note

- → Cost-to-income ratio of 54,9%
- → R87 million invested in delivery footprint (+32%)
- → Five-year compound annual growth rate of 7% for operating expenses
- → 956 staffed outlets<sup>1</sup>
- → 9 822 ATMs<sup>1</sup>

# **Customer- and people**

centred organisation

Delivery of a leading-edge customer service, using the most talented and motivated people.

### Key points to note

- → Banking customer-base of 12,2 million (-1%)<sup>1</sup>
- Internet banking users of 1,2 million
   (+3%)
- Cellphone banking customers of
   3,7 million (+29%)
- → Launch of Absa Value Bundles

# Consolidated salient features

	30 Ju	ine	31 December		
	2012 (Unaudited)	2011 <sup>1</sup> (Unaudited)	Change %	2011 <sup>1</sup> (Audited)	
Statement of comprehensive income (Rm) Headline earnings <sup>2</sup> Profit attributable to ordinary equity holders of the Group	4 332 4 189	4 595 4 581	(6) (9)	9 719 9 674	
Statement of financial position Total assets (Rm) Loans and advances to customers (Rm) Deposits due to customers (Rm) Loans-to-deposits ratio (%)	808 806 506 661 457 880 86,9	723 261 504 199 405 673 91,0	12 0 13	786 719 504 924 440 960 88,4	
<b>Off-statement of financial position (Rm)</b> Assets under management and administration Financial Services <sup>3</sup>	223 247 171 179	205 309 170 873	9 0	213 186 167 669	
Money market Non-money market	58 182 112 997	71 330 99 543	(18) 14	57 798 109 871	
Financial performance (%) Return on average equity Return on average assets <sup>4</sup> Return on average risk-weighted assets <sup>4</sup>	13,8 1,11 2,08	16,2 1,29 2,23		16,4 1,32 2,35	
<b>Operating performance (%)</b> Net interest margin on average interest-bearing assets <sup>4</sup> Impairment losses on loans and advances as % of average loans and advances to customers <sup>4</sup> Non-performing loans as % of loans and advances to customers <sup>4</sup> Non-interest income as % of total operating income Cost-to-income ratio Effective tax rate, excluding indirect taxation	3,94 1,59 6,4 48,4 54,9 29,0	3,99 1,16 7,6 47,9 54,8 27,6		4,11 1,01 6,9 46,7 55,5 28,3	
<b>Share statistics (million)</b> Number of ordinary shares in issue Weighted average number of ordinary shares in issue Diluted weighted average number of ordinary shares in issue	718,2 717,5 719,3	718,2 716,5 719,7		718,2 716,8 719,9	
Share statistics (cents) Headline earnings per share Diluted headline earnings per share Basic earnings per share Diluted earnings per share Dividends per ordinary share relating to income for the period/year Dividend cover (times) Net asset value per share Tangible net asset value per share	603,8 602,3 583,8 582,4 315 1,9 8 950 8 655	641,3 638,5 639,4 636,5 292 2,2 8 116 7 856	(6) (6) (9) (9) 8 10 10	1 355,9 1 350,0 1 349,6 1 343,8 684 2,0 8 690 8 392	
Capital adequacy (%) <sup>4,5</sup> Absa Group Absa Bank	16,9 16,6	16,7 16,0		16,7 16,2	

Notes

<sup>4</sup>These ratios are unaudited for 31 December 2011.

 ${}^{\scriptscriptstyle 5}\!\text{Refer}$  to pages 97 to 104 for the capital management section.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup>Comparatives have been reclassified. These reclassifications are unaudited. Refer to pages 107 to 113.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>2</sup>After allowing for R140 million (30 June 2011: R143 million; 31 December 2011: R284 million) profit attributable to preference equity holders of the Group.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>3</sup>The segmentation of assets under management and administration is unaudited.

# Consolidated salient features

	30 J	une	31 December		
	2012	2011 <sup>1</sup>	Change %	2011 <sup>1</sup>	
Headline earnings by segment (Rm) RBB	1 933	2 618	(26)	6 106	
Retail Markets	1 368	1 789	(24)	4 243	
Business Markets	565	829	(32)	1 863	
CIBW	1 352	1 190	14	2 230	
Financial Services	678	644	5	1 375	
Head office, inter-segment eliminations and Other	369	143	> 100	8	
Return on average risk-weighted assets by segment (%)	1,41	1,88		1,97	
Retail Markets	1,71	2,17		2,69	
Business Markets	1,02	1,45		1,56	
CIBW	2,06	1,96		1,80	
Impairment losses on loans and advances as % of average loans and advances to customers by segment (%) RBB	1,92	1,38		1,16	
Retail Markets	2,03	1,46		1,23	
Business Markets	1,55	1,13		0,93	
CIBW	0,02	0,04		0,05	
Financial Services	5,31	0,43		1,80	
Loans and advances to customers by segment (Rm) RBB	411 948	417 627	(1)	412 595	
Retail Markets	317 920	321 270	(1)	318 734	
Business Markets	94 028	96 357	(2)	93 861	
CIBW	94 297	85 956	10	91 888	
Financial Services	185	259	(29)	137	
Head office, inter-segment eliminations and Other	231	357	(35)	304	
Deposits due to customers by segment (Rm) RBB	205 982	191 341	8	207 574	
Retail Markets	127 458	118 156	8	126 210	
Business Markets	78 524	73 185	7	81 364	
CIBW	252 142	214 486	18	233 702	
Head office, inter-segment eliminations and Other	(244)	(154)	(58)	(316)	

# Profit and dividend announcement

### Salient features

- → Diluted headline earnings per share (HEPS) declined 6% to 602,3 cents.
- → Pre-provision profit increased 3% to R10,4 billion.
- → Interim dividend of 315 cents per share, up 8%.
- → Revenue grew 4% to R23,1 billion.
- → Net interest margin on average interest-bearing assets narrowed to 3,94% from 3,99%.
- ➔ The cash flow hedging reserve increased to R2,3 billion as at 30 June 2012.
- → Non-interest revenue grew 5% to R11,2 billion and accounted for 48,4% of total revenue (June 2011: 47,9%).
- → With operating expenses growth contained to 4%, Absa's cost-to-income ratio was largely unchanged at 54,9% (June 2011: 54,8%).
- → Total loans and advances to banks and customers increased 5% to R564,7 billion.
- → Credit impairments increased 39% to R4,0 billion, resulting in a 1,59% credit loss ratio (June 2011: 1,16%).
- → Return on average equity (RoE) decreased to 13,8% (June 2011: 16,2%).
- Return on average risk-weighted assets (RoRWA) declined to 2,08% and return on average assets to 1,11% (June 2011: 2,23% and 1,29% respectively).
- → Net asset value (NAV) per share grew 10% to 8 950 cents (June 2011: 8 116 cents).
- → Absa Group's Core Tier 1 capital adequacy ratio improved to 13,2% (June 2011: 12,8%), well above regulatory requirements.

### Overview of results

Absa Group's headline earnings decreased 6% to R4 332 million (June 2011: R4 595 million). Diluted HEPS declined 6% to 602,3 cents (June 2011: 638,5 cents). Absa's RoE decreased to 13,8% (June 2011: 16,2%), slightly above its 13,5% cost of equity (CoE). The Group declared an interim dividend of 315 cents per share, up 8%, after considering regulatory changes, its strong capital position, strategy and growth plans, and near-term business objectives.

Higher credit impairments, particularly in mortgages, were the principal reason headline earnings declined. Pre-provision profit increased 3% to R10,4 billion, largely due to sustainable cost containment. Revenue growth remained subdued, despite solid non-interest revenue growth in target areas, given a slightly lower net interest margin and limited loan growth.

Retail and Business Banking's (RBB) headline earnings reduced by 26%, due to increased credit impairments and a higher cost-toincome ratio. Corporate, Investment Banking and Wealth's (CIBW) headline earnings increased 14% and Financial Services' 5%, as both grew revenue faster than costs.

### Operating environment

Fears about the euro debt crisis and its potential impact on the global economy have been the main driver of the volatility in global financial markets over the past six months. South Africa's GDP growth slowed to 2,7% in the first quarter from 3,2% in the fourth quarter of 2011, due mainly to contraction in mining production (because of protracted industrial action and electricity supply constraints). While consumer demand has been a pillar of strength for South Africa's economic recovery, there are signs that consumers are starting to take strain. Household consumption slowed to 3,1% in the first quarter from 4,6% the previous one, on the back of moderating real income growth, job losses and higher inflation. Despite the prime interest rate being at its lowest level since 1974, growth in private sector credit extension has been moderate, averaging 8% in the year to May. Both households and corporates remain cautious about taking on significant amounts of new debt given the uncertainty about the economic outlook. Since the start of the year, inflation declined steadily from 6,3% in January to 5,7% in May 2012, driven by petrol price reductions and moderating food inflation.

### Group performance

#### Statement of financial position

The Group's total assets increased 12% to R808,8 billion on 30 June 2012, reflecting strong growth in loans and advances to banks, trading portfolio assets and statutory liquid asset portfolio particularly during the second half of 2011.

### Loans and advances to customers

Absa's loans and advances to customers grew marginally to R506,7 billion (June 2011: R504,2 billion), despite retail mortgage loans and commercial property finance decreasing 3% and 9% respectively. Retail Markets loans and advances decreased 1%, as lower mortgages outweighed 6% growth in credit cards and 4% in vehicle finance. Improving new retail volumes, particularly mortgages, should become evident in the second half of 2012. The acquisition of Edcon's private label store card book of approximately R10 billion should be

Reclassification of prior period/year figures

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# Profit and dividend announcement

# Group performance (continued)

Statement of financial position (continued)

# Loans and advances to customers (continued)

completed in 2012, subject to Competition Commission approval. Business Markets loans declined 2%, due to lower commercial property finance. CIBW loans grew 10%, as overnight finance and foreign currency loans rose 72% and 67% respectively.

### Deposits due to customers

Absa maintained a strong liquidity position, growing customer deposits 13% to R457,9 billion and funding tenor also remained robust with an average long-term funding ratio for Absa Bank of 25,6% for the 12 months ending 30 June 2012. The weighted average life of wholesale funding as at 30 June 2012 was about 17 months. Deposits due to customers contributed over 75% of total funding from 71% last year, while the proportion of debt securities in issue dropped to 21% from 26%. With solid growth in most key categories, Retail Markets' deposits increased 8% to R127,5 billion to maintain its leading market share. Business Markets' deposits rose 7% due to 18% growth in cheque accounts. CIBW's deposits increased 18%, given 10% growth in cheque accounts and significant growth in notice deposits. Absa's loans-to-deposits ratio improved to 87% from 91% in June 2011.

### Net asset value

The Group's NAV increased 10% to R64,2 billion, as it generated retained earnings of R1,7 billion in the first half. Absa's NAV per share grew 10% to 8 950 cents (June 2011: 8 116 cents).

### Capital to risk-weighted assets

Following the implementation of Basel II.5 and the AIRB approach on our wholesale book, the Group's risk-weighted assets increased 4% to R426,6 billion (June 2011: R408,4 billion). Absa maintained its strong capital levels, which remain above board targets and regulatory requirements. At 30 June 2012, Absa Group's Core Tier 1 and Tier 1 capital adequacy ratios were 13,2% (June 2011: 12,8%) and 14,3% (June 2011: 13,9%) respectively. The Group's total capital ratio improved to 16,9% (June 2011: 16,7%). Absa Bank's Core Tier 1 ratio increased to 12,5% (June 2011: 11,8%) and its total capital ratio was 16,6% (June 2011: 16,0%). Our 8% higher interim dividend is well considered, based on our strong capital position, internal capital generation, strategy and growth plans. With strong free cash flow generation, our leverage remains low at 12,4 times.

### Statement of comprehensive income

### Net interest income

Net interest income increased 2% to R11 909 million (June 2011: R11 622 million), reflecting 4% growth in interest earning assets. Absa's net interest margin declined to 3,94% from 3,99% because of slightly lower deposit margins and reduced investment banking margins. These items outweighed slightly wider lending margins due to re-pricing.

## Credit losses

Credit impairments increased 39% to R4 020 million (June 2011: R2 902 million), which resulted in a Group credit loss ratio of 1,59% from 1,16%. Retail Markets, where credit impairments grew 37% to R3,2 billion, accounted for most of the increase. The need to significantly increase provisions in the mortgage legal book became evident in the second quarter, as more legal accounts moved into write-offs than expected. In response, management has thoroughly reviewed our mortgage provisioning and ensured that the assumptions are more weighted to recent experience. In addition, we have improved our collections processes and systems. Absa also reduced its loan to values on new mortgage business in 2009, which is evident in the far better quality of business written.

Retail Markets' credit loss ratio increased to 2,03% from 1,46%, largely because of mortgages rising to 2,20% from 1,18%. Vehicle and Asset Finance's credit loss ratio improved to 1,04% from 2,08%, while as expected, Personal Loans increased to 5,91% from 4,83%. Early arrears improved across all portfolios. Business Markets' credit loss ratio increased to 1,55% from 1,13% due to higher commercial property finance provisions, due to lower realisations on collateral.

Absa's non-performing loan cover increased to 32,5% from 27,8% last December (June 2011: 29,0%), as its mortgage cover rose to 22,6% from 17,1% last December. Non-performing loans as a percentage of loans and advances improved to 6,4% from 6,9% last December (June 2011: 7,6%), as inflows slowed. Loans subject to debt counselling grew to R4,5 billion from R3,4 billion last December.

### Non-interest income

Non-interest income increased 5% to R11 174 million (June 2011: R10 680 million). Net fee and commission income rose 0,3%, as 27% higher fee and commission expenses offset 8% growth in cheque and savings accounts fees and a 13% increase in merchant income.

# Profit and dividend announcement

### Statement of comprehensive income (continued)

### Non-interest income (continued)

Retail net fee and commission income grew 2%, dampened by lower electronic banking revenue and a R95 million reduction in AllPay revenue following its loss of a government tender. Business Markets' net fee and commission income increased 12%. Its equities revaluations were negative R150 million. Financial Services' net revenue grew 3%, driven by 11% growth in net insurance premium income, despite low loan volumes and higher agriculture claims. CIBW's non-interest income increased 19%, reflecting private equity revaluations, which remain small in a group context, and 21% higher trading revenue.

### Operating expenses

Operating expenses increased 4% to R12 666 million (June 2011: R12 218 million), reflecting strong cost containment, while continuing to invest in target growth areas. Staff costs decreased 2% to R6,5 billion, as a result of 15% lower incentive provisions and continued focus on operational efficiencies. Non-staff expenses grew 10%, reflecting 35% higher property costs and a 12% rise in other operating expenses. Professional fees declined 34%. Total IT-related spend, which declined 3% to R2,6 billion, still accounted for 21% of Group costs. Amortisation decreased 12% to R132 million. Retail Markets' expenses increased 0,4%, while CIBW and Financial Services grew 4% and 2% respectively. Business Markets' costs rose 14%, partly due to the change in fair value of investment property. Absa's cost-to-income ratio increased marginally to 54,9% from 54,8%.

#### Taxation

Absa's taxation decreased 4% to R1 767 million, although its effective tax rate increased to 29,0% from 27,6%. The higher rate was mainly due to an increase in secondary tax on companies after paying a 70% larger final 2011 dividend.

### Segment performance

### **Retail Markets**

Headline earnings fell 24% to R1 368 million (June 2011: R1 789 million), due to 37% higher credit impairments of R3,2 billion. However, pre-provision profits grew 3% to R5,4 billion, as 2% revenue growth exceeded flat costs. Retail Markets' cost-to-income ratio improved to 55,4% from 56,0%. Excluding AllPay's lower contribution, non-interest revenue grew 5%. A R2,4 billion credit impairment produced a R0,6 billion loss in Home Loans, despite 10% lower costs and a wider margin. Vehicle and Asset Finance earnings grew 70%, due to far lower credit impairments and flat costs. Card earnings increased 11% to R0,9 billion, a fifth of Group earnings. Personal Loans earnings declined 17%, reflecting lower loans and revenue, plus an expected increase in credit impairments. Retail Markets' return on regulatory capital (RoRC) decreased to 17,3% from 22,3%. Absa maintained its leading share of retail deposits, customers, branches and ATMs.

#### **Business Markets**

Adjusting for the move of Corporate clients to CIBW, headline earnings dropped 32% to R565 million (June 2011: R829 million). The decline reflects a R354 million downward adjustment on our investment portfolio, lower commercial property finance advances and higher credit impairments in commercial property and the rest of Africa. Excluding the non-core investment losses, Business Markets' profit before tax increased 3% in South Africa. Core revenue increased 2% to R4,6 billion. Customer loans and advances declined 2%, largely due to lower commercial property finance, although new business volumes improved during the period. Net fees and commissions increased 12% and deposits grew 7%, in line with our strategy. Although underlying costs rose only 3%, Business Markets' cost-to-income ratio increased to 68,6% from 58,8%. RoRC declined to 10,4% from 15,0%.

#### **Financial Services**

Headline earnings increased 5% to R678 million (June 2011: R644 million), due mainly to an improved performance in short-term insurance and investment returns. Gross and net premiums income grew 17% and 11% respectively, despite slow loan growth. Operating expenses in the South African business declined 2%. Bancassurance operations outside South Africa moved into profit from a small loss in the prior year. Operations will commence in Zambia on 1 August 2012. Short-term insurance profits grew 13%, despite an agriculture crop underwriting loss on weather-related claims. Life insurance profits increased 2% to R333 million. The embedded value of new business declined 30%, due to lower credit volumes. Investments' assets under management remained unchanged at R171 billion from June 2011, but grew 2% during the half with new equity inflows and institutional mandates offsetting the impact of closing the Dividend Income Fund. Financial Services' RoE declined to 29,0% from 33,3%.

### CIBW

Headline earnings grew 14% to R1 352 million (June 2011: R1 190 million). Revenue increased 10% to R4,3 billion, with growth across all business units. Markets revenue increased 8% to R1,8 billion due to 15% growth in foreign exchange and commodities, 38% in Africa trading and 19% in equities and prime services. Fixed income and credit trading revenue declined 4% off a high base. Corporate Products revenue increased 5% to R1,3 billion, a stable performance following integration into CIBW. Investment Banking revenue also grew 7%, with 13% growth in the margin business offset by a 21% decline in the fee business. Private Equity and Infrastructure revenue improved

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# Profit and dividend announcement

# Segment performance (continued)

## CIBW (continued)

to R232 million, reflecting revaluations on improved underlying earnings. Absa Wealth's net revenue increased 15% mainly as a result of strong non-interest revenue growth and lower impairments. Operating expenses growth was contained to 4%, which improved CIBW's cost-to-income ratio to 54,7% from 57,4%. CIBW's RoRC improved to 21,7% from 20,7%.

# Prospects

The global economic environment remains volatile and uncertain on the back of concerns about the euro debt crisis and its potential impact on global growth. We expect global growth to slow somewhat to 3,4% from 3,8% in 2011. Data shows that the US recovery is durable, but not robust as there are clear signs of a loss in momentum. The eurozone is solidly in recession, with agreement on a lasting solution to its structural problems yet to be reached. Developed countries are likely to grow 1,3% this year, in line with 2011. Emerging markets are expected to remain the engine of global growth, although there will be some moderation as both China and India slow. Sub-Saharan Africa's GDP is expected to grow 5,5% this year.

The weak and uncertain global environment is unlikely to support stronger growth in South Africa. We expect 2012 growth of 2,6% from last year's 3,1%. Slightly higher average inflation is likely to erode real household income and conditions in the labour market are expected to remain challenging, suggesting consumers will remain cautious about taking on significant new debt.

Given ongoing significant downside risks to the world and domestic economy, the South African Reserve Bank may follow up July's 50bp reduction in the policy rate with a similar reduction at the September or November MPC meetings. Looking further out, interest rates will ultimately need to increase again as the economy resumes its cyclical recovery. Pinning down the exact timing of this eventual rate rise is very difficult given the particularly uncertain outlook for the economic environment over the coming quarters. As such, we believe that any eventual policy rate rise is only likely to be delivered in late 2013 or beyond.

Against this backdrop, revenue growth is likely to remain subdued this year. Containing costs remains a priority and Absa's cost-to-income ratio is expected to remain similar to last year's. With moderate economic growth, Absa's credit loss ratio is expected to be in the region of 1,4% in 2012. Absa will continue to work closely with Barclays to capture the opportunities that the combined franchises offer in the rest of Africa.

# Basis of presentation

The Group's condensed consolidated financial results have been prepared in accordance with the recognition and measurement requirements of International Financial Reporting Standards (IFRS). The disclosures comply with International Accounting Standard (IAS) 34.

The preparation of financial information requires the use of estimates and assumptions about future conditions. The accounting policies that are deemed critical to the Group's results and financial position, in terms of the materiality of the items to which the policy is applied, and which involve a high degree of judgement including the use of assumptions and estimation, are impairment of loans and advances, goodwill impairment, valuation of financial instruments, impairment of available-for-sale financial assets, impairment of investments in associates and joint ventures, deferred tax assets, consolidation of special purpose entities (SPEs), post-retirement benefits, provisions, share-based payments, liabilities arising from claims made under short-term insurance contracts, liabilities arising from claims made under life-term insurance contracts, income taxes and offsetting of financial assets and liabilities.

## Accounting policies

The accounting policies applied in preparing the financial results during the reporting period are the same as the accounting policies in place for the year ended 31 December 2011. Amendments and changes to IFRS mandatory for 31 December 2011 financial year are specified in the most recent audited annual consolidated financial statements. These amendments resulted in some additional disclosures being presented but otherwise had a minimal impact on the financial results during the reporting period.

### Reclassifications

- During the second half of the prior year, the Group reclassified certain money market assets linked to investment contracts, with longerterm maturities, from 'Cash, cash balances and balances with central banks' to 'Investment securities', to reflect the true nature of these assets. 'Cash, cash balances and balances with central banks' should comprise cash on hand and demand deposits which the Group expects to be realised within 12 months after the reporting date. This has resulted in comparatives being reclassified for 30 June 2011 (cash, cash balances and balances with central banks (R1 198 million) and investment securities R1 198 million).
- During the reporting period, the Group reclassified certain initial margins placed as collateral which was previously disclosed as 'Other assets' to 'Loans and advances to banks' and 'Loans and advances to customers' to reflect the true nature of these trades as collateralised loans. This has resulted in comparatives being reclassified for 30 June 2011 (loans and advances to banks R175 million, other assets (R1 571 million) and loans and advances to customers R1 396 million) and 31 December 2011 (loans and advances to banks R67 million, other assets (R1 488 million) and loans and advances to customers R1 421 million).

### Basis of presentation (continued)

Reclassifications (continued)

Certain customers within the Group have agreements in place whereby interest receivable or payable is calculated on the net balances of the cheque deposits and cheque advances. During the second half of the prior year, the Group identified that the related cheque account balances owed or receivable were also being reported on a net basis. All balances within this portfolio were reassessed for appropriate presentation in terms of IAS 32 and the Group's stated accounting policies, taking into account contractual arrangements and current business practice applied to these accounts. As a result, certain assets and liabilities relating to these cheque accounts were reclassified so that these are presented on a gross basis. This has resulted in comparatives being reclassified for 30 June 2011 (loans and advances to customers (R7 343 million) and deposits due to customers (R7 343 million)).

### Events after the reporting period

The directors are not aware of any events occurring between the reporting date of 30 June 2012 and the date of authorisation of these condensed consolidated financial results as defined in IAS 10.

On behalf of the board G Griffin Group Chairman

Johannesburg 27 July 2012 M Ramos Group Chief Executive

# Declaration of interim ordinary dividend number 52

Shareholders are advised that an interim ordinary dividend of **315** cents per ordinary share was declared today, Friday, 27 July 2012, for the six months ended 30 June 2012. The interim ordinary dividend is payable to shareholders recorded in the register of members of the Company at the close of business on Friday, 7 September 2012. The directors of Absa Group confirm that the Group will satisfy the solvency and liquidity test immediately after completion of the dividend distribution.

The dividend will be subject to the new dividend tax that was introduced with effect from 1 April 2012. In accordance with paragraphs 11.17 (a) (i) to (x) and 11.17 (c) of the JSE Listings Requirements, the following additional information is disclosed:

- → The dividend has been declared out of income reserves.
- → The local dividend tax rate is 15% (fifteen percent).
- ➔ The gross local dividend amount is 315 cents per ordinary share for shareholders exempt from the dividend tax.
- → The net local dividend amount is 268 cents per ordinary share for shareholders liable to pay the dividend tax.
- ➔ Absa Group currently has 718 210 043 ordinary shares in issue (includes 988 870 treasury shares).
- → Absa Group's income tax reference number is 9150116714.

In compliance with the requirements of Strate, the electronic settlement and custody system used by the JSE Limited, the following salient dates for the payment of the dividend are applicable:

Last day to trade cum dividend Shares commence trading ex dividend

Shales commence trading ex divide

Record date

Payment date

Friday, 31 August 2012 Monday, 3 September 2012 Friday, 7 September 2012 Monday, 10 September 2012

Share certificates may not be dematerialised or rematerialised between Monday, 3 September 2012 and Friday, 7 September 2012, both dates inclusive.

On Monday, 10 September 2012, the dividend will be electronically transferred to the bank accounts of certificated shareholders who use this facility. In respect of those who do not, cheques dated 10 September 2012 will be posted on or about that date. The accounts of those shareholders who have dematerialised their shares (which are held at their participant or broker) will be credited on Monday, 10 September 2012.

On behalf of the board

NR Drutman

Company Secretary

Johannesburg 27 July 2012

Absa Group Limited is a company domiciled in South Africa. Its registered office is the 7th Floor, Absa Towers West, 15 Troye Street, Johannesburg, 2001.

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# Consolidated profit analysis – banking and Financial Services

	Six months ended 30 June				Year ended 31 December	
	Note	2012 Rm	2011 <sup>1</sup> Rm	Change %	2011 Rm	
Income from banking and other activities		21 111	20 388	4	41 817	
Net interest income Non-interest income	2 4	11 907 9 204	11 617 8 771	2 5	24 408 17 409	
Net fee and commission income Gains and losses from banking and trading activities Other income		7 106 1 868 230	6 973 1 510 288	2 24 (20)	14 332 2 594 483	
Income from Financial Services		3 907	3 342	17	7 371	
Net interest income Non-interest income	2 4	2 3 905	5 3 337	(60) 17	21 7 350	
Net fee and commission income Net insurance premium income Gains and losses from investment activities		436 2 662 807	546 2 403 388	(20) 11 >100	961 5 030 1 359	
Total operating income		25 018	23 730	5	49 188	
Impairment losses on loans and advances		(4 020)	(2 902)	(39)	(5 081)	
Banking and other activities Financial Services	3 3	(4 016) (4)	(2 902) (0)	(38) >(100)	(5 077) (4)	
Benefits due to policyholders from Financial Services	4	(1 935)	(1 428)	(36)	(3 356)	
Net insurance claims and benefits paid Changes in investment contract and insurance contract liabilities Other operating income		(1 352) (618) 35	(1 263) (186) 21	(7) >(100) 67	(2 533) (912) 89	
Operating profit before operating expenditure Operating expenditure in banking and other activities		19 063 (11 978)	19 400 (11 746)	(2) (2)	40 751 (24 454)	
Operating expenses Other impairments Indirect taxation	5	(11 686) (8) (284)	(11 254) (37) (455)	(4) 78 38	(23 438) (50) (966)	
Operating expenditure in Financial Services		(1 033)	(1 015)	(2)	(2 127)	
Operating expenses Other impairments Indirect taxation	5	(980) (3) (50)	(964) 	(2) (100) 2	(2 020) (2) (105)	
Share of post-tax results of associates and joint ventures		35	28	25	40	
Banking and other activities Financial Services		31 4	27 1	15 >100	40 0	
Operating profit before income tax Taxation expense		6 087 (1 767)	6 667 (1 841)	(9) 4	14 210 (4 026)	
Profit for the period/year		4 320	4 826	(10)	10 184	
<b>Profit attributable to:</b> Ordinary equity holders of the Group Non-controlling interest – ordinary shares Non-controlling interest – preference shares		4 189 (9) 140	4 581 102 143	(9) >(100) (2)	9 674 226 284	
		4 320	4 826	(10)	10 184	
Headline earnings	1	4 332	4 595	(6)	9 719	

Note

<sup>1</sup>Comparatives have been reclassified for net interest income and impairment losses on loans and advances from Financial Services, previously disclosed in net interest income and impairment losses on loans and advances from banking and other activities.

# Condensed consolidated statement of comprehensive income

	S	ix month 30 J	ns ended une		Year ended 31 December
Note		2012 udited) Rm	2011 (Unaudited) Rm	Change %	2011 (Audited) Rm
Net interest income 2	1	1 909	11 622	2	24 429
Interest and similar income Interest expense and similar charges	-	5 807 3 898)	24 682 (13 060)	5 (6)	51 221 (26 792)
Impairment losses on loans and advances 3	(	4 020)	(2 902)	(39)	(5 081)
Net interest income after impairment losses on loans and advances           Non-interest income         4		7 889 1 174	8 720 10 680	(10) 5	19 348 21 403
Net fee and commission income		7 542	7 519	0	15 293
Fee and commission income Fee and commission expense		8 785 1 243)	8 500 (981)	3 (27)	17 422 (2 129)
Net insurance premium income Net insurance claims and benefits paid Changes in investment contract and insurance contract liabilities Gains and losses from banking and trading activities Gains and losses from investment activities Other operating income	(	2 757 1 360) (618) 1 868 641 344	2 481 (1 263) (186) 1 510 264 355	11 (8) >(100) 24 >100 (3)	5 209 (2 517) (914) 2 594 966 772
Operating profit before operating expenditure Operating expenditure		9 063 3 011)	19 400 (12 761)	(2) (2)	40 751 (26 581)
Operating expenses5Other impairmentsIndirect taxation	(1	2 666) (11) (334)	(12 218) (37) (506)	(4) 70 34	(25 458) (52) (1 071)
Share of post-tax results of associates and joint ventures		35	28	25	40
Operating profit before income tax Taxation expense		6 087 1 767)	6 667 (1 841)	(9) 4	14 210 (4 026)
Profit for the period/year		4 320	4 826	(10)	10 184
Profit attributable to: Ordinary equity holders of the Group Non-controlling interest – ordinary shares Non-controlling interest – preference shares		4 189 (9) 140	4 581 102 143	(9) >(100) (2)	9 674 226 284
		4 320	4 826	(10)	10 184
Earnings per share:Basic earnings per share (cents)1Diluted earnings per share (cents)1		583,8 582,4	639,4 636,5	(9) (9)	1 349,6 1 343,8

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# Condensed consolidated statement of comprehensive income

		Six months ended 30 June		
	2012 (Unaudited) Rm	2011 (Unaudited) Rm	Change %	2011 (Audited) Rm
Profit for the period/year	4 320	4 826	(10)	10 184
Other comprehensive income				
Foreign exchange differences on translation of foreign operations	32	75	(57)	522
Movement in cash flow hedging reserve	286	(855)	>100	(237)
Fair value gains/(losses) arising during the period/year Amount removed from other comprehensive income and recognised in the profit and loss component of the	1 409	(76)	>100	1 972
statement of comprehensive income	(1 012)	(1 111)	9	(2 300)
Deferred tax	(111)	332	>(100)	91
Movement in available-for-sale reserve	370	(30)	>100	(17)
Fair value gains/(losses) arising during the period/year Amortisation of government bonds – release to the profit and loss component of the statement of comprehensive	510	(60)	>100	(58)
income	5	18	(72)	20
Deferred tax	(145)	12	>(100)	21
Movement in retirement benefit asset and liabilities	27	12	>100	(51)
Increase/(decrease) in retirement benefit surplus	46	17	>100	(66)
Increase in retirement benefit deficit	_			(5)
Deferred tax	(19)	(5)	>(100)	20
Total comprehensive income for the period/year	5 035	4 028	25	10 401
Total comprehensive income attributable to:				
Ordinary equity holders of the Group	4 909	3 771	30	9 791
Non-controlling interest – ordinary shares	(14)	114	>(100)	326
Non-controlling interest – preference shares	140	143	(2)	284
	5 035	4 028	25	10 401

# Condensed consolidated statement of financial position

	30 June			31 December		
	201	<b>2</b> 2011 <sup>1</sup>		2011 <sup>1</sup>		
	(Unaudite		Change	(Audited)		
No	te Ri	<b>n</b> Rm	%	Rm		
Assets						
Cash, cash balances and balances with central banks	25 62	24 616	4	26 997		
Statutory liquid asset portfolio	60 06	50 999	18	57 473		
Loans and advances to banks	58 04	<b>4</b> 31 086	87	57 499		
Trading portfolio assets	96 76	<b>8</b> 57 607	68	84 623		
Hedging portfolio assets	4 86	8 3 564	37	4 299		
Other assets	20 11	<b>2</b> 14 878	35	14 731		
Current tax assets	70	<b>3</b> 191	>100	288		
Non-current assets held for sale		<b>6</b> 369	(98)	35		
Loans and advances to customers	6 <b>506 66</b>	<b>1</b> 504 199	0	504 924		
Reinsurance assets	1 01	0 773	31	1 009		
Investment securities	21 53	0 22 298	(3)	21 182		
Investments in associates and joint ventures	37	<b>3</b> 407	(8)	420		
Goodwill and intangible assets	2 11	5 1 864	13	2 135		
Investment properties	2 69	<b>9</b> 2 695	0	2 839		
Property and equipment	7 78	<b>1</b> 7 363	6	7 996		
Deferred tax assets	45		29	269		
Total assets	808 80	<b>6</b> 723 261	12	786 719		
		120201				
Liabilities		- 17.005	10			
Deposits from banks	25 82		49	38 339		
Trading portfolio liabilities	60 44		68	55 960		
Hedging portfolio liabilities	3 25		>100	2 456		
Other liabilities	30 07		89	14 695		
Provisions	1 13		(15)	1 710		
Current tax liabilities	24		(49)	267		
Deposits due to customers	7 <b>457 88</b>		13	440 960		
Debt securities in issue	7 125 12		(16)	130 262		
Liabilities under investment contracts	15 42		7	15 233		
Policyholder liabilities under insurance contracts	3 23		15	3 183		
Borrowed funds	8 14 26		3	14 051		
Deferred tax liabilities	1 61	9 1 456	11	1 198		
Total liabilities	738 53	<b>8</b> 659 028	12	718 314		
Equity						
Capital and reserves						
Attributable to ordinary equity holders of the Group:						
Share capital	8 1 43	4 1 434	0	1 434		
Share premium	8 4 57	<b>2</b> 4 562	0	4 676		
Retained earnings	55 50	<b>2</b> 50 876	9	53 813		
Other reserves	2 72	<b>5</b> 1 416	92	2 385		
	64 23	<b>3</b> 58 288	10	62 308		
Non-controlling interest – ordinary shares	1 39	<b>1</b> 1 301	7	1 453		
Non-controlling interest – preference shares	4 64	4 4 644		4 644		
Total equity	70 26	<b>8</b> 64 233	9	68 405		
		<b>6</b> 723 261	12	786 719		

Note

Reclassification of prior period/year figures

# Condensed consolidated statement of financial position – IAS 39 classification

	30 J	une	31 December		
	20		201		
	(Unau	,	(Audi		
	Assets	Liabilities and equity	Assets	Liabilities and equity	
	Rm	Rm	Rm	Rm	
Fair value through profit or loss	149 686	115 651	130 009	106 371	
Designated at fair value	48 977	51 954	41 301	47 955	
Cash, cash balances and balances with central banks	3 081		3 112	_	
Statutory liquid asset portfolio	805	—	804		
Loans and advances to banks Other assets	15 543	—	7 886 17	—	
Loans and advances to customers	9 708	_	10 198		
Investment securities	19 817	_	19 284		
Deposits from banks		6 417	—	9 673	
Other liabilities		31	—	16	
Deposits due to customers Debt securities in issue		26 571 2 727		20 500 1 762	
Liabilities under investment contracts		15 427		15 233	
Borrowed funds		781		771	
Held for trading	95 841	60 446	84 409	55 960	
Trading portfolio assets	95 800	—	84 380		
Investment securities Trading portfolio liabilities	41	60 446	29	 55 960	
Hedging instruments	4 868	3 251	4 299	2 456	
Hedging portfolio assets	4 868	5251	4 299	2 400	
Hedging portfolio liabilities	4 000	3 251	4 299	2 456	
Available-for-sale	60 881	—	58 636		
Designated as available-for-sale	35 894		35 294		
Cash, cash balances and balances with central banks Statutory liquid asset portfolio	364 34 269	_	523 33 327	_	
Investment securities	1 261		1 444		
Hedged items Statutory liquid asset portfolio	24 987	_	23 342		
Amortised cost	578 081	613 743	579 170	602 998	
Designated at amortised cost	570 559	593 040	573 824	586 717	
Cash, cash balances and balances with central banks	21 476	—	22 832		
Loans and advances to banks	42 501 17 151	—	49 613	—	
Other assets Loans and advances to customers	489 431	_	11 999 489 380		
Deposits from banks		19 410		28 666	
Other liabilities		27 137	—	12 092	
Deposits due to customers Debt securities in issue		431 309 107 230	—	420 460 117 726	
Borrowed funds		7 954		7 773	
Hedged items	7 522	20 703	5 346	16 281	
Loans and advances to customers	7 522	_	5 346		
Debt securities in issue Borrowed funds		15 170 5 533		10 774 5 507	
Held-to-maturity	1 110	_	955		
Cash, cash balances and balances with central banks Investment securities	699 411	_	530 425		
Non-financial assets and liabilities Total equity	19 048	9 144 70 268	17 949	8 945 68 405	
	808 806	808 806	786 719	786 719	

#### Note

# Condensed consolidated statement of changes in equity



Other comprehensive income

Dividends paid during the period

Share buy-back in respect of equity-settled share-based payment schemes Elimination of the movement in treasury shares held by Absa Group Limited Share Incentive Trust Elimination of the movement in treasury shares held by Group subsidiaries Movement in share-based payment reserve

Transfer from share-based payment reserve Value of employee services

Movement in general credit risk reserve Movement in insurance contingency reserve<sup>1</sup> Movement in foreign insurance subsidiary regulatory reserve<sup>2</sup> Share of post-tax results of associates and joint ventures Increase in the interest of non-controlling equity holders

Balance at the end of the period



Total comprehensive income for the year

Profit for the year

Other comprehensive income

Dividends paid during the year

Share buy-back in respect of equity-settled share-based payment schemes Elimination of the movement in treasury shares held by Absa Group Limited Share Incentive Trust Elimination of the movement in treasury shares held by Group subsidiaries

Movement in share-based payment reserve

Transfer from share-based payment reserve Value of employee services

Movement in general credit risk reserve

Movement in insurance contingency reserve

Share of post-tax results of associates and joint ventures Disposal of associates and joint ventures – release of reserves Increase in the interest of non-controlling equity holders Non-controlling interest arising from business combinations

#### Balance at the end of the year

#### Notes

<sup>1</sup>This reserve is no longer required due to a change in the Financial Services Board (FSB) regulations.

<sup>2</sup>Under the terms of the foreign insurance subsidiary's legislation, the foreign insurance subsidiary regulatory reserve is calculated on the basis of the following minimum percentages of profits recorded in each period/year for that subsidiary:

→ 20% until the value of reserves represents half of the minimum capital required under the foreign insurance subsidiary's legislation.

 $\rightarrow$  10% from the time the amount specified in the preceding paragraph, has been attained.

Absa Group Limited | Interim financial results for the six months ended 30 June 2012

Appendices

Reclassification of

prior period/year figures

			Six month 30 Ju				
Ordinary share capital Rm	Ordinary share premium Rm	Retained earnings Rm	201 (Unaud Other reserves Rm	—	Non- controlling interest – ordinary shares Rm	Non- controlling interest – preference shares Rm	Total equity Rm
1 434 — — — — — — — — — — — — — — — — — —	4 676 — — (192) 8 (18) 98 98 —	53 813 4 216 4 189 27 (2 810) — — — — — —	2 385 693 — 693 — — — (70) (98) 28	62 308 4 909 4 189 720 (2 810) (192) 8 (18) 28 — 28	1 453 (14) (9) (5) (103)    	4 644 140 (140) (140)    	68 405 5 035 4 320 715 (3 053) (192) 8 (18) 28 28
		2 324 (8) (35) — 55 502	(2) (324) 8 35 	64 233		4 644	

Capital management

			Year ei 31 Dece				
Ordinary share capital Rm	Ordinary share premium Rm	Retained earnings Rm	201 (Audi Other reserves Rm		Non- controlling interest – ordinary shares Rm	Non- controlling interest – preference shares Rm	Total equity Rm
1 433	4 590	47 958 9 623	2 309 168	56 290 9 791	1 215 326	4 644 284	62 149 10 401
		9 674 (51)	168	9 674 117	226 100	284	10 184 217
2 (1) 0	(281) 26 167 174	(3 744)	  (116)	(3 744) (281) 28 166 58	(173)	(284)	(4 201) (281) 28 166 58
0	174		(174) 58	 58			 58
		48 (19) (40) (13) —	(48) 19 40 13 —		  21 64		  21 64
1 434	4 676	53 813	2 385	62 308	1 453	4 644	68 405

Segment performance

# Condensed consolidated statement of cash flows

		Six months ended 30 June			
Note	2012 (Unaudited) Rm	2011¹ (Unaudited) Rm	Change %	2011 (Audited) Rm	
Net cash (utilised)/generated from operating activities	(2 550)	2 210	>(100)	8 305	
Net cash generated/(utilised) from investing activities	1 721	151	>100	(511)	
Net cash utilised in financing activities	(3 160)	(2 022)	(56)	(4 143)	
Net (decrease)/increase in cash and cash equivalents         Cash and cash equivalents at the beginning of the year       1         Effect of exchange rate movements on cash and cash equivalents       1	(3 989)	339	>(100)	3 651	
	10 068	6 417	57	6 417	
	1	1	0	0	
Cash and cash equivalents at the end of the period/year 2	6 080	6 757	(10)	10 068	
Notes 1. Cash and cash equivalents at the beginning of the year Cash, cash balances and balances with central banks Loans and advances to banks	7 893	4 939	60	4 939	
	2 175	1 478	47	1 478	
<ol> <li>Cash and cash equivalents at the end of the period/year</li></ol>	10 068	6 417	(9)	6 417	
Cash, cash balances and balances with central banks	4 776	5 234		7 893	
Loans and advances to banks	1 304 6 080	1 523 6 757	(14)	2 175 10 068	

<sup>1</sup>Comparatives have been reclassified. These reclassifications are unaudited. Refer to pages 107 to 113.

Note

Group

performance

Reclassification of prior period/year figures

# Performance indicators and condensed notes to the consolidated financial statements

# 1. Headline earnings and earnings per share



Six months ended 30 June						Year e 31 Dece	
Headline earnings	202 (Unaud Gross Rm		201 (Unauc Gross Rm		Net change %	201 (Audi Gross Rm	
Headline earnings is determined as follows: Profit attributable to ordinary equity holders of the Group Total headline earnings adjustments:		4 189 143		4 581 14	(9) >100		9 674 45
IFRS 3 – Goodwill impairment IAS 16 – (Profit)/loss on disposal of property and equipment IAS 28 and 31 – Headline earnings component of share of post-tax results of	18 (40)	18 (33)	2	- 1	100 >(100)	28 (33)	28 (30)
associates and joint ventures IAS 28 and 31 – Impairment reversal of investments in associates and joint ventures IAS 36 – Impairment of subsidiary	- - 1	1	(0)	(0)	100  100	(0)	(0)
IAS 38 – Loss on disposal of intangible assets IAS 39 – Release of available-for-sale reserves IAS 40 – Change in fair value of investment	5		 18	 13	(77)	2 20	1 14
properties	154	154 4 332		4 595	(6)	39	33 9 719

## Performance

The Group's headline earnings decreased by 6% to R4 332 million for the six months ended 30 June 2012 from R4 595 million in the comparative period.

### Core drivers of headline earnings

- → Average loans and advances to customers increased by 2% in an environment where profitable growth remains challenging<sup>2</sup>.
- Net interest income increased by 2%, while the net interest margin showed a slight decline from 3,99% to 3,94% for the six months ended 30 June 2012 (31 December 2011: 4,11%).

#### Notes

<sup>1</sup>The net amount is reflected after taxation and non-controlling interest.

<sup>2</sup>Annualised growth calculated for a 12-month period, based on 31 December 2011 balances.

### 1. Headline earnings and earnings per share (continued)

### Performance (continued)

### Core drivers of headline earnings (continued)

- The impairments losses ratio deteriorated from 1,16% to 1,59% for the six months ended 30 June 2012 (31 December 2011: 1,01%), mainly as a result of the higher coverage required on the mortgage legal book, as property prices and distressed customers remain under pressure.
- Non-interest income increased 5% at R11 174 million for the reporting period from R10 680 million in the comparative period. Net fee and commission income remained unchanged, gross premiums increased 18% and net trading result grew 17%.
- → Emphasis on cost containment resulted in operating expenses increasing by only 4%.

### At a segment level

- → RBB headline earnings declined by 26%, mainly due to an increase in the impairment ratio to 1,92% (30 June 2011: 1,38%) and revenue remaining unchanged over the reporting period. Operating expenses growth was limited to 4%.
  - Retail Markets' headline earnings decreased 24%, mainly as a result of the increase in the impairment ratio to 2,03% (30 June 2011: 1,46%) on the back of the higher coverage required on the mortgage legal book.
  - Business Markets' headline earnings decreased by 32%, largely due to negative property revaluation in the equity portfolio and increased impairments in the commercial finance property book due to lower property revaluation.
- CIBW's headline earnings improved by 14% on the back of a 10% improvement in revenue, while growth in operating expenses was limited to 4%.
- Financial Services' headline earnings increased by 5%, due to strong growth in premium income and an improvement in the investment return on shareholder funds.

		Six months ended 30 June					
Earnings per share	2012 (Unaudited) Rm	2011 (Unaudited) Rm	Change %	2011 (Audited) Rm			
Profit attributable to ordinary equity holders of the Group/diluted earnings <sup>1</sup>	4 189	4 581	(9)	9 674			
	Six month 30 Ju			Year ended 31 December			
	2012 (Unaudited) Number of shares (million)	2011 (Unaudited) Number of shares (million)	Change value/%	2011 (Audited) Number of shares (million)			
Issued shares at the beginning of the year Treasury shares held by Absa Group Limited Share Incentive Trust Treasury shares held by Group subsidiaries	718,2 (0,2) (0,5)	718,2 (0,7) (1,0)	 0,5 0,5	718,2 (0,6) (0,8)			
Weighted average number of ordinary shares in issue <sup>2</sup>	717,5	716,5	1,0	716,8			
Basic earnings per share (cents)	583,8	639,4	(9)	1 349,6			
Weighted average number of ordinary shares in issue Adjusted for share options issued at no value	717,5 1,8	716,5 3,2	1,0 (1,4)	716,8 3,1			
Diluted weighted average number of ordinary shares in issue	719,3	719,7	(0,4)	719,9			
Diluted earnings per share (cents)	582,4	636,5	(9)	1 343,8			

Notes

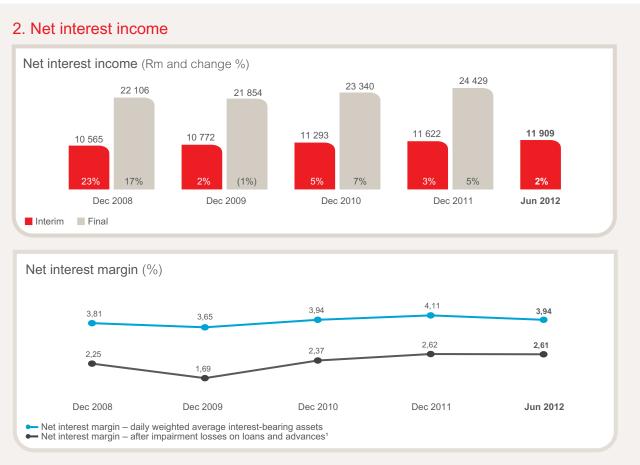
<sup>1</sup>There are currently no instruments in issue that would have a dilutive impact on the profit attributable to ordinary equity holders of the Group. <sup>2</sup>Refer to page 48 for the number of ordinary shares in issue.

Appendices Pre

Reclassification of

prior period/year

figures



## Performance

Group

performance

Segment

performance

Capital

management

The Group's net interest margin showed a slight decline from 3,99% to 3,94% for the six months ended 30 June 2012 (31 December 2011: 4,11%).

Main issues affecting the margin:

- ➔ asset margins remained stable due to continued focus on the effective pricing for credit risk;
- → average interest rates remained unchanged, with positive capital endowment emanating from a volume increase; and
- ➔ growth in customer deposits decreasing the dependence on more expensive wholesale funding.

Absa hedges its margin against changes in interest rates as far as possible. The Group employs a hedging policy whereby structural positions (rate-insensitive assets and liabilities as well as the endowment impact on equity) are hedged on a programme basis by continuously entering into fixed swaps over the entire interest rate cycle. The hedging programme increases margin stability over an interest rate cycle, notably enhancing the margin in a low rate cycle and sacrificing the margin when rates are high. The prime/Johannesburg Interbank Agreed Rate (JIBAR) reset risk cannot be hedged, so a degree of interest rate sensitivity will remain. Therefore, the decision taken at the July 2012 Monetary Policy Committee meeting, to reduce the repo rate by 50 basis points, will have an adverse impact on the Group's net interest margin.

Cash flow hedge accounting is applied to account for the interest rate swaps executed as part of the hedging programme. The change in mark-to-market value is deferred to the cash flow hedging reserve ('Other reserves'), from where it is released to the statement of comprehensive income on an accrual basis. The cash flow hedging reserve, totalling R2,3 billion as at 30 June 2012, will be released to the statement of comprehensive income over the life of the underlying hedging items should market rates prevail at current levels.

### 2. Net interest income (continued)

	Six months ended 30 June			
	Average	2012 Average	Interest income/	
Group average statement of financial position	balance <sup>2</sup> Rm	rate <sup>3, 4</sup> %	(expense) Rm	
Assets				
Cash, cash balances and balances with central banks	2 674	6,09	81	
Statutory liquid asset portfolio	57 258	9,44	2 689	
Loans and advances to banks and customers	540 340	8,45	22 715	
Investment securities	7 964	2,83	112	
Other interest⁵	—	—	210	
Interest-bearing assets	608 236	8,53	25 807	
Non-interest-bearing assets	173 393	_	_	
Total assets	781 629	6,64	25 807	
Liabilities				
Deposits from banks and due to customers	434 118	(4,22)	(9 129)	
Debt securities in issue	116 647	(7,40)	(4 295)	
Borrowed funds	13 969	(10,19)	(708)	
Other interest <sup>5</sup>	_	_	234	
Interest-bearing liabilities	564 734	(4,95)	(13 898)	
Non-interest-bearing liabilities	148 417	_	_	
Total liabilities	713 151	(3,92)	(13 898)	
Equity				
Capital and reserves				
Attributable to ordinary equity holders of the Group:				
Share capital	1 434	_	_	
Share premium	4 552	_	_	
Retained earnings	54 282	_	_	
Other reserves	2 381	_	—	
	62 649	_	_	
Non-controlling interest – ordinary shares	1 185	_		
Non-controlling interest – preference shares	4 644	_	_	
Total equity	68 478	_	_	
Total liabilities and equity	781 629	(3,58)	(13 898)	
Net interest margin on average interest-bearing assets		3,94		

#### Notes

<sup>1</sup>Comparatives have been reclassified. These reclassifications are unaudited. Refer to pages 107 to 113.

<sup>2</sup>Calculated based on daily weighted average balances.

<sup>3</sup>The average rate has been annualised to reflect a yearly rate.

<sup>4</sup>The average prime rate for the reporting period was **9,00%** (30 June 2011: 9,00%; 31 December 2011: 9,00%).

<sup>5</sup>Includes fair value adjustments on hedging instruments and hedged items.

Appendices

# Performance indicators and condensed notes to the consolidated financial statements

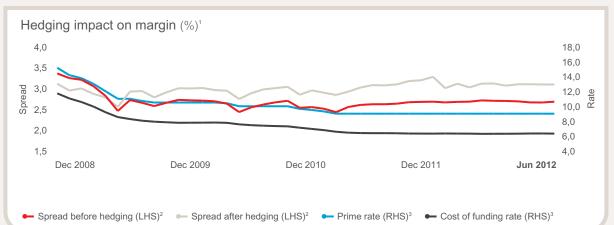
Reclassification of

prior period/year figures

Capital management

Six	months ended 30 June			Year ended 1 December	
	2011 <sup>1</sup>			2011	
		Interest			Interest
Average balance <sup>2</sup>	Average rate <sup>3, 4</sup>	income/ (expense)	Average balance <sup>2</sup>	Average rate <sup>4</sup>	income/ (expense)
Rm	%	Rm	Rm	%	Rm
I XIII	70	TXIII	I XIII	70	TXIII
2 837	5,05	71	3 156	5,04	159
48 555	6,25	1 505	51 839	8,26	4 282
524 703	8,40	21 844	529 446	8,47	44 843
11 425	3,42	194	10 468	3,73	390
		1 068			1 547
587 520	8,47	24 682	594 909	8,61	51 221
128 714	_	—	142 652	—	
716 234	6,95	24 682	737 561	6,94	51 221
386 101	(3,82)	(7 315)	402 620	(3,99)	(16 046)
156 631	(6,45)	(5 009)	146 216	(6,57)	(9 602)
13 614	(9,08)	(613)	13 714	(9,84)	(1 350)
—	—	(123)	—	—	206
556 346	(4,73)	(13 060)	562 550	(4,76)	(26 792)
98 749	_	—	111 211	—	_
655 095	(4,02)	(13 060)	673 761	(3,98)	(26 792)
1 433			1 433		
4 479			4 565		
47 725			49 902		
 1 545			1 896		
55 182			57 796	—	—
1 313	—	—	1 360	—	—
4 644			4 644		
61 139			63 800		
716 234	(3,68)	(13 060)	737 561	(3,63)	(26 792)
	3,99			4,11	





		Six months ended 30 June		
Change in net interest margin	2012	2011 <sup>4</sup>	2011	
	Basis points	Basis points	Basis points	
Loans and advances to customers	1	13	11	
Change in customer rates	2	13	10	
Change in composition	(1)	0	1	
Deposits due to customers	(3)	(6)	(7)	
Customer pricing	(2)	(5)	(1)	
Change in composition	(1)	5	(1)	
Endowment	—	(6)	(5)	
Capital	2	(5)	(6)	
Interest rate risk management (hedging)	0	11	12	
Other	(5)	(3)	7	
	(5)	10	17	

### Performance (continued)

#### Loans and advances to customers

- ➔ Most products showed solid improvement in margins on new business due to improved pricing on new business.
- The change in composition towards higher margin products within Retail Markets was offset by strong growth of lower margin corporate loans.

#### Deposits due to customers

Margin pressure continues to be experienced across most customer products due to liquidity constraints and fierce competition.

Notes

#### <sup>1</sup>Absa's hedging strategy:

- → The hedging programme provides greater margin stability from an interest rate risk perspective over the entire cycle.
- In a decreasing rate scenario the hedging programme enhances the margin while the opposite is true for an increasing rate scenario.

→ Basis risk still remains between prime assets and three-month JIBAR repricing liabilities after hedging.

<sup>2</sup>Left-hand side of the "y" axis.

<sup>3</sup>Right-hand side of the "y" axis.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>4</sup>Comparatives have been reclassified. These reclassifications are unaudited. Refer to pages 107 to 113.

# Performance indicators and notes to the condensed consolidated financial statements

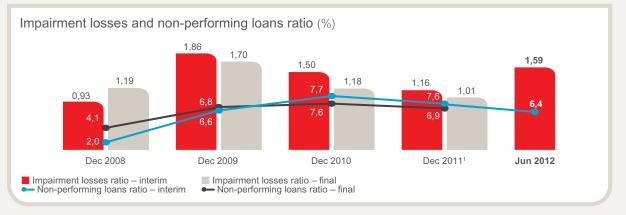
# 3. Impairment losses on loans and advances

Segment

performance

Capital

management



# Performance

The impairment charge in the statement of comprehensive income increased by 39% to R4 020 million (30 June 2001: R2 902 million). This resulted in an increase in the impairment losses ratio from 1,16% to 1,59% for the six months ended 30 June 2012 (31 December 2011: 1,01%).

# At a segment level

### RBB

Group

performance

The charge of R3 917 million is mainly driven by the following:

### Retail Markets (**†**37%)

- → The Retail Markets' impairment losses ratio increased from 1,46% to 2,03% for the six months ended 30 June 2012 (31 December 2011: 1,23%).
- The key driver of the increased charge is the higher coverage required on the Home Loans legal portfolio. The Home Loans impairment charge for the reporting period is 80% higher than the comparative period.
- The impairment charge for Card and Personal Loans, each increased by 23% respectively, partially offset by a 48% year-on-year improvement in the Vehicle and Asset Finance portfolio.

### Business Markets (128%)

- → Business Markets' impairment losses ratio increased from 1,13% to 1,55% for the six months ended 30 June 2012 (31 December 2011: 0,93%).
- The 28% year-on-year increase in the impairment charge is driven by lower property revaluations in the commercial property finance book and higher corporate impairments within the African operations.

	Six month 30 Ju	Year ended 31 December		
Statement of comprehensive income charge	2012 (Unaudited) Rm	2011 (Unaudited) Rm	Change %	2011 (Audited) Rm
Impairments raised during the period/year	4 341	3 256	33	5 894
Identified impairments Unidentified impairments	4 403 (62)	3 311 (55)	33 (13)	6 015 (121)
Recoveries of loans and advances previously written off	(321)	(354)	9	(813)
	4 020	2 902	39	5 081

Note

# 3. Impairment losses on loans and advances (continued)

	Six months ended 30 June			Year ended 31 December
Impairment losses on loans and advances by segment	2012 Rm	2011 <sup>1</sup> Rm	Change %	2011 <sup>1</sup> Rm
RBB Total charge Impairment losses ratio (%)	3 917 1,92	2 886 1,38	36	4 868 1,16
<b>Retail Markets</b> Home Loans Vehicle and Asset Finance Card Personal Loans Retail Bank	2 363 220 180 358 86	1 316 422 146 292 157	80 (48) 23 23 (45)	2 160 774 213 479 339
Total charge Impairment losses ratio (%)	3 207 2,03	2 333 1,46	37	3 965 1,23
Business Markets Total charge Impairment losses ratio (%)	710 1,55	553 1,13	28	903 0,93
<b>CIBW</b> Total charge Impairment losses ratio (%)	9 0,02	16 0,04	(44)	39 0,05
Financial Services Total charge Impairment losses ratio (%)	4 5,31	0 0,43	>100	4 1,80
Head office, inter-segment eliminations and Other Total charge Impairment losses ratio (%)	90 n/a	0 n/a	>100	170 n/a
Charge to the statement of comprehensive income	4 020	2 902	39	5 081
Impairment losses ratio (%)	1,59	1,16		1,01

	30 Ju	30 June			
Statement of financial position	2012 (Unaudited) Rm	2011 (Unaudited) Rm	Change %	2011 (Audited) Rm	
Balance at the beginning of the year	12 131	13 902	(13)	13 902	
Amounts written off during the period/year	(2 898)	(3 073)	6	(6 493)	
Foreign exchange differences	3	6	(50)	1	
Interest on impaired assets	(548)	(589)	7	(1 173)	
Impairments raised during the period/year	8 688	10 246	(15)	6 237	
	4 341	3 256	33	5 894	
Balance at the end of the period/year	13 029	13 502	(4)	12 131	
Comprising:	12 284	12 599	(3)	11 306	
Identified impairments	745	903	(17)	825	
Unidentified impairments	13 029	13 502	(4)	12 131	

Note

29

# Performance indicators and condensed notes to the consolidated financial statements

## 3. Impairment losses on loans and advances (continued)

## Non-performing loans (♥16%)

Non-performing loans (NPLs) declined to R33 029 million as at 30 June 2012 resulting in a NPL ratio of 6,4% compared to a ratio of 7,6% at 30 June 2011. The Retail Markets' NPL ratio has reduced from 9,9% at 30 June 2011 to 8,5% at June 2012, but remains high due to the mortgages portfolio.

		30 June				
Non-performing loans – balances	Outstanding balance Rm	20 <sup>-</sup> Expected recoveries and fair value of collateral Rm	12 Net exposure Rm	Total identified impairment Rm		
RBB	32 229	21 934	10 295	10 295		
Retail Markets	27 742	19 169	8 573	8 573		
Cheque accounts Credit cards Instalment credit agreements Microloans Mortgages Personal loans	206 1 937 2 110 389 21 742 1 358	72 700 953 131 16 823 490	134 1 237 1 157 258 4 919 868	134 1 237 1 157 258 4 919 868		
Business Markets	4 487	2 765	1 722	1 722		
Cheque accounts Commercial asset finance Commercial property finance Term loans	947 829 1 865 846	559 312 1 273 621	388 517 592 225	388 517 592 225		
CIBW	800	360	440	440		
Non-performing loans	33 029	22 294	10 735	10 735		
Non-performing loans ratio (%)	6,4					

	30 June				
Non-performing loans – balances	Outstanding balance Rm	201 Expected recoveries and fair value of collateral Rm	1 Net exposure Rm	Total identified impairment Rm	
RBB	38 536	27 538	10 998	10 998	
Retail Markets	32 991	23 723	9 268	9 268	
Cheque accounts Credit cards Instalment credit agreements Microloans Mortgages Personal loans	236 2 558 3 061 378 25 308 1 450	72 729 1 731 76 20 542 573	164 1 829 1 330 302 4 766 877	164 1 829 1 330 302 4 766 877	
Business Markets	5 545	3 815	1 730	1 730	
Cheque accounts Commercial asset finance Commercial property finance Term loans	835 943 2 631 1 136	462 346 2 124 883	373 597 507 253	373 597 507 253	
CIBW	722	341	381	381	
Non-performing loans	39 258	27 879	11 379	11 379	
Non-performing loans ratio <sup>1</sup> (%)	7,6				

#### Note

### 3. Impairment losses on loans and advances (continued)

		31 December				
Non-performing loans – balances	Outstanding balance Rm	201 Expected recoveries and fair value of collateral Rm	1 Net exposure Rm	Total identified impairment Rm		
RBB	34 692	25 254	9 438	9 438		
Retail Markets	30 142	22 307	7 835	7 835		
Cheque accounts Credit cards Instalment credit agreements Microloans Mortgages Personal loans	184 2 013 2 645 348 23 590 1 362	52 713 1 370 76 19 558 538	132 1 300 1 275 272 4 032 824	132 1 300 1 275 272 4 032 824		
Business Markets	4 550	2 947	1 603	1 603		
Cheque accounts Commercial asset finance Commercial property finance Term loans	749 932 1 894 975	432 395 1 354 766	317 537 540 209	317 537 540 209		
CIBW	844	405	439	439		
Non-performing loans	35 536	25 659	9 877	9 877		
Non-performing loans ratio (%)	6,9					

	30 J	lune	31 December		
Non-performing loans – Retail Markets	2012	2011	Change	2011	
	Rm	Rm	%	Rm	
Non-mortgages	6 000	7 683	22	6 552	
Mortgages pre-legal	7 385	9 978	26	8 856	
Mortgages legal	14 357	15 330	6	14 734	
Total Retail Markets	27 742	32 991	16	30 142	
Mortgages legal as a % of Retail Markets' NPLs (%)	51,8	46,5		48,9	
Average in mortgages legal (months)	20	17		19	

### Performance (continued)

Retail Markets' NPLs reduced by R2,4 billion from 31 December 2011 to 30 June 2012. Non-mortgages non-performing loans declined significantly by R0,6 billion from R6,6 billion at 31 December 2011.

The mortgages legal portfolio declined by R0,4 billion from 31 December 2011. Mortgages legal as a portion of NPL's increased by 2,9% from 31 December 2011. Mortgages in the legal process are proving slow to resolve as a result of difficult economic conditions facing customers, lengthy repossession processes and Absa's strategy to keep customers in their houses where possible.

# 3. Impairment losses on loans and advances (continued)

	30 June							
		2012						
	New app	lications	Termina	tions	Portfolio I	palance		
	Number of	Exposure	Number of	Exposure	Number of	Exposure		
Debt counselling	accounts	Rm	accounts	Rm	accounts	Rm		
Cheque accounts	1 236	38	1 231	96	2 279	104		
Credit cards	2 912	39	3 416	44	11 662	164		
Instalment credit agreements	1 353	161	2 113	265	5 814	659		
Mortgages	2 607	1 156	2 202	1 139	6 884	3 166		
Personal loans	3 969	186	5 123	227	8 683	354		
Other	345	33	224	33	252	11		
	12 422	1 613	14 309	1 804	35 574	4 458		

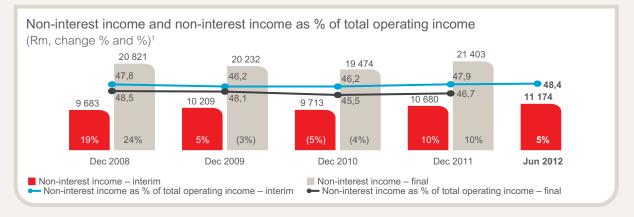
	30 June							
		2011						
	New app	lications	Termina	tions	Portfolio b	balance		
	Number of	Exposure	Number of	Exposure	Number of	Exposure		
Debt counselling	accounts	Rm	accounts	Rm	accounts	Rm		
Cheque accounts	2 289	86	4 893	213	4 780	162		
Credit cards	8 475	107	15 327	216	26 642	275		
Instalment credit agreements	1 619	142	4 085	427	4 041	351		
Mortgages	2 258	1 140	5 359	2 982	6 511	3 119		
Personal loans	5 402	205	9 677	330	11 363	366		
Other	7 755	71	9 227	124	15 041	153		
	27 798	1 751	48 568	4 292	68 378	4 426		

			31 Dec	ember			
	2011						
	New applications		Terminations		Portfolio balance		
	Number of	Exposure	Number of	Exposure	Number of	Exposure	
Debt counselling	accounts	Rm	accounts	Rm	accounts	Rm	
Cheque accounts	3 514	154	6 814	327	2 166	130	
Credit cards	12 298	158	21 336	303	13 460	183	
Instalment credit agreements	2 763	239	5 349	565	4 263	354	
Mortgages	3 685	1 834	8 354	4 668	4 945	2 288	
Personal loans	8 623	346	14 090	497	7 800	301	
Other	10 847	105	12 020	196	1 102	153	
	41 730	2 836	67 963	6 556	33 736	3 409	

	30 J	une	31 December
Non-performing loans – coverage ratios	2012 %	2011 %	2011 %
RBB	31,9	28,5	27,2
Retail Markets	30,9	28,1	26,0
Credit cards	63,9	71,5	64,6
Instalment credit agreements	54,8	43,4	48,2
Mortgages	22,6	18,8	17,1
Other	64,5	65,1	64,8
Business Markets	38,4	31,2	35,2
CIBW	55,0	52,8	52,0
	32,5	29,0	27,8

# 3. Impairment losses on loans and advances (continued)

# 4. Non-interest income



# 4. Non-interest income (continued)

		onths ended 30 June		3	Year ended 31 December
Non-interest income split	2012 Composition %	2012 Rm	2011 Rm	Change %	2011 Rm
Net fee and commission income	68	7 542	7 519	0	15 293
RBB	60	6 628	6 391	4	13 167
Retail Markets Business Markets	47 13	5 143 1 485	5 064 1 327	2 12	10 438 2 729
CIBW – Corporate Products	4	476	453	5	945
Financial Services <sup>1</sup> Other	4	436 61	546 166	(20) (63)	961 299
Inter-segment eliminations <sup>2</sup>	(1)	(59)	(37)	(59)	(79)
Net insurance premium income and claims and benefits paid	13	1 397	1 218	15	2 692
RBB – Retail Markets' (Woolworths Financial	1	87	75	16	161
Services) Financial Services <sup>1</sup>	12	07 1 309	1 140	16	2 497
Other	0	1	3	>(100)	34
Changes in investment contract and insurance contract liabilities					
Financial Services <sup>1</sup> Other	(6)	(618)	(186)	>(100)	(912) (2)
Gains and losses from banking and trading activities and investment	_	_			(2)
activities	22	2 509	1 774	41	3 560
RBB	(0)	(39)	130	>(100)	148
Retail Markets Business Markets	0 (0)	39 (78)	31 99	26 >(100)	65 83
Equities – revaluations Other gains and losses	(1)	(150) 72	79 20	>(100) >100	6 77
CIBW	16	1 756	1 407	25	2 509
Markets – net trading result Private Equity – revaluations Other gains and losses	14 2 (0)	1 572 201 (17)	1 294 24 89	21 >100 >(100)	2 159 240 110
Financial Services <sup>1</sup>	7	807	388	>100	1 359
Other <sup>3</sup> Inter-segment eliminations <sup>4</sup>	1 (2)	159 (174)	44 (195)	>100 11	11 (467)
Other operating income	3	344	355	(3)	772
Property-related	2	256	186	38	461
RBB	1	165	136	21	325
Retail Markets Business Markets	0	29 136	36 100	(19) 36	92 233
CIBW	0	1	(0)	>100	0
Financial Services <sup>1</sup> Other	0	9 81	3 47	>100 72	18 118
Other operating income	1	140	207	(32)	353
RBB	0	39	56	(30)	115
Retail Markets Business Markets	1 (0)	56 (17)	32 24	75 >(100)	61 54
CIBW	0	23	87	(74)	115
Financial Services <sup>1</sup> Other	0	26 52	18 45	44 16	71 52
Inter-segment eliminations <sup>5</sup>	(0)	(52)	(37)	(41)	(42)
	100	11 174	10 680	5	21 403

Notes

<sup>1</sup>Financial Services' non-interest income amounts to R1 970 million (30 June 2011: R1 909 million; 31 December 2011: R3 994 million). Refer to the segment view on pages 81 to 94.

<sup>1</sup>Includes a debit of **R55 million** (30 June 2011: R33 million debit; 31 December 2011: R71 million debit) eliminated against gains and losses from banking and trading activities, and a debit of **R4 million** (30 June 2011: R4 million debit; 31 December 2011: R8 million debit) eliminated against operating expenses. <sup>3</sup>Includes the revaluation of investment in Visa Incorporated **Rnil** (30 June 2011: R30 million; 31 December 2011: R30 million).

<sup>4</sup>Includes a debit of **R229 million** (30 June 2011: R228 million debit; 31 December 2011: R538 million debit) eliminated against net interest income and a credit of **R55 million** (30 June 2011: R33 million credit; 31 December 2011: R71 million credit) eliminated against net fees and commission income.

<sup>5</sup>Includes a debit of **R52 million** (30 June 2011: R37 million debit; 31 December 2011: R42 million debit) eliminated against operating expenses.

### 4. Non-interest income (continued)

### Performance

Non-interest income increased by 5% to R11 174 million for the six months ended 30 June 2012 from R10 680 million for the comparative period.

### Banking operations (15%)

Net fee and commission income, which constitutes 77% of non-interest income, remained stable at R7 106 million.

- Retail Markets grew net fee and commission income by 2%. There is continued migration of customers from traditional banking channels to electronic channels and also a shift from credit card to debit card and cash back point-of-sale transactions.
- → Business Markets' improved transactional banking offering contributed to a 12% increase in net fee and commission income.
- CIBW's net trading result increased 21% year-on-year, while total Markets revenue increased 8%. Investments held in Private Equity experienced positive revaluations during the six months ended 30 June 2012, amounted to R201 million compared to R24 million in the comparative period.

#### Financial Services operations ( $\uparrow$ 3%)

Included in non-interest income of the Group is the revenue from the insurance operations on a net basis. This consist of net of reinsurance, unearned premiums, net insurance claims and benefits paid, changes in investment and insurance contract liabilities and acquisition costs. Gross premiums in Life and Insurance increased 13% and 5%, respectively in South Africa and the rest of Africa contributed a further R151 million (30 June 2011: R33 million). Non-premium revenue decreased marginally due to lower revenue levels in the Employee Benefits business. Premium and non-premium revenue before investment returns on shareholder funds improved by 7%. The claims ratio in Insurance deteriorated from 68,2% to 68,7% for the current reporting period, as adverse weather increased crop insurance claims significantly. The underwriting results of all other product lines improved. Investment income on shareholder funds increased 46% to R117 million, mainly due to an improved equity and bond market performance. The embedded value of the Life business increased from R2 858 million at 30 June 2011 to R3 128 million at 30 June 2012. The embedded value of new business in the current reporting period amounted to R151 million, compared to R216 million for the comparative period. This decrease was mostly due to the lower volume of new loans granted.

	Six month 30 Ju		Year ended 31 December		
	2012 (Unaudited) Rm	2011 (Unaudited) Rm	Change %	2011 (Audited) Rm	
Fee and commission income Asset management and other related fees Consulting and administration fees Credit-related fees and commissions	34 257 6 125	37 285 5 850	(8) (10) 5	81 520 12 051	
Cheque accounts Credit cards <sup>1, 2</sup> Electronic banking Savings accounts Other <sup>3</sup>	1 790 224 1 996 1 223 892	1 633 235 1 966 1 146 870	10 (5) 2 7 3	3 334 473 4 095 2 387 1 762	
Insurance commission received Merchant income <sup>2</sup> Pension fund payment services <sup>4</sup> Project finance fees Trust and other fiduciary services	452 948 122 104 663	503 838 239 85 535	(10) 13 (49) 22 24	901 1 806 484 222 1 101	
Portfolio and other management fees Trust and estate income Other	546 117 80	414 121 128	32 (3) (38)	849 252 256	
	8 785	8 500	3	17 422	

#### Notes

<sup>1</sup>Includes acquiring and issuing fees

<sup>2</sup>'Merchant income' has been disclosed separately in order to achieve fair presentation. This resulted in a reclassification of comparative information. These reclassifications are unaudited.

<sup>3</sup>Includes service, credit-related fees and commissions on mortgage loans and foreign exchange transactions.

<sup>4</sup>During the current reporting period, net fee and commission income in AllPay reduced significantly. A review of this business will take place during the second half of 2012. Refer to the segment view on pages 62 to 64.

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# Performance indicators and condensed notes to the consolidated financial statements

### 4. Non-interest income (continued)

	Six month 30 Jເ			Year ended December
	2012 (Unaudited) Rm	2011 (Unaudited) Rm	Change %	2011 (Audited) Rm
Fee and commission expense				
Cheque processing fees	(81)	(85)	5	(171)
Insurance commission paid Transaction-based legal fees	(445) (158)	(438) (100)	(2) (58)	(877) (229)
Trust and other fiduciary service fees <sup>1, 2</sup>	(108)	(100)	>(100)	(223)
Valuation fees	(58)	(70)	17	(142)
Other <sup>1</sup>	(393)	(263)	(49)	(659)
	(1 243)	(981)	(27)	(2 129)
Net insurance premium income				
Gross insurance premiums	3 435	2 921	18	6 182
Premiums ceded to reinsurers	(678)	(440)	(54)	(973)
	2 757	2 481	11	5 209
Net insurance claims and benefits paid				
Gross claims and benefits paid on insurance	((	(4,500)	(10)	(0,070)
	(1 829)	(1 580)	(16)	(3 076)
Reinsurance recoveries	469	317	48	559
	(1 360)	(1 263)	(8)	(2 517)
Changes in investment contract and				
insurance contract liabilities			(	()
Increase in investment contract liabilities	(525)	(218)	>(100)	(906)
(Increase)/decrease in insurance contract liabilities	(93)	32	>(100)	(8)
	(618)	(186)	>(100)	(914)
Coine and leases from banking and	(010)	(100)	(100)	(014)
Gains and losses from banking and trading activities <sup>3</sup>				
Net gains on investments <sup>4</sup>	151	187	(19)	437
Debt instruments designated at fair value		101	(10)	101
through profit or loss	71	66	8	215
Equity instruments designated at fair value				
through profit or loss	85	139	(39)	242
Available-for-sale unwind from reserves	(5)	(18)	72	(20)
Net trading result <sup>5</sup>	1 645	1 412	17	2 271
Net trading income excluding the impact of	4 005	4 400		0.045
hedge accounting Ineffective portion of hedges	1 625 20	1 408 4	15 >100	2 245 26
Cash flow hedges Fair value hedges	19	25 (21)	(24) >100	33 (7)
-				. ,
Other	72	(89)	>100	(114)
	1 868	1 510	24	2 594

Notes

<sup>4</sup>In order to provide for improved disclosure revaluations between debt and equity instruments have been reclassified and disclosed separately.

<sup>5</sup>Due to structure changes, Custody and Trustee income have been reclassified from "Markets" to "Corporate Products". This also resulted in a reclassification from "Net trading result" to "Net gains on investments". These reclassifications are unaudited.

<sup>&</sup>quot;Trust and other fiduciary service fees' have been disclosed separately in order to achieve fair presentation. This resulted in a reclassification of 30 June 2011 comparative information. These reclassifications are unaudited.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>2</sup>Management fees, which were previously included as 'Debt collection fees', have been reclassified to 'Trust and other fiduciary service fees' in order to achieve fair presentation. This resulted in a reclassification of 30 June 2011 comparative information. These reclassifications are unaudited.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>3</sup>During the second half of the prior year, the presentation of gains and losses from banking and trading activities was amended to align with market practice and improve the quality of disclosure to the market. This resulted in a reclassification of 30 June 2011 comparative information. These reclassifications are unaudited.

### 4. Non-interest income (continued)

	Six month 30 J		31	Year ended I December
	2012 (Unaudited) Rm	2011 (Unaudited) Rm	Change %	2011 (Audited) Rm
Gains and losses from banking and trading activities by segment <sup>1,2,3</sup>	(52)	110	>(100)	104
Retail Markets Business Markets	39 (91)	31 79	26 >(100)	65 39
CIBW Head office and Other Inter-segment eliminations	1 751 138 31	1 404 24 (28)	25 >100 >100	2 506 (26) 10
	1 868	1 510	24	2 594
<b>Gains and losses from investment</b> <b>activities</b> <sup>1,4</sup> Available-for-sale unwind from reserves Net gains on investments from insurance activities <sup>5</sup>	1 601	0 227	>100 >100	1 886
Policyholder – investment contracts Policyholder – insurance contracts Shareholder funds	360 125 116	87 54 86	>100 >100 35	511 173 202
Other	39	37	5	79
	641	264	>100	966
Gains and losses from investment activities by segment <sup>1,2,3</sup> RBB – Business Markets CIBW Financial Services Head office and Other Inter-segment eliminations	13 5 807 21 (205)	20 3 388 20 (167)	(35) 67 >100 5 (23)	44 3 1 359 37 (477)
Other energing income	641	264	>100	966
Other operating income Exchange differences Income from investment properties	21 13	31 5	(32) >100	59 19
Change in fair value Rentals	 13	5	>100	2 17
Income from maintenance contracts Loss on disposal of intangible assets Profit/(loss) on disposal of property and equipment Profit on sale of developed properties Profit on sale of repossessed properties Rental income Sundry income <sup>6</sup>	10 40 20 10 163 67 344	7 (2) 24 10 142 138	43 >100 (17) 0 15 (51)	15 (2) 33 48 24 324 252 772
		355	(3)	772
Total non-interest income	11 174	10 680	5	21 403

#### Notes

<sup>1</sup>Refer to the segment views on pages 53 to 94.

<sup>2</sup>Comparatives have been reclassified. These reclassifications are unaudited. Refer to pages 107 to 113.

<sup>3</sup>The segmentation of gains and losses from banking and trading and investment activities are unaudited for December 2011.

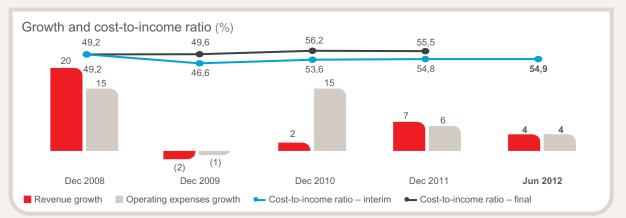
<sup>4</sup>During the second half of the prior year, the presentation of gains and losses from investment activities was amended to align with market practice and improve the quality of disclosure to the market. This resulted in a reclassification of 30 June 2011 comparative information. These reclassifications are unaudited. <sup>5</sup>Includes treasury shares held by Group subsidiaries, which are eliminated on consolidation.

<sup>6</sup>Includes service fees levied on sundry non-core business activities.

### 5. Operating expenses

The Group has embarked on various strategic initiatives to ensure a sustainable drop in the cost base. This was mainly achieved through:

- ➔ the merger of Retail and Business Markets and the elimination of duplicate activities;
- ➔ optimisation of various inefficient business processes; and
- ➔ leveraging off Barclays best practice.



		ths endedYear endJune31 Decem			
Operating expenses breakdown	2012 (Unaudited) Rm	2011 (Unaudited) Rm	Change %	2011 (Audited) Rm	
Amortisation of intangible assets Auditors' remuneration Cash transportation Depreciation Equipment costs Information technology Investment properties charges	132 99 377 683 197 1 154 154	150 82 380 598 124 1 121	(12) 21 (1) 14 59 3 100	289 166 726 1 261 224 2 241 41	
Change in fair value Other	154		100	41 0	
Marketing costs Operating lease expenses on properties Printing and stationery Professional fees Property costs <sup>1</sup> Staff costs	355 545 110 273 703 6 522	335 514 121 414 520 6 623	6 (9) (34) 35 (2)	1 036 1 018 253 1 076 1 120 13 642	
Bonuses Current service costs on post-retirement benefits Salaries Share-based payments Training costs Other <sup>2</sup>	425 348 5 177 221 96 255	534 397 5 127 224 120 221	(20) (12) 1 (1) (20) 15	1 285 772 10 379 467 252 487	
Telephone and postage Other <sup>1,3</sup>	434 928	409 827	6 12	803 1 562	
	12 666	12 218	4	25 458	

#### Notes

<sup>1</sup>Property costs were previously disclosed as part of 'Other' and is now disclosed separately. This resulted in a reclassification of comparative information for 30 June 2011. These reclassifications are unaudited.

<sup>2</sup>Includes recruitment costs, membership fees to professional bodies, staff parking, redundancy fees, study assistance, staff relocation and refreshment costs. <sup>3</sup>Includes fraud losses, travel and entertainment costs and collection fees.

### 5. Operating expenses (continued)

### Performance

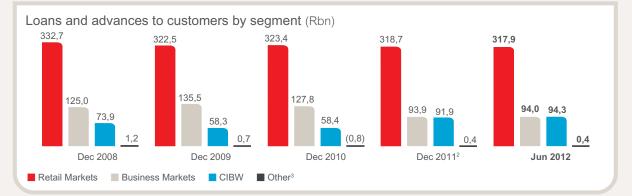
Operating expenses increased 4% year-on-year. This lower than inflation increase is mainly due to the strategies outlined above in particular the 2% decline in staff cost. The Group's cost-to-income ratio remained stable at 54,9% for the reporting period as a result of muted revenue growth.

### Staff costs ( $\checkmark$ 2%)

Inflationary increases in salaries were offset by a reduction in staff numbers due to automation initiatives, as well as a 13% decline in performance costs.

	Six month 30 Jເ	Year ended 31 December		
Breakdown of information technology costs included in operating expenses	2012 Rm	2011 Rm	Change %	2011 Rm
Amortisation of intangible assets and depreciation				
of equipment	462	463	(0)	946
Information technology	1 154	1 121	3	2 241
Staff costs1	615	640	(4)	1 293
Other	383	470	(19)	983
	2 614	2 694	(3)	5 463





	30 Ju	ne	31 December
Loans and advances mix	2012	2011²	2011 <sup>2</sup>
	%	%	%
RBB	81,3	82,8	81,7
Retail Markets	62,7	63,7	63,1
Business Markets	18,6	19,1	18,6
CIBW	18,6	17,0	18,2
Financial Services <sup>3</sup>	0,0	0,1	0,0
Head office, inter-segment eliminations and Other <sup>3</sup>	0,1	0,1	0,1
	100,0	100,0	100,0

Notes

<sup>1</sup>During the reporting period, the information technology change team staff costs were moved from RBB to Enterprise Core Services. This resulted in a reclassification of the comparative information for 30 June and 31 December 2011.

<sup>2</sup>Comparatives have been reclassified. These reclassifications are unaudited. Refer to pages 107 to 113.

<sup>3</sup>Includes loans and advances to customers from Financial Services. Refer the segment view on pages 81 to 94.

## 39

# Performance indicators and condensed notes to the consolidated financial statements

### 6. Loans and advances to customers (continued)

### Performance

Growth in loans and advances to customers for the Group remain subdued with a marginal increase in relation to the comparative period. RBB continues to carry the majority of the loans and advances while CIBW's mix contribution increased to 18,6%.

### At a segment level

### RBB (↓1%)

Net loans and advances to customers reflect a year-on-year marginal decline of 1% to R412 billion.

### Retail Markets (↓1%)

- → Mortgages, which constitute the bulk of the Retail book, declined by 3% during the reporting period. There has been a significant increase in home loan applications as mortgage originators were brought back online in the final quarter of 2011.
- → Instalment credit agreements increased by 4% as the growth in new business starts to gain momentum.
- Credit Cards have shown solid growth of 6% during the reporting period as a result of the higher consumer appetite for unsecured loans.

#### Business Markets (↓2%)

- Commercial property finance loans have shown a 9% decline during the reporting period. However pipelines have improved since the beginning of the year.
- → Cheque accounts, overdrafts and overnight finance grew by 6% year-on-year while instalment credit agreement balances remained unchanged as production levels increased during the reporting period.

### CIBW (10%)

- → Net loans and advances to customers increased by 10% to R94,3 billion.
- → The increase is mainly driven by growth in cheque accounts (11%), foreign currency loans (67%) and overnight finance (72%).

### 6. Loans and advances to customers (continued)

	30 Ju	ine	1 December		
Loans and advances to customers by segment	2012 Rm	2011 <sup>1</sup> Rm	Change %	2011 <sup>1</sup> Rm	Annualised change <sup>2</sup> %
RBB					
Gross loans and advances to customers	424 212	430 500	(1)	424 036	0
Impairment losses on loans and advances	(12 264)	(12 873)	5	(11 441)	(14)
	411 948	417 627	(1)	412 595	(0)
Retail Markets					
Cheque accounts	2 287	2 760	(17)	2 714	(32)
Credit cards <sup>3</sup>	22 441	21 191	6	21 371	10
Instalment credit agreements Loans to associates and joint	40 117	38 390	4	38 954	6
ventures	6 386	4 347	47	4 836	64
Mortgages	239 200	247 758	(3)	242 719	(3)
Personal loans	17 262	17 237	0	17 138	1
Other loans and advances	63	75	(16)	63	0
Gross loans and advances to					
customers	327 756	331 758	(1)	327 795	(0)
Impairment losses on loans and advances	(9 836)	(10 488)	6	(9 061)	(17)
	317 920	321 270	(1)	318 734	(1)
Business Markets					
Cheque accounts, overdrafts and					
overnight finance <sup>4</sup>	20 308	19 079	6	20 198	1
Foreign currency loans	1 130	905	25	702	>100
Instalment credit agreements	18 285	18 230	0	18 338	(1)
Loans to associates and joint					
ventures	2 333	1 843	27	2 048	28
Mortgages (including commercial property finance)	41 174	45 100	(9)	42 380	(6)
Term loans	12 744	12 942	(9)	42 300	(0)
Other loans and advances	482	643	(25)	573	(32)
Gross loans and advances to customers	96 456	98 742	(2)	96 241	0
Impairment losses on loans and	30 430	30 142	(∠)	30 ZH I	0
advances	(2 428)	(2 385)	(2)	(2 380)	(4)
	94 028	96 357	(2)	93 861	0

#### Notes

<sup>1</sup>Comparatives have been reclassified. These reclassifications are unaudited. Refer to pages 107 to 113.

<sup>2</sup>Annualised growth calculated for a 12-month period, based on 31 December 2011 balances.

<sup>3</sup>Include a balance of **R5 578 million** (30 June 2011: R5 470 million; 31 December 2011: R5 479 million) relating to Woolworths Financial Services. <sup>4</sup>Include corporate and wholesale overdrafts as well as specialised finance loans.

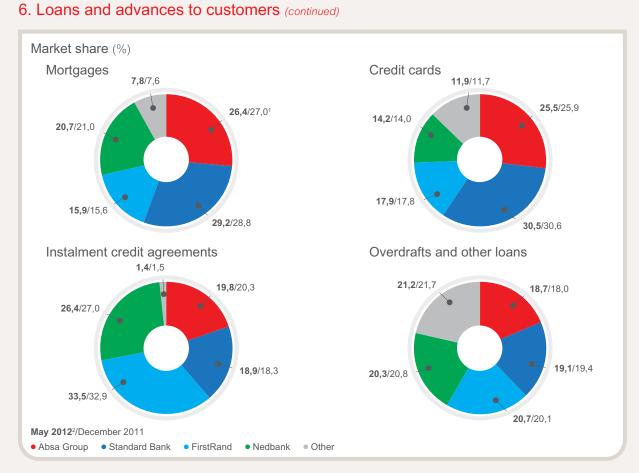
## 6. Loans and advances to customers (continued)

	30 Ju	ine	31		
Loans and advances to customers by segment	2012 Rm	2011 <sup>1</sup> Rm	Change %	2011 <sup>1</sup> Rm	Annualised change <sup>2</sup> %
CIBW					
Cheque accounts	13 889	12 554	11	11 242	47
Corporate overdrafts	38 207	38 813	(2)	37 684	3
Foreign currency loans	8 455	5 067	67	8 918	(10)
Mortgages	6 929	7 354	(6)	7 138	(6)
Overnight finance	13 095	7 635	72	11 127	36
Preference shares	6 873	6 975	(1)	7 727	(22)
Reverse repurchase agreements	2 045	1 616	27	1 613	54
Other loans and advances	5 354	6 571	(19)	7 006	(47)
Gross loans and advances to customers	94 847	86 585	10	92 455	5
Impairment losses on loans and advances	(550)	(629)	13	(567)	6
	94 297	85 956	10	91 888	5
Financial Services Mortgages	189	259	(27)	141	76
Gross loans and advances to customers	189	259	(27)	141	76
Impairment losses on loans and advances	(4)	(0)	>(100)	(4)	(0)
	185	259	(29)	137	70
Head office, inter-segment eliminations and Other					
Other loans and advances	442	357	24	423	9
Gross loans and advances to customers Impairment losses on loans and	442	357	24	423	9
advances	(211)		(100)	(119)	>(100)
	231	357	(35)	304	(48)
Gross loans and advances to customers	519 690	517 701	0	517 055	1
Impairment losses on loans and advances	(13 029)	(13 502)	4	(12 131)	(15)
Net loans and advances to customers	506 661	504 199	0	504 924	1

Notes

<sup>1</sup>Comparatives have been reclassified. These reclassifications are unaudited. Refer to pages 107 to 113.

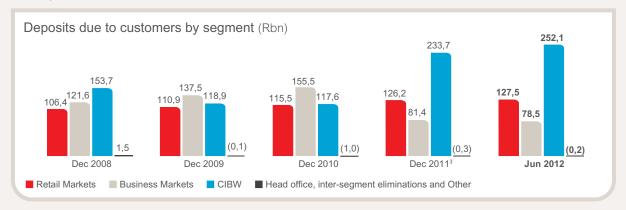
<sup>2</sup> Annualised growth calculated for a 12-month period, based on 31 December 2011 balances.



### Performance

The Group lost market share, particularly in respect of secured lending, due in part of its pricing strategy of ensuring that adequate returns at a customer level are generated for shareholders on all new business.

### 7. Deposits due to customers and debt securities in issue



#### Notes

<sup>1</sup>Securitisation of R4 938 million – 0,5% of market share (30 June 2011: R4 844 million – 0,5% of market share; 31 December 2011: R4 980 million – 0,5% of market share) has been excluded from the Absa mortgages book.

<sup>2</sup>Due to the early results announcement, the market share information for 30 June 2012 was not available for publication.

<sup>3</sup>Comparatives have been reclassified. These reclassifications are unaudited. Refer to pages 107 to 113.

## 7. Deposits due to customers and debt securities in issue (continued)

	30 Ju	ine	31 December
Total funding mix	2012	2011 <sup>1</sup>	2011 <sup>1</sup>
	%	%	%
Deposits due to customers	75,2	71,0	72,3
RBB	33,8	33,5	34,1
Retail Markets	20,9	20,7	20,7
Business Markets	12,9	12,8	13,4
CIBW	41,4	37,5	38,3
Head office, inter-segment eliminations and Other	0,0	0,0	(0,1)
Deposits from banks	4,2	3,0	6,3
Debt securities in issue	20,6	26,0	21,4
	100,0	100,0	100,0

	30 Ju	30 June 31 December				
Total funding composition	2012 Rm	2011 <sup>1</sup> Rm	Change %	2011 Rm	Annualised change <sup>2</sup> %	
Retail deposits	127 458	118 156	8	126 210	2	
Low margin High margin	59 053 68 405	54 604 63 552	8 8	57 304 68 906	6 (1)	
Commercial deposits Corporate and institutional funding <sup>3</sup>	78 524 402 852	73 185 380 165	7 6	81 364 401 987	(7) 0	
	608 834	571 506	7	609 561	(0)	

### Performance

The growth in the Group's funding balance is largely driven by the growth in deposits to customers as the contribution to total funding increases to 75,2% at 30 June 2012. The 13% growth in deposits due to customers results in a lower reliance on wholesale funding with the loans-to-deposits ratio declining to 86,9% at 30 June 2012 from 91,0% at 30 June 2011 (31 December 2011: 88,4%).

### At a segment level

### RBB (**1**8%)

The RBB operations reflect solid growth of 8% year-on-year driven by cheque account deposits, savings and transmission deposits, investment products, fixed deposits and notice deposits.

### Retail Markets (**1**8%)

- → Savings products contributed to deposits growth, with increases of 9% in cheque account deposits, 5% in fixed deposits, 7% in savings and transmission deposits and 10% in notice deposits.
- → Investment products also showed impressive growth of 12% year-on-year driven by the Investment Advantage offering.
- → The Group remains the market leader in individual deposits.

### Business Markets (17%)

- → Business Markets' focus on relationships with existing customers assisted in the growth across most deposit products.
- Cheque account deposits grew by 18% year-on-year as customers made more use of their operating accounts in tight liquidity conditions with higher fund utilisation.

#### Notes

<sup>1</sup>Comparatives have been reclassified. These reclassifications are unaudited. Refer to pages 107 to 113. <sup>2</sup>Annualised growth calculated for a 12-month period, based on 31 December 2011 balances. <sup>3</sup>Comprises deposits from banks, debt securities in issue as well as deposits due to customers of CIBW.

## 7. Deposits due to customers and debt securities in issue (continued)

Performance (continued)

At a segment level (continued)

### CIBW (18%)

→ CIBW's customer deposits increased by 18% year-on-year. The increase in deposits was mainly attributable to the launch of new deposit products including the 32 day notice and ratchet deposits.

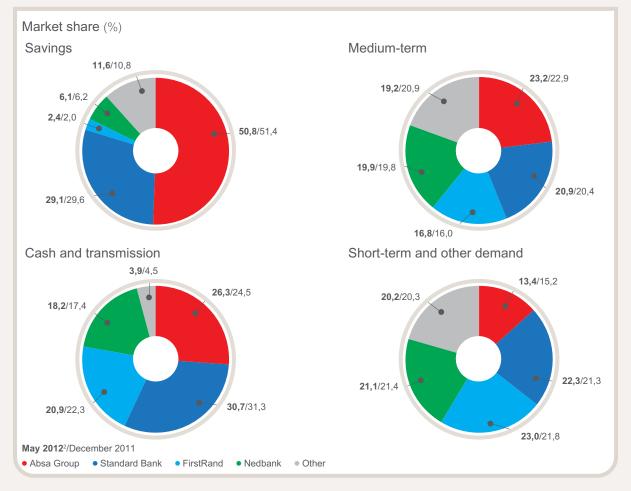
	30 Ju	ne	31		
Deposits due to customers by segment	2012 Rm	2011 <sup>1</sup> Rm	Change %	2011 <sup>1</sup> Rm	Annualised change <sup>2</sup> %
RBB	205 982	191 341	8	207 574	(2)
Retail Markets Call deposits Cheque account deposits Credit card deposits Fixed deposits Investment products	437 18 365 1 819 29 663 28 284	440 16 867 1 796 28 227 25 251	(1) 9 1 5 12	474 18 455 1 880 28 655 27 337	(16) (1) (7) 7 7
Notice deposits Savings and transmission deposits Other deposits	11 377 36 407 1 106 127 458	10 331 34 118 1 126 118 156	10 7 (2) 8	11 206 36 891 1 312 126 210	3 (3) (32) 2
Business Markets Call deposits Cheque account deposits Fixed deposits Foreign currency deposits Investment products Notice deposits Savings and transmission deposits Other deposits	10 941 39 375 15 330 1 353 6 311 1 786 3 346 82	11 270 33 377 16 668 1 138 5 954 1 760 2 987 31	(3) 18 (8) 19 6 1 12 >100	11 701 38 770 17 969 1 447 6 467 1 789 3 193 28	(13) 3 (30) (13) (5) (0) 10 >100
<b>CIBW</b> Call deposits Cheque account deposits Fixed deposits Foreign currency deposits Notice deposits Repurchase agreements with non-banks Other deposits	78 524 36 174 81 931 77 762 7 158 33 920 12 432 2 765	73 185 43 497 74 423 75 724 6 533 43 10 044 4 222	7 (17) 10 3 10 >100 24 (35)	81 364 43 609 77 280 78 750 6 518 15 504 8 734 3 307	(7) (34) 12 (3) 20 >100 85 (33)
Head office, inter-segment eliminations and Other Other deposits Inter-segment eliminations	252 142 (244)  (244) 457 880	214 486 (154) — (154) 405 673	18 (58) — (58) 13	233 702 (215) (101) (316) 440 960	(27) 100 46 8

#### Notes

<sup>1</sup>Comparatives have been reclassified. These reclassifications are unaudited. Refer to pages 107 to 113. <sup>2</sup>Annualised growth calculated for a 12-month period, based on 31 December 2011 balances.

## 7. Deposits due to customers and debt securities in issue (continued)

	30 Ju	30 June 31 December			
Debt securities in issue	2012 (Unaudited) Rm	2011 (Unaudited) Rm	Change %	2011 (Audited) Rm	Annualised change <sup>1</sup> %
Abacas – commercial paper and floating rate notes Credit-linked notes Floating rate notes Liabilities arising from securitised	 10 169 65 322	1 553 10 952 69 551	(100) (7) (6)	8 976 69 553	 (12)
Special purpose entities (SPEs) Negotiable certificates of deposits Promissory notes Structured notes and bonds Senior notes	4 219 21 372 1 316 1 253 21 476	4 216 45 583 1 498 1 295 13 820	0 (53) (12) (3) 55	4 218 30 214 1 550 1 451 14 300	0 (59) (30) (27) >100
	125 127	148 468	(16)	130 262	(8)

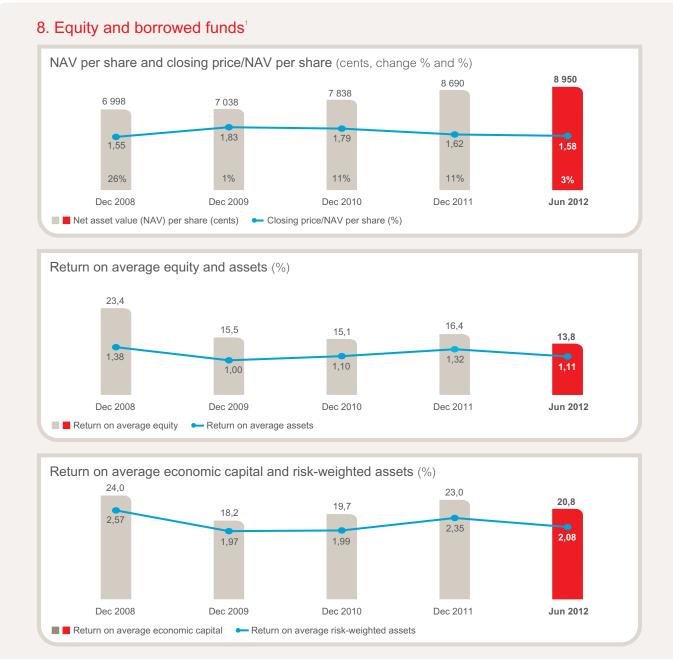


### Performance

The Group continues to grow individual deposits, holding the number one position in savings and medium-term products while gaining market share in cash and transmission accounts.

#### Notes

<sup>1</sup>Annualised growth calculated for a 12-month period, based on 31 December 2011 balances. <sup>2</sup>Due to the early results announcement, the market share information for 30 June 2012 was not available for publication.



### Performance

The Group's return on average equity (RoE) deteriorated to 13,8% from 16,2% in the comparative period due to the decline in headline earnings, but remains above the cost of equity (CoE) of 13,5% (30 June 2011: 14,0%; 31 December 2011; 14,0%).

The return on average assets (RoA) declined from 1,29% at 30 June 2011 to 1,11%. The 10% year-on-year improvement in the NAV resulted in the leverage ratio declining from 12,5% to 12,4%.

The return on average economic capital (RoEC) for the reporting period was 20,8%, versus the 22,4% at 30 June 2011.

Note <sup>1</sup>Refer to pages 97 to 104 for the capital management section.

## 8. Equity and borrowed funds<sup>1</sup> (continued)

	30 June				3	31 Decembe	r		
Total qualifying	Share- holders'	2012 Eco- nomic capital	Tier I regula- tory capital	Share- holders' equity	2011 Eco- nomic capital	Tier I regula- tory capital	Share- holders' equity	2011 Eco- nomic capital	Tier I regu- latory capital
capital	equity Rm	Rm	Rm	Rm	Rm	Rm	Rm	Rm	Rm
Ordinary share capital and share premium	6 006	6 006	6 006	5 996	5 996	5 996	6 110	6 110	6 110
Preference share capital and share premium	_	4 644	4 644		4 644	4 644	_	4 644	4 644
Retained earnings	55 502	55 502	52 009	50 876	50 876	47 729	53 813	53 813	50 605
Other reserves	2 725	261	_	1 416	49	_	2 385	578	
Non-controlling interest – ordinary shares	_	_	1 391		_	1 301	_	_	1 453
Expected loss adjustment	_	_	(1 220)	_	_	(1 222)	_	_	(1 352)
Other deductions	—	(2 115)	(1 837)	—	(1 864)	(1 627)	—	(2 135)	(1 840)
	64 233	64 298	60 993	58 288	59 701	56 821	62 308	63 010	59 620
Average capital for the period/ year	63 271	<b>63 654</b> <sup>2</sup>	60 307	57 289	42 613 <sup>2</sup>	55 441	59 315	42 890²	56 841

		30 Ju		31 December		
	2012 Risk-		20 <sup>-</sup> Risk-	11	20 <sup>-</sup> Risk-	11
	weighted	Economic	weighted	Economic	weighted	Economic
Capital demand –	assets	capital	assets	capital	assets	capital
closing balance	Rm	Rm	Rm	Rm	Rm	Rm
Credit risk	311 737	28 111	298 851	27 043	317 920	29 375
RBB	218 519	21 283	223 795	20 083	224 512	21 976
CIBW	88 576	6 762	72 911	6 960	91 268	7 291
Other	4 642	66	2 145	—	2 140	108
Equity investment risk	23 864	3 084	24 136	3 305	22 168	3 007
Market risk	13 354	1 668	9 852	935	8 357	978
Operational risk	60 786	4 088	59 037	4 451	59 460	4 090
Other	16 711	6 249	16 521	5 944	16 584	6 564
	426 452	43 200	408 397	41 678	424 489	44 014

Notes

<sup>1</sup>Refer to pages 97 to 104 for the capital management section.

<sup>2</sup>Represents average required economic capital (demand), compared to the balances that represents the total economic capital (supply).

## 8. Equity and borrowed funds (continued)

	30 J	une	31	31 December		
Share capital and share premium	2012 (Unaudited) Rm	2011 (Unaudited) Rm	Change %	2011 (Audited) Rm		
Authorised Ordinary shares of R2,00 each	1 761	1 761	_	1 761		
<b>Issued</b> Ordinary shares of R2,00 each Treasury shares held by Absa Group Limited Share Incentive Trust Treasury shares held by Group subsidiaries	1 437 (1) (2)	1 437 (2) (1)	 1 (1)	1 437 (1) (2)		
	1 434	1 434	0	1 434		
<b>Total issued capital</b> Share capital Share premium	1 434 4 572 6 006	1 434 4 562 5 996	0 0 0	1 434 4 676 6 110		

	30 J	une		31 December		
Number of ordinary shares in issue (after deduction of treasury shares) – closing balance	2012 (Unaudited) Number of shares (million)	2011 (Unaudited) Number of shares (million)	Change value (million)	2011 (Audited) Number of shares (million)		
Ordinary shares in issue of R2,00 each Treasury shares held by Absa Group Limited Share	718,2	718,2		718,2		
Incentive Trust Treasury shares held by Group subsidiaries	(0,2) (0,8)	(0,6) (0,6)	0,4 (0,2)	(0,4) (0,8)		
	717,2	717,0	0,2	717,0		

		30 J	30 June 31 December				
Borrowed funds		2012 (Unaudited) Rm	2011 (Unaudited) Rm	Change %	2011 (Audited) Rm		
Subordinated callable note Interest rate 8,75% 8,80% 8,10% 10,28% Three-month JIBAR + 2,10%	<b>s</b> <i>Final maturity date</i> 1 September 2017 7 March 2019 27 March 2020 3 May 2022 3 May 2022	1 500 1 725 2 000 600 400	1 500 1 725 2 000 600 400		1 500 1 725 2 000 600 400		
CPI-linked notes, fixed at the follow 6,25% 6,00% 5,50% Accrued interest Fair value adjustments	wing coupon rates: 31 March 2018 20 September 2019 7 December 2028	1 886 3 000 1 500 1 339 318 14 268	1 886 3 000 1 500 1 007 168 13 786		1 886 3 000 1 500 1 157 283 14 051		

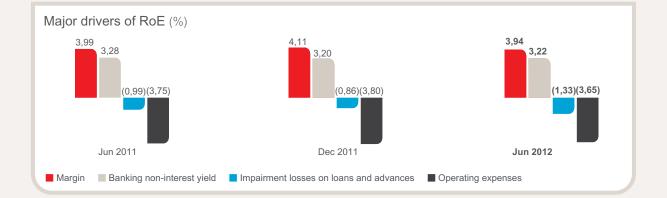
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## Performance indicators and condensed notes to the consolidated financial statements

## 9. RoE<sup>1</sup> decomposition

In order to obtain a thorough understanding of factors contributing to the Group's performance, an RoE decomposition is provided below.

		Six	k months 30 Ju		Year ended 31 December
		2012 %		2011 <sup>2</sup> %	2011 %
Margin (average interest-bearing assets)	less	3,94	¥	3,99	4,11
Impairment losses on loans and advances/ average interest-bearing assets	equals	1,33	¥	0,99	0,86
Net margin (average interest-bearing assets)	multiply	2,61	$\mathbf{\Psi}$	3,00	3,25
Average interest-bearing assets/average banking assets Banking interest yield Banking non-interest yield	equals	0,87	•	0,89	0,89
	plus	2,27	•	2,67	2,89
	equals	3,22	$\mathbf{\Psi}$	3,28	3,20
Banking revenue yield	less	5,49	$\mathbf{\Psi}$	5,95	6,09
Operating expenses/average banking assets		3,65	•	3,75	3,80
Net banking return	equals	1,84	$\mathbf{\Psi}$	2,20	2,29
Other <sup>3</sup>	less	0,59	•	0,80	0,84
Banking return	equals	1,25	¥	1,40	1,45
Average banking assets/total average assets	multiply	0,89	¥	0,92	0,91
Return on average assets (RoA)	equals	1,11	Ψ	1,29	1,32
Gearing	multiply	12,4	$\mathbf{\Psi}$	12,5	12,4
Return on average equity (RoE)	equals	13,8	•	16,2	16,4



#### Notes

<sup>1</sup>RoE: Return on average equity.

<sup>2</sup>Comparatives have been reclassified. These reclassifications are unaudited. Refer to pages 107 to 113.

<sup>3</sup>Includes other impairments, indirect taxation, share of post-tax results of associates and joint ventures and taxation expense.

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# Performance indicators and condensed notes to the consolidated financial statements

## 10. Off-statement of financial position items

	30 J	une	31 December		
	2012 (Unaudited) Rm	2011 (Unaudited) Rm	Change %	2011 (Audited) Rm	
Assets under management and administration					
Alternative asset management and exchange-traded funds	36 773	28 886	27	30 486	
Deceased estates	2 258	2 230	1	2 166	
Participation bond schemes	2 533	2 335	8	2 544	
Portfolio management	28 161	25 837	9	26 792	
Private equity	762	701	9	728	
Trusts	7 014	6 592	6	6 720	
Unit trusts	134 591	128 795	5	133 245	
Other	11 155	9 933	12	10 505	
	223 247	205 309	9	213 186	
Financial guarantee contracts <sup>1</sup>					
Financial guarantee contracts	157	384	(59)	356	
Commitments					
Authorised capital expenditure					
Contracted but not provided for <sup>2</sup>	970	798	22	283	
Contingencies					
Guarantees <sup>3</sup>	14 158	12 198	16	13 226	
Irrevocable debt facilities <sup>4</sup>	44 842	23 106	94	46 189	
Irrevocable equity facilities <sup>4</sup>	538	679	(21)	494	
Letters of credit	5 513	4 189	32	5 190	
Other	4	11	(64)	10	
	65 055	40 183	62	65 109	

Notes

Represents the maximum exposure which is not necessarily the measurement recognised on the statement of financial position in accordance with the IFRS.

<sup>2</sup>The Group has capital commitments in respect of computer equipment and property development. Management is confident that future net revenue and funding will be sufficient to cover these commitments.

<sup>3</sup>Guarantees include performance and payment guarantee contracts.

<sup>4</sup>Irrevocable facilities are commitments to extend credit where the Group does not have the right to terminate facilities by written notice. Commitments generally have fixed expiry dates. Since commitments may expire without being drawn upon, the total contract amounts do not necessarily represent future cash requirements.

Segment performance

## Contents

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Overview of the segment performance within the Absa Group.







## Segment performance overview

RBB's headline earnings reduced by 26%, due to increased credit impairments and a higher cost-to-income ratio. CIBW's headline earnings increased 14% and Financial Services' 5%, as both grew revenue faster than costs.

### Key points to note

- Retail Markets' headline earnings decreased by 24% to R1,4 billion, with Business Markets' headline earnings decreasing by 32%.
- Absa recently awarded Best Retail Bank in Africa, Best Retail Bank in South Africa and Best Credit Card Management at the 2012 Asian Banker International Awards.
- Cellphone banking customer-base increased 29% to 3,7 million. Launched Absa Value Bundles in Retail Markets.
- → Grew deposits due to customers by 13%.
- ➔ Financial Services' gross premium income increased 17% and it achieved a 29% return on average equity.
- Integration of corporate clients and products into CIBW successfully completed.
- Combined Retail and Business Banking into a single operation.
- Received a Euromoney award for Best Debt House in South Africa.

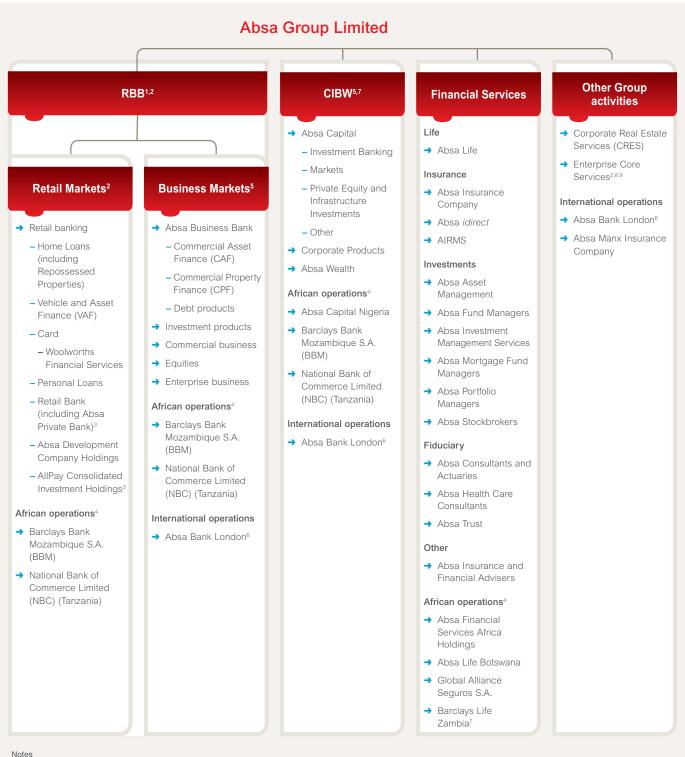


Note

<sup>1</sup>Comparatives have been reclassified. These reclassifications are unaudited. Refer to pages 107 to 113. 2010 comparatives have not been reclassified for any structure changes made during the reporting period.

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## Financial reporting structure



1As part of the 'One Absa' strategy, the segments of Retail Markets (previously known as Retail Banking) and Business Markets (previously known as Absa Business Bank) were merged into the RBB segment.

<sup>2</sup>Absa Cash Solutions Group Processing Centre and Integrated Processing Services were moved from Enterprise Core Services to RBB.

<sup>3</sup>AllPay Consolidated Investment Holdings was moved within Retail Markets to a separately disclosed sub-segment.

<sup>4</sup>The Group's African operations have been allocated to the various segments where those businesses are managed.

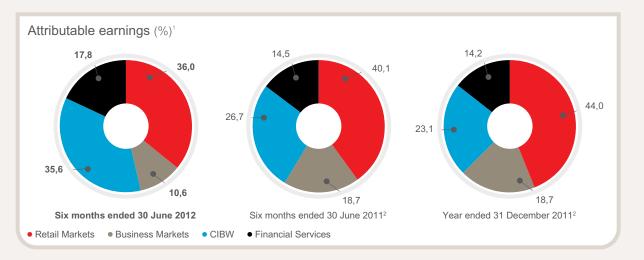
<sup>5</sup>The Group's corporate customers and products were transferred from Business Markets to CIBW following an initiative to optimise product delivery to its corporate customers.

<sup>6</sup>Absa Bank London's results have been allocated to the various segments where those businesses are managed.

<sup>7</sup>Absa Financial Services cluster obtained regulatory approval to start a new life insurance business in Zambia through its subsidiary Absa Financial Services Africa Holdings (Pty) Ltd. <sup>8</sup>Foreign exchange operations and Group Payments were moved from Enterprise Core Services to CIBW.

<sup>a</sup>Support Services were renamed to Enterprise Core Services, which consists of two significant divisions namely Corporate Centre and Chief Operating Office.

# Profit contribution by segment



		Six months ended 30 June				
	2012 (Unaudited) Rm	2011² (Unaudited) Rm	Change %	2011² (Audited) Rm		
Banking operations RBB	1 770	2 618	(32)	6 053		
Retail Markets	1 368	1 787	(23)	4 243		
Home Loans Vehicle and Asset Finance Card Personal Loans Retail Bank AllPay	(623) 308 904 253 465 61	33 181 811 303 352 107	>(100) 70 11 (17) 32 (43)	516 403 1 758 720 634 212		
Business Markets	402	831	(52)	1 810		
CIBW Corporate Centre and Chief Operating Office Capital and funding centres Non-controlling interest – preference shares <sup>3</sup>	1 352 374 156 (140)	1 190 416 (144) (143)	14 (10) >100 2	2 231 (15) 315 (283)		
Total banking Financial Services	3 512 677	3 937 644	(11) 5	8 301 1 373		
Profit attributable to ordinary equity holders of the Group Headline earnings adjustments	4 189 143	4 581 14	(9) >100	9 674 45		
Headline earnings	4 332	4 595	(6)	9 719		

Notes

<sup>1</sup>Calculated after the allocation of Corporate Centre and Chief Operating Office, Capital and funding centres as well as non-controlling interest-preference shares. <sup>2</sup>Comparatives have been reclassified. These reclassifications are unaudited. Refer to pages 107 to 113. <sup>3</sup>Includes the elimination of non-controlling interest – preference shares of Retail Markets.

## Segment report per market segment

			RBB			CIBW 31 December			
	30 J	une		31 December	30 J	une		31 December	
	2012	2011 <sup>1,2</sup>	Change %	2011 <sup>1</sup>	2012	2011 <sup>1,2</sup>	Change %	2011 <sup>1,2</sup>	
Statement of comprehensive income (Rm) Net interest income Impairment losses on loans and advances Non-interest income Operating expenses Other	9 623 (3 917) 6 880 (9 723) (201)	9 629 (2 886) 6 788 (9 318) (216)	(0) (36) 1 (4) 7	19 598 (4 868) 13 916 (18 920) (451)	1 520 (9) 2 766 (2 344) (52)	1 601 (16) 2 318 (2 249) (49)	(5) 44 19 (4) (6)	3 483 (39) 4 339 (4 597) (104)	
Operating profit before income tax Taxation expense	2 662 (900)	3 997 (1 290)	(33) 30	9 275 (3 013)	1 881 (530)	1 605 (402)	17 (32)	3 082 (833)	
Profit for the period/year	1 762	2 707	(35)	6 262	1 351	1 203	12	2 249	
<b>Profit attributable to:</b> Ordinary equity holders of the Group Non-controlling interest – ordinary shares Non-controlling interest – preference shares	1 770 (8) 0	2 618 89 0	(32) >(100) 0	6 053 208 1	1 352 (1) —	1 190 13 —	14 >(100) —	2 231 18 —	
	1 762	2 707	(35)	6 262	1 351	1 203	12	2 249	
Headline earnings	1 933	2 618	(26)	6 106	1 352	1 190	14	2 230	
<b>Operating performance (%)</b> Net interest margin on average interest-bearing assets <sup>3</sup> Impairment losses on loans and advances as % of average loans and advances to customers <sup>3</sup> Non-interest income as % of total operating income Revenue growth Cost growth Cost growth Cost-to-income ratio <sup>4</sup> Cost-to-assets ratio <sup>3</sup>	3,66 1,92 41,7 1 (4) 58,9 3,4	3,69 1,38 41,3 (2) 2 56,8 3,3		3,68 1,16 41,5 (3) 3 56,5 3,3	n/a 0,02 64,5 9 (4) 54,7 0,9	n/a 0,04 59,1 44 (53) 57,4 1,1		n/a 0,05 55,5 42 (52) 58,8 1,0	
Statement of financial position (Rm) Loans and advances to customers Investment securities Other assets	411 948 1 253 176 038	417 627 2 237 144 233	(1) (44) 22	412 595 1 647 165 723	94 297 7 315 378 197	85 956 8 266 337 030	10 (12) 12	91 888 7 181 367 771	
Total assets	589 239	564 097	4	579 965	479 809	431 252	11	466 840	
Deposits due to customers Debt securities in issue Other liabilities	205 982 4 256 374 623	191 341 4 215 363 900	8 1 3	207 574 4 256 361 667	252 142 95 384 128 020	214 486 126 737 86 569	18 (25) 48	233 702 107 795 120 635	
Total liabilities	584 861	559 456	5	573 497	475 546	427 792	11	462 132	
<b>Financial performance (%)</b> Return on average economic capital <sup>3,5</sup> Return on average risk-weighted assets <sup>3</sup> Return on average assets <sup>3</sup>	14,3 1,41 0,67	18,9 1,88 0,93		20,9 1,97 1,07	23,5 2,06 0,50	21,5 1,96 0,56		19,7 1,80 0,48	
Other Banking customer base per segment (millions) <sup>3,6</sup> Attributable income from the rest of Africa (Rm) <sup>3</sup>	12,1 (165)	12,2 (79)	(1) >(100)	12,0 (171)	0,1 102	0,1 88	0 16	0,1 220	

Notes

<sup>1</sup>Comparatives have been reclassified for (these reclassifications are unaudited) the following structure changes made during the reporting period, 2010 comparatives have not been reclassified for any structure changes made during the reporting period:

As part of the 'One Absa' strategy the segments of Retail Markets (previously known as Retail Banking) and Business Markets (previously known as Absa Business Bank) were merged into the 'RBB segment.
Absa Cash Solutions Group Processing Centre and Integrated Processing Services were moved from Head office, inter-segment eliminations and Other to RBB.
The Group's corporate customers and products were transferred from Business Markets to CIBW following an initiative to optimise product delivery to its corporate customers.
Foreign exchange operations and Group Payments were moved from Head Office, inter-segment eliminations and Other to CIBW.

<sup>2</sup>Comparatives have been reclassified. These reclassifications are unaudited. Refer to pages 107 to 113.

<sup>3</sup>These ratios are unaudited for 31 December 2011.

<sup>4</sup>The revenue used in this ratio for Financial Services is net of reinsurance premiums, unearned premiums, net insurance claims and benefits paid, changes in investment contract and insurance contract liabilities and acquisition costs. The cost-efficiency ratio of Financial Services, based on insurance industry norms, is **24,3%** (30 June 2011: 26,5%; 31 December 2011: 25,2%). Refer to pages 81 to 94.

Financial Services' return on average equity is 29,0% (30 June 2011: 33,3%; 31 December 2011: 32,0%) and Absa Group's return on average equity is 13,8% (30 June 2011: 16,2%; 31 December 2011:16,4%). <sup>6</sup>Includes African operations.

Absa Group Limited | Interim financial results for the six months ended 30 June 2012

Presentation

# Segment report per market segment

Head office, inter-segment eliminations Financial Services and Other									G	roup	
30 J	une	31	December	30 J	une	3	1 December	30 Ji	une	ć	31 December
2012	2011 <sup>2</sup>	Change %	2011	2012		Change %	2011 <sup>1,2</sup>	2012	2011 <sup>2</sup>	Change %	2011 <sup>2</sup>
2 (4) 1 970 (980) (49)	5 (0) 1 909 (964) (50)	(60) >(100) 3 (2) 2	21 (4) 3 994 (2 020) (107)	764 (90) (442) 381 (8)	387 (0) (335) 313 (200)	97 >(100) (32) 22 96	1 327 (170) (846) 79 (421)	11 909 (4 020) 11 174 (12 666) (310)	11 622 (2 902) 10 680 (12 218) (515)	2 (39) 5 (4) 40	24 429 (5 081) 21 403 (25 458) (1 083)
939 (262)	900 (256)	4 (2)	1 884 (511)	605 (75)	165 107	>100 >(100)	(31) 331	6 087 (1 767)	6 667 (1 841)	(9) 4	14 210 (4 026)
677	644	5	1 373	530	272	94	300	4 320	4 826	(10)	10 184
677 	644 	5	1 373 	390  140	129  143	>100 (2)	17  283	4 189 (9) 140	4 581 102 143	(9) >(100) (2)	9 674 226 284
677	644	5	1 373	530	272	94	300	4 320	4 826	(10)	10 184
678	644	5	1 375	369	143	>100	8	4 332	4 595	(6)	9 719
n/a 5,31 99,9 3 (2) 49,7 7,5	n/a 0,43 99,7 11 (12) 50,4 8,4		n/a 1,80 99,5 11 (12) 50,3 8,5	n/a n/a n/a n/a n/a n/a	n/a n/a n/a n/a n/a n/a		n/a n/a n/a n/a n/a n/a	3,94 1,59 48,4 4 (4) 54,9 3,3	3,99 1,16 47,9 6 (8) 54,8 3,4		4,11 1,01 46,7 7 (6) 55,5 3,5
185 17 777 8 508 26 470	259 17 085 6 082 23 426	(29) 4 40 13	137 17 567 7 939 25 643	231 (4 815) (282 128) (286 712)	357 (5 290) (290 581) (295 514)	(35) 9 3	304 (5 213) (280 820) (285 729)	506 661 21 530 280 615 808 806	504 199 22 298 196 764 723 261	0 (3) 43 12	504 924 21 182 260 613 786 719
 20 470				(244)	(154)	(58)	(316)	457 880	405 673	12	440 960
 21 608	 19 063	 13	21 044	25 487 (368 720)	17 516 (364 645)	(46) 1	18 211 (356 254)	125 127 155 531	148 468 104 887	(16) 48	130 262 147 092
21 608	19 063	13	21 044	(343 477)	(347 283)	(1)	(338 359)	738 538	659 028	12	718 314
81,7 n/a 5,22	62,1 n/a 5,59		72,8 n/a 5,78	n/a n/a n/a	n/a n/a n/a		n/a n/a n/a	20,8 2,08 1,11	22,4 2,23 1,29		23,0 2,35 1,32
n/a 13	n/a (5)	n/a >100	n/a (18)	n/a (18)	n/a (1)	n/a >(100)	n/a (3)	12,2 (68)	12,3 3	(1) >(100)	12,1 28

# Segment report per geographical segment

	30 Ji <b>2012</b> Rm	South A other foreig June 2011 Rm			
Statement of comprehensive income Net interest income Impairment losses on loans and advances Non-interest income Operating expenses Other	11 671 (3 890) 10 888 (11 987) (295)	11 249 (2 831) 10 509 (11 770) (505)	4 (37) 4 (2) 42	23 700 (4 983) 20 994 (24 507) (1 059)	
Operating profit before income tax Taxation expense	6 387 (1 829)	6 652 (1 826)	(4) (0)	14 145 (3 975)	
Profit for the period/year	4 558	4 826	(6)	10 170	
Profit attributable to: Ordinary equity holders of the Group Non-controlling interest – ordinary shares Non-controlling interest – preference shares	4 335 83 140 4 558	4 597 86 143 4 826	(6) (3) (2) (6)	9 700 186 284 10 170	
Headline earnings	4 478	4 611	(3)	9 748	
Statement of financial position Loans and advances to customers Investment securities Other assets	501 236 20 840 274 917	499 800 21 706 192 141	0 (4) 43	499 389 20 453 254 514	
Total assets	796 993	713 647	12	774 356	
Deposits due to customers Debt securities in issue Other liabilities	448 964 125 127 153 844	398 235 148 468 103 857	13 (16) 48	431 647 130 262 145 490	
Total liabilities	727 935	650 560	12	707 399	

Note

<sup>1</sup>Comparatives have been reclassified. These reclassifications are unaudited. Refer to pages 107 to 113.

20.1.		f Africa	20.1		Group 31 December			
30 Ju	ne		31 December	30 J	une		3 December	
2012 Rm	2011 Rm	Change %	2011 Rm	2012 Rm	2011 <sup>1</sup> Rm	Change %	2011 <sup>1</sup> Rm	
238	373	(36)	729	11 909	11 622	2	24 429	
(130)	(71)	(83)	(98)	(4 020)	(2 902)	(39)	(5 081)	
286	171	67	409	11 174	10 680	5	21 403	
(679)	(448)	(52)	(951)	(12 666)	(12 218)	(4)	(25 458)	
 (15)	(10)	(50)	(24)	(310)	(515)	40	(1 083)	
(300)	15	>(100)	65	6 087	6 667	(9)	14 210	
 62	(15)	>100	(51)	(1 767)	(1 841)	4	(4 026)	
 (238)	0	>(100)	14	4 320	4 826	(10)	10 184	
(146)	(16)	>(100)	(26)	4 189	4 581	(9)	9 674	
(92)	16	>(100)	40	(9)	102 143	>(100)	226 284	
 				140		(2)		
(238)	0	>(100)	14	4 320	4 826	(10)	10 184	
(146)	(16)	>(100)	(29)	4 332	4 595	(6)	9 719	
5 425	4 399	23	5 535	506 661	504 199	0	504 924	
690	592	17	729	21 530	22 298	(3)	21 182	
5 698	4 623	23	6 099	280 615	196 764	43	260 613	
11 813	9 614	23	12 363	808 806	723 261	12	786 719	
8 916	7 438	20	9 313	457 880	405 673	13	440 960	
—	—	_	—	125 127	148 468	(16)	130 262	
1 687	1 030	64	1 602	155 531	104 887	48	147 092	
10 603	8 468	25	10 915	738 538	659 028	12	718 314	

## Operational key performance indicators



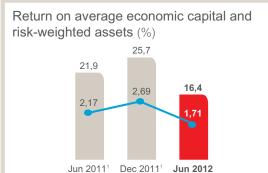
Notes <sup>1</sup>South Africa. <sup>2</sup>The employee complement figures exclude contract workers.

# RBB – Retail Markets

### Key points to note

- → Headline earnings decreased by **24%** to **R1 368** million.
- → Increase in impairments relating to home loans acquired before tighter lending policies introduced.
- → Leading position in individual deposits maintained, with 8% growth.
- → Operating efficiencies improved throughout the business, with a marginal year-on-year increase in operating expenses.
- → Return on average risk-weighted assets (RoRWA) decreased to 1,71%, as a result of headline earnings reduction.
- ➔ Quality of new assets continued to improve as a result of focus on needs of existing customer base.
- $\rightarrow$  Funding gap reduced as deposits grew by 8% and advances declined by 1%.
- Origination strategies revisited and beginning to show promising returns.
- → Multi-channel strategy in operation, aimed at optimising infrastructure and appropriately servicing customers.
- → Overall, business well positioned to take advantage of new opportunities and targeted external customer growth.
- → Financial literacy programme successfully under way, which has to date educated over 1,5 million South Africans.
- ➔ Operations in Mozambique and Tanzania showing upward trend in sales performance.
- Absa recently awarded Best Retail Bank in Africa, Best Retail Bank in South Africa and Best Credit Card Management at the 2012 Asian Banker International Awards.
- Absa recognised as best Islamic institution in Non-Gulf Co-operation Council Middle East/Africa 2012 by Global Finance magazine.





Jun 2011<sup>1</sup> Dec 2011<sup>1</sup> Jun 2012 Return on average economic capital Return on average risk-weighted assets

	30 Ju	31	31 December	
Salient features	2012	2011 <sup>1</sup>	Change %	2011 <sup>1</sup>
Revenue (Rm) Headline earnings (Rm) Attributable earnings (Rm) Return on average risk-weighted assets (%) Return on average regulatory capital (%) Cost-to-income ratio (%) Credit loss ratio (%)	12 078 1 368 1 369 1,71 17,3 55,4 2,03	11 896 1 789 1 787 2,17 22,3 56,0 1,46	2 (24) (23)	24 334 4 243 4 243 2,69 27,5 55,6 1,23

## RBB – Retail Markets

	30 J		e Loans	31 December	30 J	une		le and Finance
	2012	2011 <sup>1,2</sup>	Change %	2011 <sup>1,2</sup>	2012	2011 <sup>1,2</sup>	Change %	
Statement of comprehensive income (Rm)								
Net interest income Impairment losses on loans and advances Non-interest income Operating expenses Other	1 920 (2 363) 129 (559) 11	1 871 (1 316) 159 (620) (39)	3 (80) (19) 10 >100	3 787 (2 160) 342 (1 181) (28)	931 (220) 170 (482) 20	952 (422) 169 (480) 32	(2) 48 1 (0) (38)	
<b>Operating profit before income tax</b> Taxation expense	(862) 239	55 (22)	>(100) >100	760 (244)	419 (111)	251 (70)	67 (59)	
Profit for the period/year	(623)	33	>(100)	516	308	181	70	
<b>Profit attributable to:</b> Ordinary equity holders of the Group Non-controlling interest – ordinary shares Non-controlling interest – preference shares	(623) — —	33 — —	>(100)	516 	308 — —	181	70 —	
	(623)	33	>(100)	516	308	181	70	
Headline earnings	(623)	33	>(100)	516	308	181	70	
<b>Operating performance (%)</b> Impairment losses on loans and advances as % of average loans and advances to customers <sup>4</sup> Non-interest income as % of total operating income	2,20 6,3	1,18 7,8		0,97 8,3	1,04	2,08		
Revenue growth	1	24		17	(2)	11		
Cost growth	10	(18)		(8)	(0)	(9)		
Cost-to-income ratio	27,3	30,5		28,6	43,8	42,8		
Cost-to-assets ratio <sup>4</sup>	0,5	0,5		0,5	2,1	2,1		
Statement of financial position (Rm) Loans and advances to customers Investment securities Other assets	213 021 — 16 588	222 569 — 21 639	(4) — (23)	218 337  21 229	45 167 — 3 470	41 189 — 4 143	10 — (16)	
Total assets	229 609	244 208	(6)	239 566	48 637	45 332	7	
Deposits due to customers Debt securities in issue Other liabilities	 4 256 225 765	4 215 239 794	1 (6)	 4 256 234 811	9  47 942	7  44 890	29 — 7	
Total liabilities	230 021	244 009	(6)	239 067	47 951	44 897	7	
<b>Financial performance (%)</b> Return on average economic capital <sup>4</sup> Return on average risk-weighted assets <sup>4</sup> Return on average assets <sup>4</sup>	n/a n/a n/a	0,9 0,12 0,03		7,4 0,83 0,21	20,3 2,07 1,34	11,4 1,31 0,81		

Notes

<sup>1</sup>Comparatives have been reclassified. These reclassifications are unaudited. Refer to pages 107 to 113. 2010 comparatives have not been reclassified for any structure changes made during the reporting period.

With the creation of the RBB segment, certain revenue and operating costs were reallocated between the different sub-segments within Retail Markets.

<sup>3</sup>Comparatives have been reclassified for the move of Absa Cash Solutions Group Processing Centre and Integrated Processing Services from Head Office, inter-segment eliminations and Other to Retail Markets.

<sup>4</sup>These ratios are unaudited for 31 December 2011.

Segment performance

# RBB – Retail Markets

31 December	30 J	Card June 31 December				Personal Loans 30 June 31 December			Retail Bank 30 June			
2011 <sup>1,2</sup>	2012	2011 <sup>1,2</sup>	Change %	2011 <sup>1,2</sup>	2012	2011 <sup>1,2</sup>	Change %	2011 <sup>1,2</sup>	2012	2011 <sup>1,2</sup>	Change %	
							(0)	1 770		4 705		
1 888 (774) 336	1 242 (180)	1 166 (146)	7 (23) 12	2 411 (213)	836 (358)	887 (292) 166	(6) (23)	1 779 (479) 329	1 783 (86)	1 765 (157) 3 245	1 45	
(944) 53	1 374 (1 050) (30)	1 224 (947) (26)	(11) (15)	2 559 (1 970) (63)	155 (279) (3)	(321)	(7) 13 (50)	(584) (5)	3 378 (4 250) (158)	(4 182) (149)	4 (2) (6)	
559 (156)	1 356 (379)	1 271 (400)	7 5	2 724 (854)	351 (98)	438 (135)	(20) 27	1 040 (320)	667 (218)	522 (177)	28 (23)	
403	977	871	12	1 870	253	303	(17)	720	449	345	30	
403	904 73	811 60	11 22	1 758 112	253	303	(17)	720	465 (16)	352 (7)	32 >(100)	
_	—			—	_		_	_	0	0	0	
403	977	871	12	1 870	253	303	(17)	720	449	345	30	
403	904	811	11	1 757	253	303	(17)	720	465	354	32	
1,88	1,66	1,49		1,05	5,91	4,83		3,87	0,68	1,23		
15,1	52,5	51,2		51,5	15,6	15,8		15,6	65,5	64,8		
9	9	8		8	(6)	14		8	3	(4)		
(9) 42,4	(11) 40,2	(4) 39,6		(7) 39,6	13 28,2	8 30,5		17 27,7	(2) 82,3	0 83,4		
2,1	7,0	7,0		7,0	4,3	4,9		4,3	5,8	6,6		
42 314	22 336	20 205	11	21 033	12 111	12 492	(3)	12 387	25 285	24 815	2	
4 186		 7 577	13	8 423	 849	1 093	(22)	1 107	3 129 595	 105 364	100 23	
46 500	30 893	27 782	11	29 456	12 960	13 585	(5)	13 494	154 886	130 179	19	
9	1 821	1 797	1	1 883	7	6	17	6	125 561	116 246	8	
 45 911	 27 839	 24 856	 12	 25 910	 12 700	 13 397	(5)	 13 056	 28 076	 12 874	>100	
45 920	29 660	26 653	11	27 793	12 707	13 403	(5)		153 637	129 120	19	
							x - 7					
13,0 1,42 0,89	66,9 5,57 6,03	60,5 6,53 5,96		72,2 6,91 6,24	37,7 3,37 3,89	41,8 4,51 4,60		51,9 5,10 5,34	25,9 3,35 0,63	20,9 2,31 0,48		

Reclassification of prior period/year figures

Segment performance Capital management

## RBB – Retail Markets

31 December		etail Markets excluding AllPay June 31 December			AllPay 30 June			31 December			Total Retail Markets ne 31 Dece	
2011 <sup>1,2</sup>	<sup>2</sup> 2012	C 2011 <sup>1,2</sup>	hange %	2011 <sup>1,2</sup>	2012	( 2011 <sup>1,2</sup>	Change %	2011 <sup>1,2</sup>	<sup>2</sup> 2012	C 2011 <sup>1,3</sup>	hange %	2011 <sup>1,3</sup>
0.045	0.740	0.044	1	12,400	40	47	(20)	07	0.704	0.050	1	40.547
3 615 (339) 6 686	6 712 (3 207) 5 206	6 641 (2 333) 4 962	1 (37) 5	13 480 (3 965) 10 252	12 — 148	17  275	(29)  (46)	37 — 565	6 724 (3 207) 5 354	6 658 (2 333) 5 238	1 (37) 2	13 517 (3 965) 10 817
(8 622) (305)	(6 620) (160)	(6 550) (184)	(1) 13	(13 301) (348)	(66) (0)	(110) (0)	40 >(100)	(217) (0)	(6 686) (160)	(6 660) (184)	(0) 13	(13 518) (348)
1 035 (390)	1 931 (567)	2 537 (804)	(24) 29	6 118 (1 964)	94 (26)	182 (51)	(48) 49	385 (108)	2 025 (593)	2 719 (855)	(26) 31	6 503 (2 072)
645	1 364	1 733	(21)	4 154	68	131	(48)	277	1 432	1 864	(23)	4 431
634 10 1	1 307 57 0	1 680 53 0	(22) 8 0	4 031 122 1	61 7	107 24	(43) (71)	212 65	1 368 64 0	1 787 77 0	(23) (17) 0	4 243 187 1
645	1 364	1 733	(21)	4 154	68	131	(48)	277	1 432	1 864	(23)	4 431
637	1 307	1 682	(22)	4 033	61	107	(43)	210	1 368	1 789	(24)	4 243
1,33	2,03	1,46		1,23	n/a	n/a		n/a	2,03	1,46		1,23
64,9	43,7	42,7		43,2	92,4	94,1		93,9	44,3	44,0		44,5
(2)	3	6		5	(45)	28		42	2	6		5
(1)	(3)	(2)		(2)	45	10		3	(0)	(2)		(2)
83,7	55,5	56,4		56,0	42,4	37,7		36,0	55,4	56,0		55,6
6,6	2,9	2,9		2,9	22,3	14,0		14,7	2,9	2,9		2,9
3	317 920 3	321 270 —	(1) 100	318 734 3				_	3	321 270 —	(1) 100	318 734 3
	159 062		14	150 041	210	1 347	(84)			141 163	13	150 541
139 762		461 086	3	468 778	210	1 347	(84)			462 433	3	469 278
124 196	127 398 4 256	118 056 4 215	8 1	126 094 4 256	60 —	100	(40)	116 0	127 458 4 256	118 156 4 215	8 1	126 210 4 256
13 270	342 322	335 811	2	332 958	35	1 013	(97)	1 162		336 824	2	334 120
137 466	473 976	458 082	3	463 308	95	1 113	(91)	1 278	474 071	459 195	3	464 586
17,1 1,97 0,40	15,6 1,63 0,56	19,8 2,20 0,72		23,9 2,52 0,85	n/a n/a 21,83	n/a n/a 21,33		n/a n/a 23,08	16,4 1,71 0,59	21,9 2,17 0,79		25,7 2,69 0,92

Segment performance

Capital management

Reclassification of prior period/year figures

65

## RBB – Retail Markets

### Business unit scope

Retail Markets offers a comprehensive suite of retail banking products and services to individual customers. It provides these products and services through an extensive branch network and self-service terminal network, via relationship managers, call centre agents and electronic and mobile phone channels. Retail Markets caters for the full spectrum of customers in the local market, from those requiring basic banking services to those requiring sophisticated financial solutions. Retail Markets focuses on providing a consistently superior experience across each of its channels, matched closely to the needs and expectations of each customer segment.

### Key business areas

- → Home Loans offers residential property-related finance solutions direct to the customer through personalised services, as well as through a range of electronic channels and intermediaries such as estate agents and originators.
- Vehicle and Asset Finance (VAF) offers customised vehicle and asset finance products and services through vehicle dealers as well as directly to customers through face-to-face engagements, call centre agents and digital channels.
- Card provides both credit and debit cards, and merchant acquiring across South Africa. It includes Woolworths Financial Services, offering in-store credit cards, as well as short-term insurance products (through Absa Financial Services).
- Personal Loans offers unsecured instalment loans, including fixed and variable rate loans through face-to-face, call centre, electronic and mobile channels.
- Retail Bank offers financial solutions to individuals in South Africa and Absa's African operations in Mozambique and Tanzania, ranging from those entering the market with basic banking needs, to affluent individuals who require more sophisticated banking solutions.
- AllPay participates in the social grant disbursement industry. A review of this business will take place during the second half of 2012.

### Financial performance

Headline earnings decreased by 24%, from R1 789 million to R1 368 million for the six months ended 30 June 2012. This decrease is due to subdued revenue growth of 2%, 37% higher credit losses and cost contained at 2011 levels. Retail Markets' credit loss ratio deteriorated from 1,46% to 2,03% for the current reporting period, primarily as a result of decreasing recoveries on the Home Loans legal portfolio. This was partially offset by the improved quality of the new advances portfolio. Operating expense management improved Retail Markets' cost-to-income ratio from 56,0% to 55,4% for the six months ended 30 June 2012. Focus on risk-based pricing and lower credit losses produced a R127 million positive swing in earnings from vehicle and asset finance products. Solid revenue growth, partially offset by 23% higher credit losses, saw Card's earnings grow by 11%. Retail Markets' return on average risk-weighted assets deteriorated notably from 2,17% to 1,71%. The operations in Africa had an encouraging first six months with increasing momentum in sales volumes while operating expenses were contained. Loans in African operations increased 6%, although interest rate cuts impacted negatively on interest income and put pressure on deposit growth.

### Favourable

- → Remained market leader in individual deposits.
- Continued improvement in quality of new business advances portfolio.
- ➔ Growth in credit card and instalment finance advances balances.
- ➔ Strong advances growth and momentum in the last quarter of 2011 in secured product portfolios.
- ➔ Good product innovations as evidenced in the launch of Value Bundles.
- Upward trend in sales performance in African operations.
- ➔ Focused cost management.

### Unfavourable

- ➔ Increased impairment provisions required on the Home Loans legal portfolio.
- Limited transactional volume growth.
- Declining mortgages and personal loans.
- Limited growth in non-interest income.
- Interest margins under pressure in African operations.

## RBB – Retail Markets

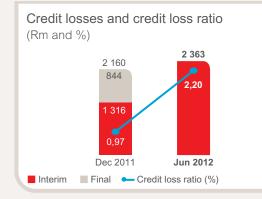
### **Business performance**

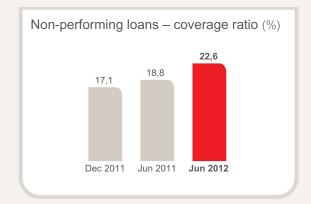
The first half of the year was characterised by a strong internal focus on infrastructure, business processes (particularly origination processes), credit and collections management, and costs. Retail Markets benefited from a sustained cost management approach, which has entrenched Retail Markets' ability to control discretionary spend.

Retail Markets' focus on existing customers led to a significant improvement in the quality of the new advances portfolios and has allowed Retail Markets to serve customer needs more appropriately. Retail Markets is aware that it needs to optimise its origination capabilities to improve business scale for the retail franchise and will focus on leveraging customer insights and existing infrastructure to generate growth in targeted market segments over the next six months. In the African operations, additional ATMs have been deployed and a project initiated to enhance ATM functionality. In addition, mobile banking will be introduced in the second half of the year across our African operations.

#### Home Loans

Headline earnings deteriorated from R33 million to a loss of R623 million for the six months ended 30 June 2012, largely as a result of increased impairments due to lower than expected recoveries on the legal portfolio. This was partially offset by widening interest margins and sustained cost management with costs reducing by 10% June year-on-year. The Home Loans portfolio declined by 4% year-on-year, as a result of a declining market share of new business. The effects of the value-based channel strategy, which saw a sustained improvement in the quality of the new Home Loans portfolio but with a consequent drop in market share, are evident in Retail Markets' results. Retail Markets re-engaged the originator channel and focused on improving the efficiency of processes converting applications to registered business, as additional steps to grow the Home Loans portfolio. Retail Markets focus will remain on growing balances and market share in a targeted and responsible manner through a broader channel exposure. Early indications of the success of the approach are evident, but it will take time to impact the overall portfolio.





### Vehicle and Asset Finance (VAF)

Headline earnings increased by 70%, from R181 million to R308 million for the six months ended 30 June 2012, due to significantly lower credit losses and contained cost growth. The book increased by a respectable 10%, as a focus on origination channels and processes has started to bear results. The value of new vehicle finance production grew by 15%. Retail Markets identified the need to focus further on existing customer relationships in order to drive repeat business flows. Retail Markets took steps to improve the legal book collection processes, with particular emphasis on vehicle recovery and legal portfolio management. Improvements in customer service and turnaround times were evident as a result of the implementation of improved origination processes. The aforesaid process efficiencies contributed to overall successful cost management for the reporting period.



Absa Group Limited | Interim financial results for the six months ended 30 June 2012

Group performance Segment performance

Capital management

Reclassification of prior period/year figures

# RBB – Retail Markets

### Business performance (continued)

### Card

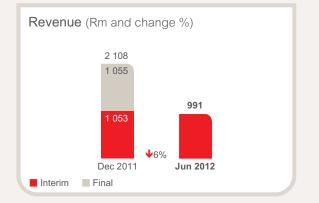
Headline earnings increased by 11%, from R811 million to R904 million for the six months ended 30 June 2012, mainly due to robust advances portfolio growth. Account balances grew by 11%, attributable in part to new business increases and management initiatives on the existing portfolios. The continued shift of customers towards debit card facilities and to a lesser extent embedding of low value payment/contact less cards had a positive impact on volume growth although the negative effect of this on net interest and non-interest margins is beginning to manifest. The credit loss ratio deteriorated from 1,49% to 1,66% for the current reporting period, reflecting a more normalised risk appetite. Operating expenses increased by 11% during the current reporting period. The continued roll out of Europay, Mastercard and Visa chips, higher fraud levels on debit card and the replenishment of point-of-sale terminals also contributed to the cost growth. The business experienced a double-digit growth in merchants on the back of continued successful collaboration with Business Markets.

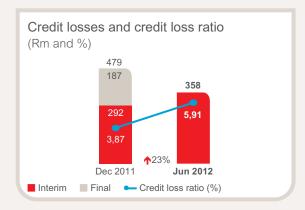
Retail Markets is in the process of acquiring the Edcon Card book. This will facilitate an increased exposure to unsecured lending in an informed and controlled manner through a well established and understood portfolio.



### **Personal Loans**

Headline earnings decreased by 17%, from R303 million to R253 million for the six months ended 30 June 2012, largely due to a decrease in revenue in line with the reduced advances book, partially offset by improved and sustained efficiencies which saw a 13% decline in operating expenses. Credit losses increased by 23%. Loans and advances to customers reduced by 3%, as a result of lower volumes of new loans, leading to significant losses in market share. This portfolio reduction resulted from a continued narrow focus on existing customers, a stringent risk appetite, less effective key origination channels and processes and a migration to lower value and shorter term loans. Retail Markets has various strategies to turn the business around in the second half of the year, which include further expansion into the short-term loan market to serve entry-level banking customers, an ongoing drive to embed the mobile channel within Retail Markets' customer base and intensively managing cost and credit losses.





## RBB – Retail Markets

### Business performance (continued)

### **Retail Bank**

Headline earnings increased by 57%, from R293 million to R460 million for the six months ended 30 June 2012. The business experienced lower credit losses and cost increases were contained to 3% despite continued investment in infrastructure. Revenue is under pressure due to a number of factors, including a decline in the number of transactional accounts, an increase in dormant accounts, a migration of transactions to lower revenue generating channels, and a migration from 'pay as you transact' pricing offers to packaged offerings. While Retail Markets has maintained its position as market leader for individual deposits, deposit book growth has been under pressure in the low interest rate environment. The main focus for the business is to grow transactional and specifically primary accounts by building long-term customer relationships, in line with the strategic intent to become a more customer-centred organisation. New product and pricing offerings, as well as innovative solutions for customers have been introduced and early indications are that this has been received positively by the market. Retail Markets is starting to see the benefits of the Absa Rewards programme manifesting in increased transactional volumes and customer retention for Rewards members.

### AllPay

Absa has participated in the social grant disbursement industry through its subsidiary structures in the AllPay group. In this regard, Absa has deployed traditional transactional bank accounts as well as the Sekulula account, a card based product developed specifically for grant recipients. In January 2012, Absa was advised that the contract for future disbursements was awarded in full to a competitor. The tender award is being challenged legally. The full impact of the loss of the social grant disbursement business at a profit before tax level is estimated at R298 million.

### Looking ahead

Retail Markets is taking steps to grow quality assets through aligning transacting and origination channel strategies, improving onboarding processes and embracing a more appropriate risk appetite. It will focus intensely on executing customer led strategies within each of the customer segments and product markets to retain and grow its primary customer relationships. Retail Markets will continue to invest in new capabilities, particularly those relating to customer origination and on-boarding. It will also leverage newly developed capabilities aimed at enhancing its ability to compete on value for customer share of wallet, and providing a differentiated service offering as well as broader more inclusive banking services. In Africa, Retail Markets will be enhancing ATM functionality and undertaking new product launches including mobile banking, Money Builder and Islamic banking initiatives while continuing to leverage off corporate banking relationships through Business Markets and Barclays, to grow targeted retail segments. Overall, the business is well positioned to take advantage of new opportunities and targeted external customer growth.

# RBB – Business Markets

### Key points to note

- ➔ Deposit volumes increased year-on-year.
- → Loans and advances to customers (excluding commercial property finance loans) increased, reflecting continued focus on existing customer needs.
- → Core operating expenses contained, with marginal increase of 3%.
- ➡ Enhanced electronic banking platform continued its solid performance and grew by 13%.
- → Process of transferring selected customers from Business Markets to CIBW successfully completed.
- Increasing collaboration between Business Markets, Absa Financial Services, Absa Private Bank, CIBW and Card, to allow customers access to broader range of Absa products and services.
- → Fee income continues to increase, on the back of prior year's strong performance.
- Impairments increased due to commercial business defaults and lower property valuations in the commercial property finance book.
- ➔ Top honours received as industry leader and award for Enterprise Development Programme aimed at funding of small to medium enterprises at Oliver Empowerment Awards.
- ➔ Negative fair value adjustments on the total equity portfolio.



	30 Jur	31	31 December		
Salient features	2012	2011 <sup>1</sup>	Change %	2011 <sup>1</sup>	
Revenue (Rm) Headline earnings (Rm) Attributable earnings (Rm) Return on average risk-weighted assets (%) Return on average regulatory capital (%) Cost-to-income ratio (%) Credit loss ratio (%)	4 425 565 402 1,02 10,4 68,6 1,55	4 521 829 831 1,45 15,0 58,8 1,13	(2) (32) (52)	9 180 1 863 1 810 1,56 16,0 58,8 0,93	

## **RBB** – Business Markets

### Business unit scope

Business Markets offers a comprehensive range of commercial banking products and specialised services, ranging from offthe-shelf transactional products to complex financial solutions. Business Markets provides these banking products and services to commercial customers, with an annual turnover of between R20 million and R750 million, and to enterprise customers, with an annual turnover of less than R20 million. Business Markets assists customers in growing their businesses by offering fully fledged specialist teams who address specific customer needs and providing relationship executives to engage with and support customers on an individual basis.

### Key business areas

- Debt products commercial property finance, commercial asset finance, term loans and overdrafts. Fees earned from debt products include upfront, structuring and restructuring fees.
- → Investment products term, cheque and call deposits.
- → Transactional and other fee income transactional accounts, cash, cheques and internet banking.
- → Equities investment portfolio in listed and unlisted property equities.
- Africa business units in Mozambique and Tanzania.

### Financial performance

Headline earnings decreased by 32%, from R829 million to R565 million for the six months ended 30 June 2012, mainly due to negative fair value adjustments on investments, increased impairments and interest in suspense. This was partially offset by strong deposit growth of 7% and solid fee growth. Core non-interest income showed solid growth of 12% for the current reporting period, on the back of a strong performance last year. Fee income increased by 12%, attributable to Business Markets' enhanced transactional capabilities, the introduction of new products and reduced revenue leakage. The equity portfolio incurred losses due to negative fair value adjustments and increased costs. Net interest income remained unchanged and impairment losses on loans and advances increased by 28%, due to lower property valuations in the commercial property finance book as well as high corporate impairments in the African operations. Core operating expenses were contained, with a marginal increase of 3% in South Africa from R2 463 million to R2 539 million for the six months ended 30 June 2012, as the business continued to focus on efficiencies.

### Favourable

- ➔ Good growth in deposits, showing an increase of 7%.
- → Loans and advances to customers (excluding commercial property finance loans) starting to increase.
- Solid growth in transactional and fee volumes.
- → Effective core cost management with single-digit cost growth.

### Unfavourable

- → Losses incurred within the equity portfolio.
- → Losses in the African operations driven by impairments and interest suspended.
- ➔ Commercial property finance loan impairments up year-on-year.

Reclassification of prior period/year figures

## RBB – Business Markets

	C	30 June	31 December		
	2012	2011 <sup>1</sup>	Change %	2011 <sup>1</sup>	
Statement of comprehensive income (Rm) Net interest income Impairment losses on loans and advances Non-interest income Operating expenses Other	2 899 (710) 1 526 (3 037) (41)	2 971 (553) 1 550 (2 659) (31)	(2) (28) (2) (14) (32)	6 081 (903) 3 099 (5 402) (103)	
Operating profit before income tax Taxation expense	637 (307)	1 278 (435)	(50) 29	2 772 (941)	
Profit for the period/year	330	843	(61)	1 831	
Profit attributable to: Ordinary equity holders of the Group Non-controlling interest – ordinary shares	402 (72)	831 12	(52) >(100)	1 810 21	
	330	843 829	(61)	1 831 1 863	
Headline earnings Operating performance (%) Impairment losses on loans and advances as % of average loans and advances to customers <sup>2</sup> Non-interest income as % of total operating income Revenue growth Cost growth Cost growth Cost-to-income ratio Cost-to-assets ratio <sup>2</sup>	565 1,55 34,5 (2) (14) 68,6 5,5	1,13 34,3 (19) 12 58,8 5,0	(32)	0,93 33,8 (20) 13 58,8 4,8	
Statement of financial position (Rm) Loans and advances to customers Investment securities Other assets	94 028 1 250 16 766	96 357 2 237 3 070	(2) (44) >100	93 861 1 644 15 182	
Total assets	112 044	101 664	10	110 687	
Deposits due to customers Other liabilities	78 524 32 266	73 185 27 076	7 19	81 364 27 547	
Total liabilities	110 790	100 261	11	108 911	
Financial performance (%) Return on average economic capital <sup>2</sup> Return on average risk-weighted assets <sup>2</sup> Return on average assets <sup>2</sup>	11,1 1,02 1,01	18,5 1,45 1,56		19,0 1,56 1,66	

Notes

<sup>1</sup>Comparatives have been reclassified. These reclassifications are unaudited. Refer to pages 107 to 113. 2010 comparatives have not been reclassified for any structure changes made during the reporting period.

 $^{2}\mbox{These}$  ratios are unaudited for 31 December 2011.

## **RBB** – Business Markets

	30	Equitie June		31 December
	2012 Rm	2011 Rm	Change %	2011 Rm
Statement of comprehensive income				
Net interest income	(178)	(189)	6	(292)
Impairment losses on loans and advances	(5)	1	>(100)	2
Non-interest income	(2)	184	>(100)	187
Operating expenses	(273)	(29)	>(100)	(138)
Other	(23)	(4)	>(100)	(20)
Operating profit before income tax	(481)	(37)	>(100)	(261)

### **Business performance**

The start of the year was characterised by subdued economic activity within the commercial and business sectors of the economy. This resulted in lower business volumes and transactional banking levels, coupled with intense competition in the market for deposits. Despite these trends, Business Markets increased deposit volumes, as well as loans and advances (excluding commercial property finance loans) and transactional banking volumes, while containing core costs to mid single-digit growth.

The process of transferring selected customers from Business Markets to CIBW was successfully completed, which was part of the establishment of a corporate bank. Business Markets will continue to work in collaboration with CIBW, Absa Financial Services, Absa Private Bank and Card, to allow customers access to a broader range of Absa products and services. Business Markets rolled out a refined segmentation model aimed at streamlining the business, improving overall sales and service capabilities and allowing for greater focus on individual customer needs. This model is in the process of being embedded and Business Markets believes this will improve service delivery and provide customers with a more inclusive service offering. Group performance Reclassification of prior period/year figures

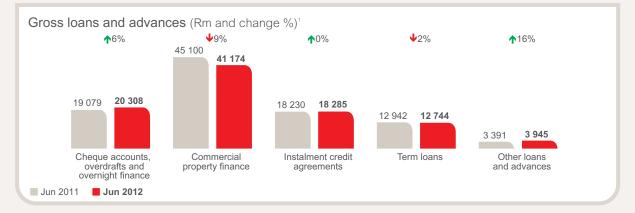
## RBB – Business Markets

#### Business performance (continued)

#### Debt income and credit-related fees

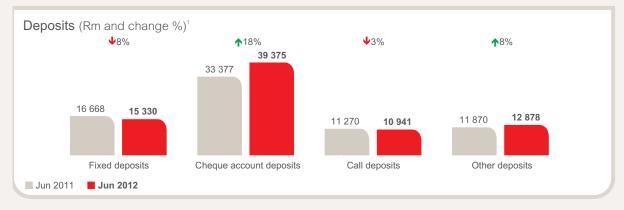
Gross loans and advances (excluding commercial property finance loans) increased year-on-year by 3%. Customers were priced in relation to their risk profile while meeting the desired return hurdle rates.

Production levels in the CAF segment increased by 17%. As a result, the CAF advances book showed pleasing growth, particularly towards the end of the reporting period, reflecting an increase of 5% year-on-year. Increased production levels are attributable to a strategic CAF project which introduced improvements to various aspects of the business such as processes and capacity. In terms of the project, the business also improved pricing to align CAF pricing to the market. CPF has been repositioned as the lender of choice in targeted markets and pipelines have improved significantly since January.



#### Investment products

In a competitive market, demand for liquidity remained high causing continued pressure on interest rates, and marginally impacted negatively on margins. Continuing volatility in international markets and uncertainty as to interest rate movements led to customers keeping funds predominantly on the short side. Call deposits growth remained stable while cheque account deposits reflected solid volume growth. For the reporting period, Business Markets' strategic imperatives was to focus on existing customers and to promote customer solutioning, including assisting customers with cash flow management and yield optimisation.



Note 'Comparatives have been reclassified. These reclassifications are unaudited. Refer to pages 107 to 113.

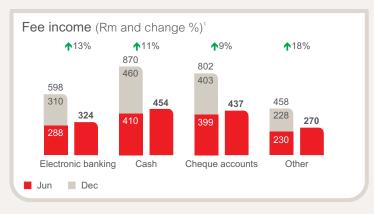
## **RBB** – Business Markets

#### Business performance (continued)

#### Transactional and other fee income

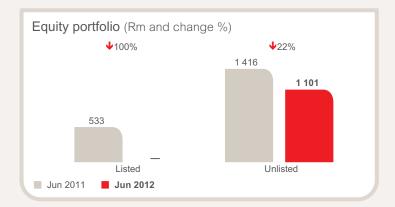
Net fee and commission income increased by 12%, coupled with solid volume growth. Further pricing initiatives were introduced and several areas of revenue leakage were identified. Cheque payment volumes continued to decline in line with industry trends, whereas volumes in electronic payments grew strongly.

New changes to electronic banking security showed improved systems stability in comparison to the prior year. Product innovations such as Bulk Cash Send and Business Integrator Online Card Solutions as well as the prepaid card solution continued to produce positive results.



#### Equity portfolio

In line with the Group's strategy to reduce exposure to equity investments further steps were taken during the period to reduce Business Markets' exposure to property equity markets. The balance of the listed property portfolio with a carrying value of R211 million was disposed of during the current reporting period. There were no disposal of unlisted property investment during the period. The decrease in the carrying value of unlisted equity investments is attributable to lower revaluations.



### Looking ahead

Over the course of the next six months, Business Markets will continue to look at improving its overall service delivery performance and deepening its relationships with existing customers. By better understanding the unique needs of customers and working together with relevant stakeholders Business Markets is well placed to provide innovative and value-added solutions to customer needs. There are several initiatives under way to reduce turnaround times to customers and enhance service levels. Business Markets will also continue to work on creating efficiencies within the business to improve its ability to service customers in the most cost-effective manner. Developing and attracting talent to the business markets environment remains an imperative to improve Business Markets' ability to provide top quality service delivery to customers.

Note

<sup>1</sup>Comparatives have been reclassified. These reclassifications are unaudited. Refer to pages 107 to 113.



### Key points to note

- Strong growth in headline earnings.
- Operating expenses managed below inflation.
- Investment in strategic growth areas maintained.
- Effective risk-management led to improved returns, despite Basel II.5 increase in capital requirements.
- ➔ Integration of corporate clients and products into CIBW successfully completed.
- ➔ Received a Euromoney award for Best Debt House in South Africa.
- ➔ PACE FX, CIBW's electronic FX trading platform, was awarded Best e-FX platform for Corporates at the FX Week Awards.

	30 June			31 December	
Salient features	2012	2011 <sup>1</sup>	Change %	2011 <sup>1</sup>	
Revenue (Rm) Headline earnings (Rm) Revenue on average risk-weighted assets (%) Return on average regulatory capital (%) Cost-to-income ratio (%)	4 277 1 352 6,5 21,7 54,7	3 903 1 190 6,4 20,7 57,4	10 14	7 783 2 230 6,3 18,9 58,8	

### Business unit scope

CIBW offers corporate, investment banking and wealth management services. Its primary business is to act as an intermediary between, and advisor to, suppliers and users of various forms of capital. The business model centres on delivering specialist corporate, investment banking, financing, risk management and advisory solutions across various asset classes to corporates, financial institutions, public bodies and high net worth individuals. These capabilities are delivered through a client-centric approach which emphasises the origination and distribution of risk. Through its affiliation with Barclays, CIBW remains the only South African corporate and investment bank which is able to deliver comprehensive international and local solutions to both global and regional clients.

### Key business areas

- Markets engages in trading, sales and research activity across all major asset classes and products in sub-Saharan Africa, delivering pricing, hedging and risk management capabilities to both corporate and institutional clients.
- Investment Banking structures innovative solutions to meet clients' strategic acquisition, financing and risk management requirements across industry sectors in South Africa and the sub-Saharan region.
- Corporate Products provides Corporate Banking solutions spanning financing and transactional banking requirements, including Trade and Working Capital as well as a full suite of Cash Management, Payments and Liquidity products and solutions. These services are provided across our combined South African institutional and corporate client base.
- Private Equity and Infrastructure Investments acts as a principal by investing in unlisted equity exposures. Infrastructure Investments acts as a principal by investing in equity and mezzanine loan finance to entities focused on infrastructure development in sub-Saharan Africa.
- Absa Wealth serves high net worth, ultra high net worth and Family Office clients, providing a full range of holistic local and international products using best breed management solutions which include investment management, risk management and structured lending.

### Financial performance

CIBW delivered headline earnings of R1 352 million up 14% on the comparative period. This strong performance reflects an increase in revenues of 10% underpinned by growth in all business units, with total costs managed below inflation. Markets revenue increased by 8%, on the back of solid performances in Africa, Equities and Prime as well as Foreign Exchange and Commodities. Investment Banking revenue increased by 7%, with growth in the margin business of 13%, offset by a 21% decline in the fee business. Corporate revenue increased by 5%, reflecting a stable performance following the integration of corporate clients into CIBW. Private Equity earnings remained stable, with improvement in earnings in underlying investments giving rise to net positive revaluations. Absa Wealth's net revenue increased by 15%, underpinned by increased fee earning and transactional activity and improved cross-sell between Absa Capital and Wealth clients. CIBW's return on regulatory capital of 21,7% showed an improvement on the comparative period last year despite the increased capital levels required by the introduction of Basel II.5 regulations.

#### Note

<sup>1</sup>Comparatives have been reclassified. These reclassifications are unaudited. Refer to pages 107 to 113.

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	Six mon 30 Ju	hs ended une	Year ended 31 December		
	2012 Rm	2011 <sup>1</sup> Rm	Change %	2011 Rm	
Statement of comprehensive income					
Net interest income Impairment losses on loans and advances Non-interest income	1 520 (9) 2 766	1 601 (16) 2 318	(5) 47 19	3 483 (39 4 339	
Gains and losses from banking and trading activities Other non-interest income	1 751 1 015	1 404 914	25 11	2 50 1 83	
Operating expenses Other	(2 344) (52)	(2 249) (49)	(4) (6)	(4 59 (10-	
Operating profit before income tax Taxation expense	1 881 (530)	1 605 (402)	17 (32)	3 08 (83	
Profit for the period/year	1 351	1 203	12	2 24	
Profit attributable to: Ordinary equity holders of the Group Non-controlling interest – ordinary shares	1 352 (1) 1 351	1 190 13 1 203	14 >(100) 12	2 23 11 2 24	
Headline earnings	1 352	1 190	14	2 23	
Notes 1. Revenue contribution <sup>2</sup> Investment Banking Markets <sup>3</sup> Corporate Products <sup>3</sup> Private Equity and Infrastructure Investments Absa Wealth Other	715 1 841 1 321 232 213 (45)	670 1 712 1 255 74 185 7	7 8 5 >100 15 >(100)	1 25: 3 22: 2 56: 31 39: 2:	
	4 277	3 903	10	7 78	
2. Gains and losses from banking and trading activities Net gains on investments <sup>3,4</sup>	248	105	>100	38	
Debt instruments designated at fair value through profit or loss Equity instruments designated at fair value through profit or loss	71 177	66 39	8 >100	21: 16	
Net trading result	1 572	1 294	21	2 15	
Net trading income excluding the impact of hedge accounting <sup>3</sup> Ineffective portion of hedges	1 570 2	1 296 (2)	21 >100	2 13 2	
Cash flow hedges Fair value hedges	(2) 4	10 (12)	>(100) >100	2	
Other	(69)	5	>(100)	(34	
	1 751	1 404	25	2 50	

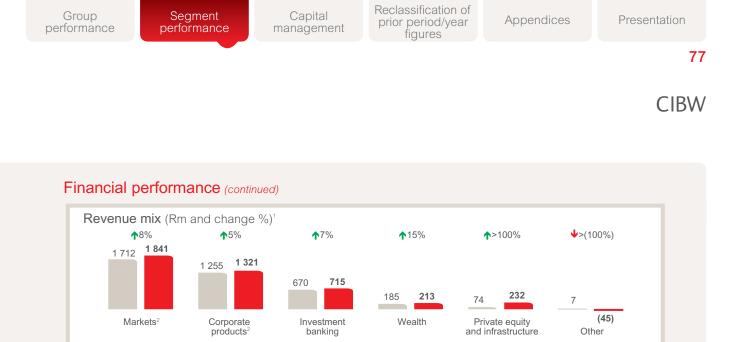
Notes

<sup>1</sup>Comparatives have been reclassified. These reclassifications are unaudited. Refer to pages 107 to 113.

<sup>2</sup>Includes net interest income and non-interest income, net of impairment losses on loans and advances.

<sup>3</sup>Due to structure changes, 'Custody and Trustee income' has been reclassified from 'Markets' to 'Corporate Products'. This also resulted in a reclassification from 'Net trading result' to 'Net gains on investments'. These reclassifications are unaudited.

<sup>4</sup>In order to provide improved disclosure, revaluations between debt and equity instruments have been reclassified.



#### Favourable

Jun 2011

- → All business units delivered positive revenue growth during the reporting period.
- → Markets' revenue increased while average DVaR continued to decrease.
- ➔ Increase in Investment Banking margin business.
- → Solid performance from Absa Wealth.

Jun 2012

- Private Equity business remained stable.
- Core operational expense growth managed below inflation while continuing to invest in key growth areas.
- Favourable returns on regulatory capital, despite the implementation of Basel II.5 regulations.

#### Unfavourable

Decreased Investment Banking fee income, although pipeline remains strong.

#### **Business performance**

The global and domestic environment proved challenging in the first half of the year. Volatility in most major financial markets prevailed as the fiscal uncertainties of marginal economies in the Eurozone continued to negatively impact liquidity. While emerging economies and specifically the South African economy fared slightly better, corporate activity remained subdued.

#### Markets

Net revenue increased off the high base achieved in the comparative period last year, increasing by 8% from R1 712 million to R1 841 million for the six months ended 30 June 2012. Africa trading revenue increased sharply, benefiting from the conclusion of risk management transactions in the power and energy sector, as well as institutional client flows into sovereign debt markets. Equities and Prime delivered solid growth of 19%, resulting from structured equity derivative transactions and a continuation of the strong growth trend in Prime Services, where several key prime brokerage mandates were awarded during the period. Foreign Exchange and Commodities produced encouraging results; increasing by 15% despite a highly competitive environment, and remains a focus area for future investment. Fixed income and Credit declined 4% off the high base achieved in the comparative period last year. Capital increases due to Basell II.5 were mitigated by active risk management during the period.





Notes

<sup>1</sup>Comparatives have been reclassified. These reclassifications are unaudited. Refer to pages 107 to 113.

<sup>2</sup>Due to structure changes, 'Custody and Trustee income' has been reclassified from 'Markets' to 'Corporate Products'.

### Business performance (continued)

#### **Corporate Products**

Revenue from Corporate was up 5% from R1 255 million to R1 321 million for the six months ended 30 June 2012. This reflects a stable performance following the migration of clients and products from Business Markets. The Corporate Products business is a key focus area for investment including the enhancement of the existing product offering and reinvestment in systems.

	30 June			31 December	
Salient features	Chan 2012 2011 <sup>1,2</sup>			2011 <sup>1,2</sup>	
Net interest income (Rm) Non-interest income (Rm)	849 472	797 458	7 3	1 624 944	
Net revenue (Rm)	1 321	1 255	5	2 568	
Average loans and advances (Rbn) Average deposits (Rbn)	38,8 106,7	34,8 100,1	12 7	35,8 103,7	

Net interest income increased relative to the comparative period last year, driven by growth in both loans and advances and deposits. The Corporate deposit base increased marginally from 30 June 2011 due to a focus on governing pricing rather than aggressively driving volumes.

Non-interest income increased by 3%. Cash payments and liquidity maintained steady growth, particularly in electronic payments and the collections businesses.

Notes

<sup>1</sup>Comparatives have been reclassified. These reclassifications are unaudited. Refer to pages 107 to 113.

<sup>2</sup>Due to structure changes, 'Custody and Trustee income' has been reclassified from 'Markets' to 'Corporate Products'. These reclassifications are unaudited.

Reclassification of prior period/year figures

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### Business performance (continued)

### **Investment Banking**

Revenue from Investment Banking grew by 7% from R670 million to R715 million for the six months ended 30 June 2012, mainly driven by increased revenue from the margin business. Fee revenue is down relative to the comparative period last year, mainly due to longer lead times and the consequent impact on deal implementation. However, a strong pipeline is in place for the remainder of the year, notably in the renewable energy sector.

	30 June			31 December	
Salient features	2012	2011	Change %	2011	
Margin business (Rm) Fee business (Rm)	619 96	549 121	13 (21)	1 029 230	
Net revenue (Rm)	715	670	7	1 259	
Average loans and advances (Rbn)	40,0	34,7	15	41,9	

### Private Equity and Infrastructure Investments

Private Equity and Infrastructure Investments' net revenue increased from R74 million to R232 million for the six months ended 30 June 2012. The continued improvement in performance is underpinned by improved earnings in underlying investments, giving rise to net revaluation gains.

	30 June			31 December	
Salient features	2012	2011	Change %	2011	
Revaluations (Rm)	201	24	>100	240	
Debt instruments (Rm) Equity instruments (Rm)	70 131	51 (27)	37 >100	185 55	
Dividends, interest and fees (Rm) Funding (Rm)	82 (51)	114 (64)	(28) 20	195 (118)	
Net revenue (Rm)	232	74	>100	317	
Total portfolio size (Rbn)	5,5	5,2	6	5,4	

### Business performance (continued)

#### Absa Wealth

Absa Wealth continued to produce good results. Gross revenue increased by 9% from R216 million to R236 million for the six months ended 30 June 2012, with net revenue increasing by 15% from R185 million to R213 million for the current reporting period. Both net interest income and non-interest income contributed to increased revenue, with the latter benefiting from increased collaboration with the Markets business and increased revenue from investment management activities.

	30 June			31 December	
Salient features	2012	2011	Change %	2011	
Gross revenue (Rm)	236	216	9	442	
Net interest income Non-interest income	157 79	149 67	5 18	306 136	
Impairment losses on loans and advances (Rm)	(23)	(31)	26	(50)	
Net revenue (Rm)	213	185	15	392	
Average loans and advances (Rbn) Client assets (Rbn) <sup>1</sup>	10,9 15,2	11,2 14,8	(3) 3	11,1 15,1	

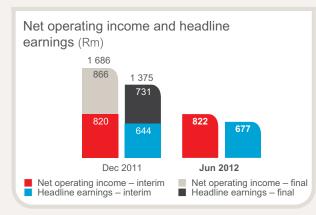
### Looking ahead

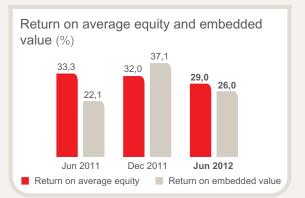
Following the successful migration of customers and products from Business Markets to CIBW, CIBW is in a strong position to provide a holistic, client-centric corporate offering to clients across the full product value chain. The One Africa strategy remains a key focus and CIBW will work in close collaboration with Barclays to further increase the Group penetration across the African continent. Cost containment will remain a priority, but this will be balanced with continuing investment in strategic growth areas mainly corporate platforms and staffing as well as Africa roll-out. CIBW will continue to work on effective capital utilisation and liquidity management and develop appropriate responses to the changing regulatory environment.

Note

Key points to note

- → Insurance earnings grew by **13%**.
- → Effective cost management, with a cost-efficiency ratio of **24,3%** (30 June 2011: 26,5%) achieved.
- → Operations in Botswana and Mozambique performing well and Zambia operational in second half of 2012.
- Embedded value of new business down year-on-year due to lower retail credit volumes.
- Assets under management of R171 billion, remained unchanged year-on-year, with an increase of 2% from 31 December 2011.





	30 Ju	ne	31 December		
		Change			
Salient features	2012	2011	%	2011	
Net operating income (Rm)	822	820	0	1 686	
Headline earnings (Rm)	678	644	5	1 375	
Return on average equity (%)	29,0	33,3		32,0	
Cost-efficiency ratio (%)	24,3	26,5		25,2	
Assets under management and administration (Rbn)	171	171	0	168	

### Business unit scope

Financial Services provides insurance, fiduciary and non-banking related investment products and services to individual customers. These products and services are offered via a well-established and unique financial services operating model, which combines the strengths of a traditional banking services model with that of a pure distribution channel. This integrated model enables Financial Services to efficiently provide financial services to all market segments in sub-Saharan Africa.

	Life			
	Six month 30 Ju			Year ended December
	2012 Rm	2011 Rm	Change %	2011 Rm
Statement of comprehensive income Net insurance premium income Net insurance claims and benefits paid Investment income	1 004 (269)	890 (253)	13 (6)	1 971 (550)
Policyholder investment contracts Policyholder insurance contracts Changes in investment contract and insurance contract liabilities	547 96	263 26	>100 >100	988 107
Policyholder investment contracts Policyholder insurance contracts Other income	(519) (90) (8)	(239) 46 (15)	>(100) >(100) 47	(931) 42 39
Gross operating income Net commission paid by insurance companies <sup>1</sup> Operating expenses Other impairments and indirect taxation	761 (186) (119) (35)	718 (129) (119) (40)	6 (44) (0) 13	1 666 (398) (268) (81)
Net operating income Investments income on shareholder funds Taxation expense	421 39 (127)	430 27 (129)	(2) 44 2	919 74 (258)
Profit for the period/year	333	328	2	735
Note 1. Investment income Policyholder investment contracts	547	263	>100	988
Net interest income Dividend income Fair value gains/(losses)	148 19 380	419 12 (168)	(65) 58 >100	519 27 442
Policyholder insurance contracts	96	26	>100	107
Net interest income Dividend income Fair value gains/(losses)	28 0 68	30 3 (7)	(7) >(100) >100	69 10 28
Shareholder funds	39	27	44	74
Net interest income Dividend income Fair value gains/(losses)	17 6 16	12 7 8	42 (14) >100	24 12 38
Total	682	316	>100	1 169
Net interest income Dividend income Fair value gains/(losses)	193 25 464	461 22 (167)	(58) 14 >100	612 49 508

		hs ended June	Year endec 31 December		
Net fee and commission income	2012	2011	Change	2011	
	Rm	Rm	%	Rm	
Employee benefit related fees	159	184	(14)	353	
Investment management and related fees	414	396	5	819	
Net commission from advisor business	205	218	(6)	431	
Net commission paid by insurance companies <sup>1</sup>	(459)	(379)	(21)	(902)	
Trust and estate income	128	127	0	271	
Other	(11)	—	(100)	(11)	
	436	546	(20)	961	

#### Note

<sup>1</sup>Includes internal commission, eliminated on consolidation of Absa Group's results.

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## **Financial Services**

Appendices

Investments					Insurance				Fiduciary Services		
Six months ended 30 June				éar ended December	Six months ended 30 June			Year ended 31 December		ns ended une	
	2012 Rm	2011 Rm	Change %	2011 Rm	2012 Rm	2011 Rm	Change %	2011 Rm	2012 Rm	2011 Rm	
				Ξ	1 507 (1 035)	1 480 (1 010)	2 (2)	2 905 (1 959)	_	_	
				=	 27	28	(4)	65	_	—	
	 425	415	2	 831	— — 13	 21	(38)	46	  288		
	425 	415 (213) (1)	2 	831 (416) (6)	512 (232) (147) 3	519 (234) (150) (0)	(1) 1 2 >100	1 057 (452) (306) (3)	288 — (240) (2)	314 (252) (1)	
	207 11 (62)	201 10 (60)	3 10 (3)	409 23 (120)	136 54 (51)	135 36 (48)	1 50 (6)	296 87 (93)	46 4 (15)	61 4 (19)	
	156	151	3	312	139	123	13	290	35	46	
	_	_	_	_	_	_	_	_	_	_	
				_							
	—		_	-	27	28	(4)	65	—		
				_	27 —	28 	(4)	65 			
	11	10	10	23	54	36	50	87	4	4	
	11 — —	10 	10	23 — —	46 5 3	40 5 (9)	15 0 >100	78 10 (1)	4	4	
	11	10	10	23	81	64	27	152	4	4	
	11 — —	10 	10 	23 — —	73 5 3	68 5 (9)	7 0 >100	143 10 (1)	4	4	

		hs ended June	Year ended 31 December		Six month 30 J		
	2012	2011		2011	2012 Rest of	2011 Rest of	
Segment report per geographical segment	South Africa Rm	South Africa Rm	Change %	South Africa Rm	Africa Rm	Africa Rm	
Net insurance premium income Net insurance claims and	2 510	2 370	6	4 876	151	33	
benefits paid	(1 304)	(1 263)	(3)	(2 509)	(48)	(0)	
Gross operating income	2 206	2 192	1	4 632	104	21	
Operating expenses	(941)	(957)	(2)	(1 985)	(39)	(7)	
Net operating income	802	825	(3)	1 697	20	(5)	
Profit for the period/year	664	649	2	1 391	13	(5)	

Group performance

## **Financial Services**

			Oth	er			Financial	Services	
	Year ended 31 December	Six month 30 Ju			Year ended 31 December	Six month 30 Ju	is ended une		Year ended 31 December
Change %	2011 Rm	2012 Rm	2011 Rm	Change %	2011 Rm	2012 Rm	2011 Rm	Change %	2011 Rm
		150 (48)	33 (0)	>100 >(100)	154 (24)	2 661 (1 352)	2 403 (1 263)	11 (7)	5 030 (2 533)
		18 2	(9) 0	>100 >100	1	565 125	254 54	>100 >100	988 173
(8)	 628	(6) (3) 211	21 (14) 216	>(100) 79 (2)	25 (48) 425	(525) (93) 929	(218) 32 951	>(100) >(100) (2)	(906) (6) 1 969
(8) 5 (100)	628 — (516) (3)	324 (41) (262) (9)	247 (16) (230) (8)	31 >(100) (14) (25)	533 (52) (514) (14)	2 310 (459) (980) (49)	2 213 (379) (964) (50)	4 (21) (2) 2	4 715 (902) (2 020) (107)
(25) 0 21	109 7 (33)	12 9 (7)	(7)	>100 >100 >(100)	(47) 7 (7)	822 117 (262)	820 80 (256)	0 46 (2)	1 686 198 (511)
(24)	83	14	(4)	>100	(47)	677	644	5	1 373
	_	18	(9)	>100	_	565	254	>100	988
			1 9 (19)	>(100) 33 >100	 17 (17)	148 31 386	420 21 (187)	(65) 48 >100	519 44 425
	_	2		100	1	125	54	>100	173
		2 		100	1	57  68	58 3 (7)	(2) >(100) >100	135 10 28
0	7	9	3	>100	7	117	80	46	198
 0	 7	3 		100 	7	77 11 29	62 12 6	26 (8) >100	125 22 51
0	7	29	(6)	>100	8	807	388	>100	1 359
0	7	5 12 12	1 9 (16)	>100 33 >100	1 17 (10)	282 42 483	540 36 (188)	(47) 17 >100	779 76 504

	Year ended 31 December	Six month 30 Ju			Year ended 31 December
	2011 Rest of	2012	2011		2011
Change	Africa	Total	Total	Change	Total
%	Rm	Rm	Rm	%	Rm
>100	154	2 661	2 403	11	5 030
>(100)	(24)	(1 352)	(1 263)	(7)	(2 533)
>100	83	2 310	2 213	4	4 715
>(100)	(35)	(980)	(964)	(2)	(2 020)
>100	(11)	822	820	0	1 686
>100	(18)	677	644	5	1 373

Segment performance

## Financial Services

	30 Jun	e	31 December		
	2012 Rm	2011 <sup>1</sup> Rm	Change %	2011 Rm	
Statement of financial position					
Assets					
Cash balances and loans and advances to banks	2 910	1 334	>100	2 815	
Insurance <sup>2</sup>	1 729	198	>100	1 381	
Non-insurance	1 181	1 136	4	1 434	
Other assets <sup>3</sup>	4 411	3 203	38	3 898	
Financial assets backing investment and insurance liabilities	19 021	18 810	1	18 797	
Policyholder investment securities	17 536	17 175	2	17 454	
Insurance <sup>2</sup>	16 938	16 640	2	16 871	
Non-insurance	598	535	12	583	
Shareholder investment securities	1 485	1 635	(9)	1 344	
Insurance	993	1 511	(34)	1 212	
Non-insurance	492	124	100	132	
Property and equipment	128	79	62	133	
Total assets	26 470	23 426	13	25 643	
Liabilities			·		
Liabilities under investment contracts	15 427	14 478	7	15 233	
Policyholder liabilities under insurance contracts <sup>4</sup>	3 202	2 786	15	3 167	
Other liabilities <sup>3</sup>	2 935	1 785	64	2 604	
Deferred tax liabilities	44	14	>100	40	
Total liabilities	21 608	19 063	13	21 044	
Equity					
Capital and reserves	4 733	4 363	8	4 599	
Non-controlling interest – ordinary shares <sup>5</sup>	129		100		
Total equity	4 862	4 363	11	4 599	
Total liabilities and equity	26 470	23 426	13	25 643	

Notes

<sup>1</sup>Comparatives have been reclassified to align to insurance industry norms. These reclassifications are unaudited.

<sup>2</sup>Comparatives have been reclassified. These reclassifications are unaudited. During the second half of 2011, the Group reclassified certain money market instruments linked to investment contracts. Refer to page 109.

<sup>3</sup>Includes settlement account balances in Absa Stockbrokers.

<sup>4</sup>In managing the policyholder liability, certain assets have been allocated specifically for the purpose of backing this liability. The disclosure on the next page reflects the split of assets between policyholders and shareholders.

<sup>6</sup>Financial Services bought 65,5% of the units in the Absa Property Equity Fund (APEF) from Business Markets on 28 June 2012. The fund has been consolidated since the acquisition date as Financial Services are exposed to the majority of the risks and rewards in the fund.

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#### Note

1. Financial assets backing investment and insurance liabilities

			30 J	une		
	Debt instruments Rm	Listed equity instruments Rm	20 Unlisted equity and hybrid instruments Rm	12 Money market instruments Rm	Cash balances and loans and advances to banks and other Rm	Total Rm
Policyholder investment securities <sup>1</sup>	378	9 550	57	6 325	1 226	17 536
Investment contracts Insurance contracts	58 320	8 395 1 155	57 —	6 325 —	1 226	16 061 1 475
Shareholder investment securities	602	338	53	_	1 729	2 722
Life Insurance	103 499	258 80	2 51		790 939	1 153 1 569
	980	9 888	110	6 325	2 955	20 258

			30 J	une		
	Debt instruments Rm	Listed equity instruments Rm	20 Unlisted equity and hybrid instruments Rm	11 Money market instruments <sup>2</sup> Rm	Cash balances and loans and advances to banks and other <sup>2</sup> Rm	Total Rm
Policyholder investment securities <sup>1</sup>	419	7 736	548	6 749	1 723	17 175
Investment contracts Insurance contracts	1 418	6 680 1 056	548	6 749	1 723	15 701 1 474
Shareholder investment securities	801	583	127	_	198	1 709
Life Insurance	136 665	477 106	2 125		91 107	706 1 003
	1 220	8 319	675	6 749	1 921	18 884

#### Notes

<sup>1</sup>Includes **R845 million** (30 June 2011: R838 million) assets linked to insurance contracts representing Absa Life Limited's investment in the Absa General Fund. The fund is consolidated as an investment contract with the related policyholder liability disclosed as an insurance contract.

<sup>2</sup>Comparatives have been reclassified. These reclassifications are unaudited. During the second half of 2011, the Group reclassified certain money market instruments linked to investment contracts. Refer to page 109.

Reclassification of prior period/year figures

## **Financial Services**

#### Note (continued)

1. Financial assets backing investment and insurance liabilities (continued)

			31 De	cember				
	2011							
	Debt instruments Rm	Listed equity instruments Rm	Unlisted equity and hybrid instruments Rm	Money market instruments Rm	Cash balances and loans and advances to banks and other Rm	Total Rm		
Policyholder investment securities <sup>1</sup>	531	9 048	47	6 599	1 229	17 454		
Investment contracts Insurance contracts	49 482	7 942 1 106	47	6 599	1 229	15 866 1 588		
Shareholder investment securities	750	409	53		1 381	2 593		
Life Insurance	99 651	319 90	2 51		630 751	1 050 1 543		
	1 281	9 457	100	6 599	2 610	20 047		

Notes

Includes R814 million assets linked to insurance contracts representing Absa Life Limited's investment in the Absa General Fund. The fund is consolidated as an investment contract with related policyholder liability disclosed as an insurance contract.

		30 June					
Reconciliation with Group	Financial Services Rm	2012 Inter-group balances and transactions Rm	Other <sup>1</sup> Rm	Group Rm			
Statement of financial position <sup>2</sup> Investments linked to investment contracts Policyholder liabilities under insurance contracts	14 835 (3 202)	(4 314) 72	(109)	10 521 (3 239)			
Statement of comprehensive income <sup>2</sup> Net insurance premium income Net insurance claims and benefits paid Net gains on investments from insurance activities	2 661 (1 352) 565	(8)  (205)	104 (8)	2 757 (1 360 360			
Cash, cash balances and balances with central banks Debt instruments Equity instruments	379 3 183	(205) 		174 3 183			

	30 June				
Reconciliation with Group	Financial Services Rm	2011 Inter-group balances and transactions Rm	Other <sup>1</sup> Rm	Group Rm	
Statement of financial position <sup>2</sup> Investments linked to investment contracts <sup>3</sup> Policyholder liabilities under insurance contracts	13 978 (2 786)	(4 723) 287	(308)	9 255 (2 807)	
Statement of comprehensive income <sup>2</sup> Net insurance premium income Net insurance claims and benefits paid Net gains on investments from insurance activities	2 403 (1 263) 254	(17) 8 (167)	95 (8)	2 481 (1 263) 87	
Cash, cash balances and balances with central banks Debt instruments Equity instruments	261 0 (7)	(167) —		94 0 (7)	

#### Notes

<sup>1</sup>Consists of Absa Manx Insurance Company and Woolworths Financial Services.

<sup>2</sup>Debit amounts are disclosed as positive, credit amounts are disclosed as negative.

<sup>3</sup>Comparatives have been reclassified. These reclassifications are unaudited. During the second half of 2011, the Group reclassified certain money market instruments linked to investment contracts. Refer to page 109.

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# Financial Services

		31 December					
Reconciliation with Group	Financial Services Rm	2011 Inter-group balances and transactions Rm	Other <sup>1</sup> Rm	Absa Group Rm			
Statement of financial position <sup>2</sup> Investments linked to investment contracts Policyholder liabilities under insurance contracts	14 637 (3 167)	(4 745) 118	(134)	9 892 (3 183)			
<b>Statement of comprehensive income</b> <sup>2</sup> Net insurance premium income Net insurance claims and benefits paid Net gains on investments from insurance activities	5 030 (2 533) 988	(32) — (477)	211 16	5 209 (2 517) 511			
Cash, cash balances and balances with central banks Debt instruments Equity instruments	806 (2) 184	(477)		329 (2) 184			

Notes <sup>1</sup>Consists of Absa Manx Insurance Company and Woolworths Financial Services. <sup>2</sup>Debit amounts are disclosed as positive; credit amounts are disclosed as negative.

#### Key business areas

- Life insurance (Life) offers life insurance which covers death, disability and retrenchment, and funeral and investment products.
- Investments consists of six business segments which operate on a collaborative basis to offer individual and institutional customers access to high-quality investment products and services. These include asset management, private client asset management, multi-management, unit trusts, stock broking, participation bonds and linked investments.
- Short-term insurance (Insurance) provides short-term insurance solutions to the retail and commercial market segments. A direct-to-customer short-term solution, Absa idirect, is also available to the retail market.
- Fiduciary services consists of employee benefits businesses, offering retirement fund administration, consulting and actuarial services and Health Care Services and Absa Trust which administers deceased estates and provides trustee services for personal, family, charitable and employee benefit trusts.
- Distribution one of the largest financial, investment and risk advisory companies in South Africa. It provides a full spectrum of financial advisory services and acts as an intermediary between Absa customers and various other product providers.

### Financial performance

Gross and net insurance premiums were up 17% and 11% respectively on the comparative period. Non-premium revenue remained at prior year levels. Assets under management remained unchanged at R171 billion despite the closure of the Dividend Income Fund. Total operating expenses grew by a modest 2%; however, excluding the new operations outside of South Africa, operating expenses declined 1%. As a result, net operating income of R822 million was achieved, in line with the comparative period last year. An improved performance in the equity and bond markets as well as a change in the investment mix resulted in increased investment income and headline earnings grew by 5% to R678 million. A return on average equity of 29,0% was achieved, lower than the 32,0% achieved at the end of the prior year, attributable to capital retained in the business to fund the Africa expansion programme. The objective of a 30% RoE remains.

#### Favourable

- ➔ Double-digit growth in net premium income.
- Improved cost control and efficiency measures.
- Short-term underwriting performance of most product lines excluding crop.
- → Performance of newly established/acquired entities in Botswana and Mozambique.

#### Unfavourable

- ➔ Short-term insurance claims experience in Agriculture.
- ➔ Embedded value of new business.
- Closure of Dividend Income Fund and volatile institutional fund flows in Money Market.

#### **Business performance**

#### Life insurance (Life)

Net premiums grew by 13% during the reporting period, mainly due to excellent new business volumes written during prior years, focus on distribution channels and capacity as well as the entrenchment of the Bancassurance model. The embedded value of new business decreased by 30%, on the back of lower new loan volumes in RBB, although this trend improved during the latter part of the reporting period and is expected to improve further in the second half of the year. Investment returns were not sufficient to fund the guaranteed returns of all relevant products, resulting in a transfer to policyholder liabilities. Costs were well controlled and remained at prior year levels.

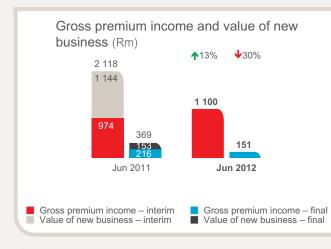
The embedded value earnings improved from R295 million to R377 million at 30 June 2012. The return on embedded value is 26,0%, compared to 22,1% for the comparative period in 2011.

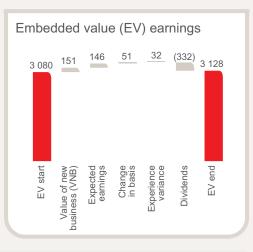
Reclassification of prior period/year figures

## **Financial Services**

### Business performance (continued)

Life insurance (Life) (continued)

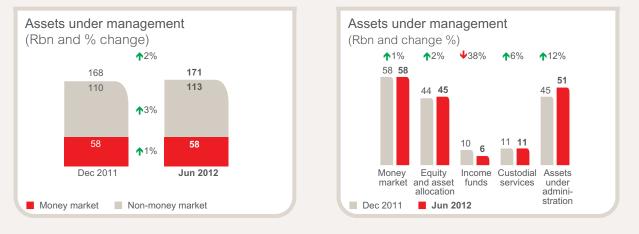




	30 J	31	31 December		
Salient features	2012 Rm	2011 Rm	Change %	2011 Rm	
Shareholders' net assets Cost of solvency capital Value of business in force	1 461 (410) 2 078	1 608 (521) 1 771	(10) 21 17	1 477 (404) 2 007	
	3 128	2 858	9	3 080	
Embedded value earnings (Rm) Return on embedded value (%) Embedded value of new business (Rm)	377 26,0 151	295 22,1 216	28 (30)	1 045 37,1 369	
Value of new business as a % of the present value of future premiums (%)	8,1	8,5	()	7,4	

#### Investments

Despite the continued volatility of institutional fund flows in money markets and a R4 billion reduction in assets due to the closure of the Dividend Income Fund, assets under management remain unchanged at R171 billion for 30 June 2012. Institutional and Retail mandates procured over the period resulted in equity and administration based inflows of R7 billion. Margins declined from 50 bps to 49 bps and revenue grew 2% to R425 million. Increased efficiencies and strong cost management led to a decline in operating expenses. Attributable earnings grew 3% to R156 million.



### Business performance (continued)

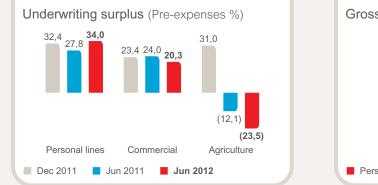
Investments (continued)

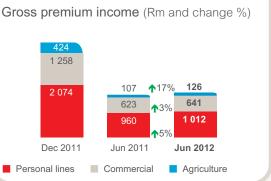
	30 June			31 December	
Salient features	2012	2011	Change %	2011	
Attributable earnings (Rm) Gross margin (bps) Net flows (Rbn)	156 49 0,1	151 50 7,7	3 >(100)	312 49 4,3	
Money market Non-money market	(13,1) 13,2	5,1 2,6	>(100) >100	(8,5) 12,8	
Net AUMs (Rbn)	171	171	0	168	

#### Insurance

Gross and net premiums increased by 5% and 2% respectively and were impacted by a focus on removing non-profitable business. However, improved underwriting and efficiencies implemented in respect of claims management resulted in strong underwriting results in personal lines. Weather-related claims experienced in respect of agriculture insurance resulted in an underwriting loss for the period for this product line.

Increased efficiencies and cost disciplines resulted in a decline of 2% in operating expenses. Attributable earnings grew by 13% from R123 million to R139 million for the six months ended 30 June 2012.





31 December

Salient features	2012 Rm	2011 Rm	Change %	2011 Rm
Net asset value	1 792	1 646	9	1 806
Attributable earnings	139	123	13	290
Gross premiums	1 779	1 690	5	3 756
Underwriting profit	117	111	5	495
Underwriting margin (%)	6,2	7,5		6,5
Solvency margin (%)	61,1	55,2		62,1
Claims ratio (%)	68,7	68,2		67,4

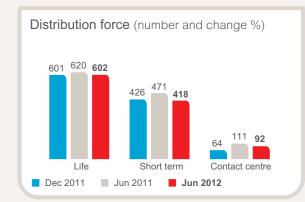
30 June

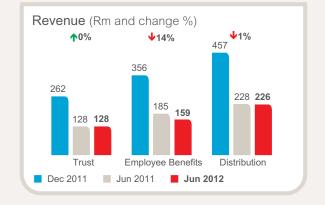
### Business performance (continued)

### Fiduciary services

Fiduciary services include Absa Trust, Estate Administration and Employee Benefits. Absa Trust continues to generate solid cash flows and achieved a RoE of 77% for the reporting period. Absa Trust has shown pleasing results and will continue to focus on attracting high value estates and wills. The revenue of the Employee Benefits business declined during the period due to the loss of non-annuity income included in the 2011 base and attributable earnings declined from R18 million to R6 million.

	30 J	une	3	1 December
Salient features	2012	2011	Change	2011
	Rm	Rm	%	Rm
Attributable earnings	35	46	(24)	83
Average value of estates distributed	877	847	4	907
Members under administration (number of members)	797 750	798 322	(0)	763 277





### Distribution

Distribution achieved revenue of R226 million despite muted growth in the economy. A new adviser operating model is being implemented which will transform a sales-driven approach to a more customer-centric approach where annuity income business is driven. This initiative creates a competitive value proposition for the Absa adviser to meet customer needs. Strategic partners have been selected, and an Absa agency proposition was developed. Programmes to drive collaboration within the Group will deliver better service and product delivery.

#### Business performance (continued)

#### Expansion into the rest of Africa

Absa Life Botswana has performed well and business volumes and earnings are in line with expectations. Net premiums written in Absa Life Botswana for the reporting period amounted to R65 million and profit after tax to R15 million. Global Alliance Mozambique achieved net premiums of R86 million for the reporting period and contributed after tax profits of R5 million.

#### Looking ahead

Absa Financial Services will continue to embed its bancassurance operating model across the Absa and Barclays footprint. Its growth strategy is based on the delivery of customer-centric solutions to the Group's RBB segment. This will be achieved through a clear understanding of customer needs and advanced leads management. In support of the Group's One Africa vision, Absa Financial Services will continue its expansion into new markets across Africa, with immediate focus on Zambia. Management will maintain a focus on delivering differentiated customer service, targeting growth in selected areas, optimising profitability and nurturing a culture that supports bancassurance leadership and excellence. Capital management

## 97 – 104 Capital management

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Overview of capital management within Absa Group and Absa Bank.

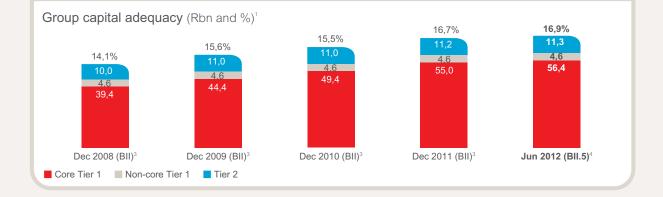


## Salient features

### Key points to note

- ➔ Strong capital position maintained above board-approved target ranges.
- Successful implementation of the Advanced Internal Ratings Based Approach on the wholesale portfolio and Basel II.5 with minimal impact on Core Tier 1.
- Optimal mix of capital remains a key priority.
- ➔ Continued focus on net generation of equity and risk-weighted assets optimisation.
- Industry-wide discussion with the South African Reserve Bank (SARB) on pending Basel III regulatory changes continues, in order to clarify uncertainty from a South African perspective. Areas requiring clarification include elements of capital supply, capital demand and capital buffers.

	30 June		31 December		
Group <sup>1</sup>	2012	2011	2011	Minimum regulatory capital requirements	Board target ranges
Capital adequacy (%) Core Tier 1 Tier 1 Total	13,2 14,3 16,9	12,8 13,9 16,7	13,0 14,1 16,7	5,25 7,00 9,50	9,5 – 11,0  12,5 – 14,0
Capital supply and demand (Rm) Free cash flow generated Qualifying capital Total risk-weighted assets	1 526 72 261 426 452	3 762 68 169 408 397	3 614 70 780 424 489		
Key metrics (%) Cost of equity <sup>2</sup> Return on average risk-weighted assets (RoRWA) Return on average economic capital	13,5 2,08	14,0 2,23	14,0 2,35		
(RoEC)	20,8	22,4	23,0		



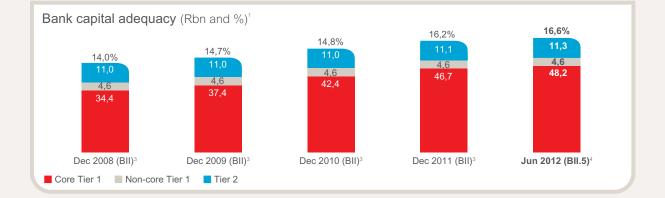
Notes

<sup>1</sup>Reported ratios include unappropriated profits.

<sup>2</sup>The average cost of equity is based on the Capital Asset Pricing Model. This metric changed during the current reporting period. <sup>3</sup>BII: Basel II. <sup>4</sup>BII.5: Basel II.5.

## Salient features

	30 June		31 December		
Bank <sup>1</sup>	2012	2011	2011	Minimum regulatory capital requirements	Board target ranges
Capital adequacy (%) Core Tier 1 Tier 1 Total	12,5 13,7 16,6	11,8 13,0 16,0	12,1 13,3 16,2	5,25 7,00 9,50	9,0 – 10,5 — 12,0 – 13,5
Capital supply and demand (Rm) Free cash flow generated Qualifying capital Total risk-weighted assets	2 045 64 076 386 490	3 724 59 954 373 785	4 686 62 449 384 933		
Key metrics (%) Cost of equity <sup>2</sup>	13,5	14,0	14,0		



Notes <sup>1</sup>Reported ratios include unappropriated profits. <sup>2</sup>The average cost of equity is based on the Capital Asset Pricing Model. This metric changed during the current reporting period. <sup>3</sup>BII: Basel II. <sup>4</sup>BII.5: Basel II.5.

## Capital adequacy

The capital adequacy disclosures of the Group and Bank are as follows:

		30 June							31 December		
Operations	Regulator	Total quali- fying capital Rm	2012 Tier 1 ratio %	Total capital ade- quacy %	Total quali- fying capital Rm	2011 Tier 1 ratio %	Total capital ade- quacy %	Total quali- fying capital Rm	2011 Tier 1 ratio %	Total capital ade- quacy %	
Group → Including unappropriate profits → Excluding unappropriate		72 261	14,3	16,9	68 169	13,9	16,7	70 780	14,1	16,7	
profits Bank → Including unappropriate	SARB	66 531	13,0	15,6	62 808	12,6	15,4	62 489	12,1	14,7	
<ul> <li>profits</li> <li>→ Excluding unappropriate profits</li> </ul>	ed	64 076 60 641	13,7 12,8	16,6 15,7	59 954 56 804	13,0	16,0 15,2	62 449 56 409	13,3	16,2	

## Regulatory capital

## Risk-weighted assets (RWAs)

The RWAs of the Group and Bank are as follow:

	30 June				31 December		
	201	2	201	1	2011		
RWAs and minimum required capital – Group	RWAs Rm	Minimum required capital <sup>1</sup> Rm	RWAs Rm	Minimum required capital <sup>1</sup> Rm	RWAs Rm	Minimum required capital <sup>1</sup> Rm	
Basel II measurement approach Credit risk	311 737	29 615	298 851	28 391	317 920	30 202	
Portfolios subject to the Advanced internal ratings based (AIRB) approach Portfolios subject to the Foundation internal ratings	300 209	28 520	143 220	13 606	145 870	13 858	
based (FIRB) approach Portfolios subject to the Standardised Approach (SA), Securitisation <sup>2</sup>		— 970 125	143 651 9 409 2 571	13 647 894 244	159 740 10 595 1 715	15 175 1 006 163	
Equity investment risk						]	
Market-based approach (simple risk-weighted approach) Market risk	23 864 13 354	2 267 1 269	24 136 9 852	2 293 936	22 168 8 357	2 106 794	
Standardised Approach Internal models approach (IMA)	3 257 10 097	310 959	3 058 6 794	291 645	3 828 4 529	364 430	
Operational risk <sup>3</sup> Advanced measurement approach (AMA) Non-customer assets	60 786 16 711	5 775 1 587	59 037 16 521	5 609 1 569	59 460 16 584	5 649 1 575	
	426 452	40 513	408 397	38 798	424 489	40 326	
Pillar 1 requirement (8%) Pillar 2a requirement (1,5%)		34 116 6 397		32 672 6 126		33 959 6 367	

Notes

<sup>1</sup>The required capital is the regulatory minimum (9,50%) excluding the bank specific (Pillar 2b) add on.

<sup>2</sup>Credit risk RWAs pertaining to securitisation have been disclosed separately. This resulted in a reclassification of comparative information. <sup>3</sup>AMA for operational risk, except for an immaterial portion of the Group that uses the Basic Indicator approach, or Standardised Approach.

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# Regulatory capital

## Risk-weighted assets (RWAs) (continued)

		31 December				
	201	2	201	1	2011	
		Minimum		Minimum		Minimum
		required		required		required
RWAs and minimum	RWAs	capital <sup>1</sup>	RWAs	capital <sup>1</sup>	RWAs	capital <sup>1</sup>
required capital – Bank	Rm	Rm	Rm	Rm	Rm	Rm
Basel II measurement approach						
Credit risk	283 620	26 944	275 603	26 182	289 949	27 545
Portfolios subject to the AIRB approach Portfolios subject to the FIRB	282 304	26 819	133 186	12 652	135 071	12 832
approach	_	_	139 846	13 286	153 163	14 550
Securitisation <sup>2</sup>	1 316	125	2 571	244	1 715	163
Equity investment risk						
Market-based approach (simple risk-weighted approach)	25 669	2 439	26 824	2 548	24 555	2 333
Market risk	13 329	1 266	9 852	936	8 357	794
Standardised Approach	3 232	307	3 058	291	3 828	364
IMA	10 097	959	6 794	645	4 529	430
Operational risk <sup>3</sup>						
AMA	52 867	5 022	50 654	4 812	51 067	4 851
Non-customer assets	11 005	1 045	10 852	1 031	11 005	1 046
	386 490	36 716	373 785	35 509	384 933	36 569
Pillar 1 requirement (8%)		30 919		29 903		30 795
Pillar 2a requirement (1,5%)		5 797		5 606		5 774

Notes

<sup>1</sup>The required capital is the regulatory minimum (9,50%) excluding the bank specific (Pillar 2b) add on.

<sup>2</sup>Credit risk RWAs pertaining to securitisation have been disclosed separately. This resulted in a reclassification of comparative information. <sup>3</sup>AMA for operational risk, except for an immaterial portion of the Group that uses the Basic Indicator approach, or Standardised Approach.

## Capital supply

The Group increased its total qualifying capital supply for the six months ended 30 June 2012 by R1,5 billion (30 June 2011: R2,8 billion; 31 December 2011: R5,4 billion).

	Six month 30 Ju		Year ended 31 December		hs ended 0 June	Year ended 31 December
Movements in qualifying capital	2012 Rm	Group 2011 Rm	2011 Rm	2012 Rm	Bank 2011 Rm	2011 Rm
Balance at the beginning of the year (excluding unappropriated profits)	62 489	62 770	62 770	56 409	56 890	56 890
Share capital, premium and reserves Non-controlling interest – ordinary	3 860	(23)	37	3 932	(133)	(175)
shares Tier 2 subordinated	(62)	86	238	—	_	—
debt issued	—		—	-		—
Tier 2 subordinated debt matured	_		—	_	_	—
General allowance for credit impairments: Standardised Approach	9	1	3	_		_
<ul> <li>Regulatory deductions</li> </ul>	235	(26)	(559)	300	47	(306)
Balance at the end of the period/ year (excluding unappropriated						
profits)	66 531	62 808	62 489	60 641	56 804	56 409
Add: unappropriated profits	5 730	5 361	8 291	3 435	3 150	6 040
Qualifying capital including unappropriated profits	72 261	68 169	70 780	64 076	59 954	62 449

Capital management Reclassification of prior period/year figures

## Capital supply

		30 Ji	une		31 Dece	mber
Breakdown of qualifying	2012		2011		2011	
capital – Group	Rm	<b>%</b> <sup>1</sup>	Rm	% <sup>1</sup>	Rm	% <sup>1</sup>
Core Tier 1	50 619	11,9	46 816	11,5	46 685	11,0
Ordinary share capital	1 434	0,3	1 434	0,4	1 434	0,3
Ordinary share premium Reserves <sup>2</sup>	4 572 46 279	1,1 10,9	4 562 42 368	1,1 10,4	4 676 42 314	1,1 10,0
Non-controlling interest –				10,1		
ordinary shares Deductions	1 391 (3 057)	0,3 (0,7)	1 301 (2 849)	0,3 (0,7)	1 453 (3 192)	0,3 (0,7)
Goodwill	(553)	(0,1)	(572)	(0,1)	(568)	(0,1)
50% of financial and insurance	(333)	(0,1)	(372)	(0,1)	(500)	(0,1)
entities not consolidated	(154)	(0,0)	(62)	(0,0)	(122)	(0,0)
50% of amount by which expected loss exceeds eligible						
provisions	(1 220)	(0,3)	(1 222)	(0,3)	(1 352)	(0,3)
Other deductions	(1 130)	(0,3)	(993)	(0,3)	(1 150)	(0,3)
Non-core Tier 1						
Preference share capital and premium	4 644	1,1	4 644	1,1	4 644	1,1
Tier 1 capital (primary capital)	55 263	13,0	51 460	12,6	51 329	12,1
Tier 2 capital (secondary capital)	11 268	2,6	11 348	2,8	11 160	2,6
Subordinated redeemable debt	12 611	2,9	12 611	3,1	12 611	2,9
General allowance for credit						
impairment, after deferred tax – SA	31	0,0	21	0,0	23	0,0
Deductions	(1 374)	(0,3)	(1 284)	(0,3)	(1 474)	(0,3)
50% of financial and insurance						
entities not consolidated 50% of amount by which	(154)	(0,0)	(62)	(0,0)	(122)	(0,0)
expected loss exceeds eligible						
provisions	(1 220)	(0,3)	(1 222)	(0,3)	(1 352)	(0,3)
Total qualifying capital (excluding	L					
unappropriated profits)	66 531	15,6	62 808	15,4	62 489	14,7
Qualifying capital (including						
unappropriated profits)			50.001	10.5		
Tier 1 capital	60 993	14,3	56 821	13,9	59 620	14,1
Core Tier 1 (excluding unappropriated profits)	50 619	11,9	46 816	11,5	46 685	11,0
Unappropriated profits	5 730	1,3	5 361	1,3	8 291	2,0
Non-core Tier 1	4 644	1,1	4 644	1,1	4 644	1,1
Tier 2 capital	11 268	2,6	11 348	2,8	11 160	2,6
Total qualifying capital (including unappropriated profits)	72 261	16,9	68 169	16,7	70 780	16,7

Notes <sup>1</sup>Percentage of capital to RWA. <sup>2</sup>Reserves exclude unappropriated profits.

## Capital supply

		31 December				
Breakdown of qualifying	2012		2011		2011	
capital – Bank	Rm	<b>%</b> <sup>1</sup>	Rm	%1	Rm	% <sup>1</sup>
Core Tier 1	44 734	11,6	40 905	11,0	40 655	10,6
Ordinary share capital	303 11 465	0,1 3.0	303 11 465	0,1 3.1	303 11 465	0,1
Ordinary share premium Reserves <sup>2</sup>	34 891	3,0 9,0	31 001	3, I 8,3	30 959	3,0 8,0
Deductions	(1 925)	(0,5)	(1 864)	(0,5)	(2 072)	(0,5)
50% of amount by which expected loss exceeds eligible provisions	(1 348)	(0,4)	(1 356)	(0,4)	(1 501)	(0,4)
Other deductions	(577)	(0,1)	(508)	(0,1)	(571)	(0,1)
Non-core Tier 1 Preference share capital						
and premium	4 644	1,2	4 644	1,2	4 644	1,2
Tier 1 capital (primary capital) Tier 2 capital (secondary capital)	49 378 11 263	12,8 2,9	45 549 11 255	12,2 3,0	45 299 11 110	11,8 2,9
Subordinated redeemable debt Deductions 50% of amount by which expected loss exceeds eligible	12 611	3,3	12 611	3,4	12 611	3,3
provisions	(1 348)	(0,4)	(1 356)	(0,4)	(1 501)	(0,4)
Total qualifying capital (excluding unappropriated profits)	60 641	15,7	56 804	15,2	56 409	14,7
Qualifying capital (including unappropriated profits)						
Tier 1 capital	52 813	13,7	48 699	13,0	51 339	13,3
Core Tier 1 (excluding unappropriated profits) Unappropriated profits	44 734 3 435	11,6 0,9	40 905 3 150	11,0 0,8	40 655 6 040	10,6 1,5
Non-core Tier 1	4 644	1,2	4 644	1,2	4 644	1,2
Tier 2 capital	11 263	2,9	11 255	3,0	11 110	2,9
Total qualifying capital (including unappropriated profits)	64 076	16,6	59 954	16,0	62 449	16,2

Notes <sup>1</sup>Percentage of capital to RWA. <sup>2</sup>Reserves exclude unappropriated profits. Reclassification of prior period/ year figures

### 107 – 113 Reclassification of prior period/year figures

- 107 Condensed consolidated statement of financial position 30 June 2011
- 108 Condensed consolidated statement of financial position - 31 December 2011
- 109 Reclassifications
- 110 Segment report per market segment 30 June 2011
- 112 Segment report per market segment 31 December 2011

Overview of the reclassification of prior period/year figures.







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# Condensed consolidated statement of financial position

Note         Rm         Rm         Rm         Rm         Rm         Rm           Cash, cash balances and balances with central banks         1         25 814         (1 198)         24 61           Statulory liquid asset portfolio         50 999				30 June 2011			
Note         Rn         Cations ( Rn         Reclassifie Rn           Assets         Cash, cash balances and balances with central banks         1         25 614         (1 198)         24 61           Data and advances to banks         2         30 911         75 31 06         399         -         50 99           Trading portfolio         asset portfolio         3564         -         356         -         356           Underging portfolio leasets         3564         -         356         -         356           Other assets         2         16 449         (1 571)         11 475         31 06           Current tax seets         191         -         19         -         356           Current tax seets         191         -         19         -         198           Non-current assets held for sale         369         -         356         -         756           Investment proces to customers         2.3         495 460         8739         504 19         -         175           Investment procestic dustomers         2.3         407         -         407         -         127           Investment procenties         2.695         -         2.695         -							
Assets         Cash, cash balances and balances with central banks         1         25 814         (1 198)         24 61           Cash, cash balances to banks         2         30 911         175         31 90           Tading portfolio assets         57 607         -         57 60           Hedging portfolio assets         3 564         -         3 56           Other assets         3 69         -         3 68           Curren tax assets         2         16 449         (1 571)         14 87           Non-current assets held for sale         369         -         366           Cans and advances to customers         2,3         495 4400         8 739         504         19           Non-current assectates and point ventures         1         21 100         11 198         22 99         -         773         -         773         -         773         -         773         -         773         -         773         -         773         -         773         -         773         -         773         -         773         -         773         -         773         -         773         -         736         -         269         90         90         90         90<					Reclassified		
Cash. cash balances and balances with central banks         1         25 814         (1 198)         24 61           Statutory liquid asset portfolio         50 999         -         50 999           Loars and advances to banks         2         30 911         175         31 00           Trading portfolio assets         -         3 564         -         3 66           Other assets         2         16 449         (1 571)         14 87           Current tassets held for sale         369         -         3 68           Loans and advances to customers         2,3         495 460         8 739         504         19           Non-current assets held for sale         369         -         3 68         -         773         -         777         -         777         -         777         -         777         -         777         -         777         -         777         -         777         -         777         -         777         -         777         -         777         -         777         -         773         -         773         -         773         -         773         -         773         -         736         -         269         -		Note		Rm	Rm		
Statutory liquid assets portfolio         50 999         -         50 999         -         50 999           Leans and advances to banks         2         30 911         175         31 08           Hedging portfolio assets         3 564         -         3 66         -         3 66           Current tax assets         191         -         198         -         3 68           Loans and advances to customers         2.3         495 460         8 739         504 17           Non-current assets held for sale         369         -         777         -         777           Reinsurance assets         777         -         777         -         777         -         777           Octivitities         1         21 100         1188         22 29         1864         -         1864         -         1864         -         1864         -         176         313         723 26         -         2695         -         2695         -         2695         -         2695         -         2695         -         1864         -         136         -         136         -         136         -         136         -         1365         -         1365         -	Assets						
Laars and advances to banks         2         30 911         175         31 08           Trading portfolio assets         57 607         -         57 60           Other assets         3 564         -         3 56           Current ta sasets         191         -         198           Non-current assets held for sale         3 69         -         3 68           Loans and advances to customers         2,3         495 460         8 739         504 19           Reinsurance assets         1         21 100         1198         22 29           Investment is associates and joint ventures         407         -         400           Goodwill and intangible assets         1 864         -         1 86           Investment properties         2 695         -         2 69           Property and equipment         7 363         -         7 36           Defored tax assets         3 52         -         3 59           Itabilities         17 365         -         1 7 36           Deposits form banks         17 365         -         1 7 36           Total assets         3 59 30         -         5 89           Provisions         1 343         -         1 48	Cash, cash balances and balances with central banks	1	25 814	(1 198)	24 616		
Tading portfolio assets         3 564         —         5 60           Hadging portfolio assets         2         16 449         (1 571)         14 87           Current tax assets         191         —         198         3 564         —         3 564           Current tax assets         191         —         198         —         3 564         3 563         3 564         3 563         3	Statutory liquid asset portfolio		50 999		50 999		
Hedging portfolio assets       3 66       —       3 66         Other assets       191       —       198         Current tax assets       191       —       198         Non-current assets hold for sale       369       —       368         Lanas and advances to customers       2,3       495 460       8739       —       773         Reinsurance assets       773       —       777       —       407         Investiment is associates and joint ventures       1       21 100       1198       22 29         Investiment is associates and joint ventures       1       407       —       40         GoodWII and intangible assets       1       864       —       1       26         Property and equipment       7       363       —       7       365         Defored tax assets       352       —       35 <td>Loans and advances to banks</td> <td>2</td> <td>30 911</td> <td>175</td> <td>31 086</td>	Loans and advances to banks	2	30 911	175	31 086		
Other assets         2         16 449         (1 571)         14 87.           Current tax assets         191         -         19           Non-current assets held for sale         369         -         368           Lans and advances to customers         2.3         495 460         8739         504 19           Reinsurance assets         773         -         77.           Investment securities         1         211 100         1198         22 29           Investments in associates and joint ventures         407         -         40           Godwill and intangible assets         2 695         -         2 695           Property and equipment         7 365         -         7 36           Deferred tax assets         3 59         30         -         35           Total assets         715 918         7 343         7 23 26         -           Liabilities         1351         -         1 35         -         1 35           Total assets         17 365         -         1 7 365         -         1 5 88           Provisions         1 343         -         1 48         -         1 48           Current tax liabilities         486         -         <	Trading portfolio assets		57 607	_	57 607		
Current tax assets         191         -         19           Non-current assets held for sale         369         -         361           Lans and advances to customers         2,3         495 460         8 739         504 191           Reinsurance assets         777         -         777           Investment scouttes         1         21 100         1198         22 295           Investment properties         2 695         -         2 697           Property and equipment         7 363         -         7 73           Deferred tax assets         352         -         355           Total assets         7 15 918         7 343         7 23 25           Itadiassets         17 365         -         17 365           Trading portfolio liabilities         35 930         -         35 930           Itadiasset         17 365         -         15 88           Provisions         1 343         -         15 88           Provisions         1 343         -         14 478           Deposits due to customers         3 398 330         7 343         405 67           Debt securities in issue         14 478         -         14 478           Delavisodic flabilit	Hedging portfolio assets		3 564		3 564		
Non-current assets held for sale         369         —         369           Loans and advances to customers         2,3         495 460         8739         504 19           Reinsurance assets         773         —         777           Investment securities         1         21 100         1198         22 59           Investments in associates and joint ventures         407         —         400           Goodwill and intangible assets         1         864         —         186           Investment properties         2         695         —         269           Property and equipment         7         363         —         7363           Deferred tax assets         352         —         352         —         355           Total assets         715 918         7 343         723 26          17 365         —         17 365         —         17 365         —         359         —         359         369         …         359	Other assets	2	16 449	(1 571)	14 878		
Loans and advances to customers         2,3         495 460         8 739         504 19           Reinsurance assets         773          777           Investment securities         1         21 100         1198         22 29           Investment securities         407          400           Goodwill and intangible assets         1         864          2695           Investment properties         2 695         -         2 695           Property and equipment         7 363          7 363           Deferred tax assets         352          355           Catal assets         17 365         -         17 365           Deposits from banks         17 365         -         17 365           Trading portfolio liabilities         3 5930         -         3 593           Provisions         1 343         -         14 35           Other liabilities         15 865         -         15 86           Provisions         1 343         -         14 84 68         -           Urrent tax liabilities         486         -         486 70         14 84 68         -           Detoscurities under insurance contracts         2	Current tax assets		191	_	191		
Reinsurance assets       773       —       777         Investment securities       1       21 100       1 198       22 291         Investment is associates and joint ventures       407       —       400         Goodwill and intangible assets       1 864       —       1 660         Investment properties       7 363       —       7 363         Property and equipment       7 363       —       7 363         Defored tax assets       352       —       352         Total assets       715 918       7 343       7 23 26         Trading portfolio liabilities       3 59 30       —       1 7 365         Trading portfolio liabilities       1 351       —       1 5 88         Provisions       1 343       —       1 447         Other liabilities       486       —       448         Deposits due to customers       3 398 330       7 343       405 67         Det securities in issue       144 468       —       144 468       —       144 475         Policyholder liabilities under insurance contracts       2 807       —       2 800       13 760       —       14 37         Deferred tax liabilities       651 685       7 343       659 021       <	Non-current assets held for sale		369	_	369		
Investment securities         1         21         100         1198         22 29           Investments in associates and joint ventures         407         –         40           Godwill and intrangible asets         1864         –         1864           Investment properties         2 695         –         2 695           Deferred tax assets         352         –         355           Total assets         715 918         7 343         723 26           Liabilities         35930         –         17 365           Deposits from banks         17 365         –         17 365           Trading portfolio liabilities         35 930         –         35 930           Hedging portfolio liabilities         1 343         –         1 343           Current tax liabilities         486         –         440           Deposits due to customers         3 398 330         7 343         405 67           Det securities in issue         14 478         –         14 47           Delt securities in issue         13 786         –         14 78           Detres current as liabilities         13 786         –         13 786           Detres current son issue         14 478         –	Loans and advances to customers	2,3	495 460	8 739	504 199		
Investments in associates and joint ventures         407          40           GoodWill and intangible assets         1864          186           Investment properties         2 695          2 299           Property and equipment         7 363          7 363           Deferred tax assets         352          355           Total assets         715 918         7 343         7 23 26           Liabilities         35930          35 930           Deposits from banks         17 365          17 5 93           Trading portfolio liabilities         35 930          35 930           Hedging portfolio liabilities         13 51         -         15 885           Provisions         1 343          14 84           Current tax liabilities         486          448           Deposits due to customers         3 398 330         7 343         405 67           Dele securities in issue         148 468          148 468           Liabilities under insurance contracts         2 807          2 807           Derowed funds         13 786          1 437           <	Reinsurance assets		773	_	773		
Goodwill and intangible assets         1         864          1         866           Investment properties         2         695          2         69           Property and equipment         7         363          736         7363          352          355           Total assets         715         918         7         743         723         26           Liabilities         352          353          359          359          359          155         565          15         885          15         885          15         885          15         885          15         885          15         885          14         446          144         448          144         466          48         486          148         466          148         466          148         466          148         466          148         466          148         466          148	Investment securities	1	21 100	1 198	22 298		
Investment properties         2 695          2 695           Property and equipment         7 363          7 365           Deferred tax assets         352          355           Total assets         715 918         7 343         723 26           Liabilities         17 365          17 365           Deposits from banks         17 365          17 365           Trading portfolio liabilities         35 930          35 930           Hedging portfolio liabilities         1 581          1 58           Other liabilities         15 885          1 58           Provisions         1 343          1 44           Current tax liabilities         486          484           Deposits from banks under insurance contracts         2 807          2 800           Delicyholder liabilities under insurance contracts         2 807          2 800           Deferred tax liabilities         651 685         7 343         659 022           Equiptional         1 456          1 450           Deferred tax liabilities         651 685         7 343         659 022	Investments in associates and joint ventures		407	_	407		
Property and equipment         7 363         —         7 363           Deferred tax assets         352         —         353           Total assets         715 918         7 343         723 26           Liabilities         17 365         —         17 365           Deposits from banks         17 365         —         17 365           Trading portfolio liabilities         35 930         —         35 939           Hedging portfolio liabilities         1 351         —         1 35           Other liabilities         1 343         —         1 486           Provisions         1 343         —         148 468         —         448           Deposits due to customers         3 398 330         7 343         405 67.         14 478         —         14 478           Debt securities in issue         14 868         —         148 468         —         14 86           Deferred tax liabilities under insurance contracts         1 4 478         —         14 477         —         14 478         —         14 478           Deferred tax liabilities         1 4 56         —         1 4 55         —         1 4 55         1 4 55         _         1 4 55         _         1 4 55         _	Goodwill and intangible assets		1 864	_	1 864		
Property and equipment       7 363        7 363         Deferred tax assets       352        355         Total assets       715 918       7 343       723 26         Liabilities       17 365        17 365         Deposits from banks       17 365        17 365         Trading portfolio liabilities       35 930        35 930         Hedging portfolio liabilities       1 351        1 35         Other liabilities       1 5 865        1 343         Provisions       1 343       -       1 344         Current tax liabilities in issue       486        486         Debt securities in issue       148 468        148 467         Liabilities under investment contracts       2 807       -       2 807         Deferred tax liabilities       13 766       -       14 50         Deferred tax liabilities       651 685       7 343       659 021         Equity       1456       -       14 50         Capital and reserves       1416       -       14 33         Attributable to ordinary equity holders of the Group:       Share capital       1 434       -       1 433	Investment properties		2 695	_	2 695		
Deferred tax assets         352         —         353           Total assets         715 918         7 343         723 26           Liabilities         7         7365         —         17 365           Trading portfolio liabilities         35 930         —         35 930           Hedging portfolio liabilities         1 351         —         1 35           Other liabilities         1 343         —         1 88           Provisions         1 343         —         1 48           Deposits due to customers         3 388 330         7 343         405 67           Debt securities in issue         144 478         —         144 478           Debt securities in issue         14 78         —         147 78           Deferred tax liabilities         13 786         —         13 78           Deferred tax liabilities         14 56         —         14 78           Deferred ta			7 363		7 363		
Liabilities           Deposits from banks         17 365         —         17 365           Trading portfolio liabilities         35 930         —         35 931           Hedging portfolio liabilities         1 351         —         1 35           Other liabilities         1 5 885         —         1 5 885           Provisions         1 343         —         1 343           Current tax liabilities         486         —         486           Deposits due to customers         3         398 330         7 343         405 677           Debt securities in issue         148 468         —         148 468         —         148 468           Liabilities under investment contracts         1 4 478         —         1 44 476         —         1 4 476           Policyholder liabilities under insurance contracts         2 807         —         2 807           Borrowed funds         1 3 786         —         1 3 786         _         1 3 786           Deferred tax liabilities         651 685         7 3 43         659 021         Capital and reserves         _         4 562         _         4 562           Share premium         4 562         —         4 562         _         4 562         _ <td>Deferred tax assets</td> <td></td> <td>352</td> <td>—</td> <td>352</td>	Deferred tax assets		352	—	352		
Deposits from banks       17 365        17 365         Trading portfolio liabilities       35 930        35 931         Hedging portfolio liabilities       1 351        1 35         Other liabilities       15 885        15 885         Provisions       1 343        1 343         Current tax liabilities       486        486         Deposits due to customers       3 398 330       7 343       405 67         Debt securities in issue       148 468        148 468         Liabilities under investment contracts       2 807        2 807         Deferred tax liabilities       14 378        14 378         Deferred tax liabilities       14 478        14 57         Total liabilities       1 456        1 4 50         Capital and reserves       651 685       7 343       659 021         Equity       -       -       4 562       -       4 562         Chtributable to ordinary equity holders of the Group:       -       -       50 876       -       50 876         Share premium       4 562       -       4 562       -       50 876       -	Total assets		715 918	7 343	723 261		
Trading portfolio liabilities       35 930       -       35 93         Hedging portfolio liabilities       1 351       -       1 35         Other liabilities       15 885       -       1 58         Provisions       1 343       -       1 343         Current tax liabilities       486       -       486         Deposits due to customers       3 398 330       7 343       405 67         Debt securities in issue       148 468       -       148 468         Liabilities under investment contracts       2 807       -       2 807         Policyholder liabilities       13 786       -       1 378         Deferred tax liabilities       1 456       -       1 456         Capital and reserves       1 434       -       1 433         Share capital       1 434       -       1 433         Share premium       4 562       -       4 562         Retained earnings       50 876       -       50 876         Other reserves       1 416       -       1 411         Sono-controlling interest - ordinary shares       1 301       -       1 301         Non-controlling interest - preference shares       4 644       -       4 644 <t< td=""><td>Liabilities</td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td></t<>	Liabilities						
Trading portfolio liabilities       35 930        35 930         Hedging portfolio liabilities       1 351        1 35         Other liabilities       15 885        1 5 885         Provisions       1 343        1 343         Current tax liabilities       486        486         Deposits due to customers       3 398 330       7 343       405 67         Debt securities in issue       148 468        148 468         Liabilities under investment contracts       14 478        148 468         Delicyholder liabilities       13 786        2 807         Deferred tax liabilities       13 786        13 786         Deferred tax liabilities       14 56        14 56         Capital and reserves        1 434        1 435         Share premium       4 562        4 56         Retained earnings       50 876       -       50 876         Other reserves       1 416       -       1 411         Sono-controlling interest - ordinary shares       1 301       -       1 30         Non-controlling interest - preference shares       4 644       -4	Deposits from banks		17 365	_	17 365		
Hedging portfolio liabilities       1 351        1 35         Other liabilities       15 885        15 885         Provisions       1 343        1 343         Current tax liabilities       486        486         Deposits due to customers       3 398 330       7 343       405 673         Debt securities in issue       148 468        148 466         Liabilities under investment contracts       2 807        2 807         Policyholder liabilities       13 786        1 4 576         Deferred tax liabilities       1 456        1 4 567         Total liabilities       651 685       7 343       659 024         Equity       651 685       7 343       659 024         Capital and reserves        1 4 56          Attributable to ordinary equity holders of the Group:        50 876        50 876         Share premium       4 562        4 562        4 562         Retained earnings       50 876        50 876        50 876         Other reserves       1 416        1 416        1 416			35 930	_	35 930		
Other liabilities       15 885        15 885        15 885         Provisions       1 343        1 343        1 343         Current tax liabilities       486        488        488         Deposits due to customers       3 398 330       7 343       405 673        1 48 468        1 48 468        1 48 468        1 48 468        1 48 468        1 48 468        1 48 468        1 48 468        1 48 468        1 48 468        1 48 468        1 4 478        1 4 478        1 4 478        1 4 378        1 4 378        1 4 378        1 4 56        1 4 56        1 4 56        1 4 56        1 4 56        1 4 56        1 4 56        1 4 56        1 4 56        1 4 33        1 4 33        1 4 36        1 4 36        1 4 36        1 4 36        1 4 36        1 4 36        1 4 36        1 4 36 <td></td> <td></td> <td>1 351</td> <td>_</td> <td>1 351</td>			1 351	_	1 351		
Current tax liabilities       486        481         Deposits due to customers       3       398       330       7       343       405       673         Debt securities in issue       148       468        148       468        148       466         Liabilities under investment contracts       14       478        14       474         Policyholder liabilities under insurance contracts       2       807        2       800         Borrowed funds       13       786        13       786        14       450       14       35       3659       027       37       3659       027       37       3659       027       37       3659       027	Other liabilities		15 885		15 885		
Deposits due to customers       3       398 330       7 343       405 673         Debt securities in issue       148 468        148 468        148 468        148 468        148 468        148 468        148 468        148 468        148 468        14 478        14 56        14 56        14 56        14 56        14 56        14 56        14 56        14 56        14 56        14 33       Share premium       4       562        4       56       7.0       878        14 56        14 56        14 56 <td< td=""><td>Provisions</td><td></td><td>1 343</td><td></td><td>1 343</td></td<>	Provisions		1 343		1 343		
Debt securities in issue       148 468        148 468         Liabilities under investment contracts       14 478        14 478         Policyholder liabilities under insurance contracts       2 807        2 807         Borrowed funds       13 786        13 786        13 786         Deferred tax liabilities       1 456        1 456        1 456         Total liabilities       651 685       7 343       659 024       659 024         Equity       Capital and reserves        1 434        1 433         Share capital       1 4 34        1 434        1 434         Share premium       4 562        4 562        4 562         Other reserves       1 416        1 411        1 411         Non-controlling interest - ordinary shares       1 301        1 301        1 30         Non-controlling interest - preference shares       4 644        4 644        4 644         Total equity       64 233        64 233        64 233	Current tax liabilities		486	_	486		
Debt securities in issue       148 468        148 468         Liabilities under investment contracts       14 478        14 478         Policyholder liabilities under insurance contracts       2 807        2 807         Borrowed funds       13 786        13 786        14 56         Deferred tax liabilities       1 456        1 4 56        1 4 56         Total liabilities       651 685       7 343       659 024         2 807         Equity       651 685       7 343       659 024	Deposits due to customers	3	398 330	7 343	405 673		
Policyholder liabilities under insurance contracts       2 807       –       2 807         Borrowed funds       13 786       –       13 786         Deferred tax liabilities       1 456       –       1 456         Total liabilities       651 685       7 343       659 024         Equity       651 685       7 343       659 024         Capital and reserves       651 685       7 343       659 024         Attributable to ordinary equity holders of the Group:       –       1 434       –       1 433         Share capital       1 434       –       1 436       –       1 436         Share premium       4 562       –       4 562       –       4 566         Retained earnings       50 876       –       50 876       –       1 4 10         Other reserves       1 416       –       1 4 10       –       1 4 10       1 4 10         Non-controlling interest – ordinary shares       1 301       –       1 300       –       1 300         Non-controlling interest – preference shares       4 644       –       4 644       –       4 642         Total equity       64 233       –       64 233       –       64 233	Debt securities in issue		148 468	_	148 468		
Borrowed funds       13 786       -       13 786       -       13 786       -       13 786       -       1456       -       1437       -       1438       -       1433       -       1433       -       1434       -       1434       -       1434       -       1434       -       1434       -       1434       -       1434       -       1434       -       1436       -       1436       -       1436       -       1436       -       1436       -       1436       -       1436       -       1436       -       1436       -       1436       -       1436       -       1436       -       1436       -       1436       -       1436       -       1436       -       14416       -       14416	Liabilities under investment contracts		14 478	_	14 478		
Borrowed funds       13 786       -       13 786       -       13 786         Deferred tax liabilities       1 456       -       1 456       -       1 456         Total liabilities       651 685       7 343       659 024       659 024         Equity       -       -       1 436       -       1 436         Capital and reserves       -       -       1 434       -       1 433         Share capital       1 434       -       1 434       -       1 434         Share premium       4 562       -       4 562       -       4 562       -       4 562       -       4 562       -       4 562       -       1 4 14       - <td>Policyholder liabilities under insurance contracts</td> <td></td> <td>2 807</td> <td>_</td> <td>2 807</td>	Policyholder liabilities under insurance contracts		2 807	_	2 807		
Total liabilities         651 685         7 343         659 024           Equity         Capital and reserves         Capital an	Borrowed funds		13 786	_	13 786		
Equity Capital and reservesAttributable to ordinary equity holders of the Group:Share capital1 434Share capital1 434Share premium4 562Retained earnings50 876Other reserves1 416Non-controlling interest – ordinary shares1 301Non-controlling interest – preference shares4 644Total equity64 233Attributable64 233	Deferred tax liabilities		1 456	—	1 456		
Capital and reservesAttributable to ordinary equity holders of the Group:Share capital1 4341 434Share premium4 5624 562Retained earnings50 87650 876Other reserves1 4161 410Share premium58 28858 288Non-controlling interest – ordinary shares1 3011 300Non-controlling interest – preference shares4 6444 644Total equity64 23364 233	Total liabilities		651 685	7 343	659 028		
Attributable to ordinary equity holders of the Group:       1 434       —       1 433         Share capital       1 434       —       1 433         Share premium       4 562       —       4 562         Retained earnings       50 876       —       50 876         Other reserves       1 416       —       1 410         Non-controlling interest – ordinary shares       1 301       —       1 300         Non-controlling interest – preference shares       4 644       —       4 644         Total equity       64 233       —       64 233	Equity						
Attributable to ordinary equity holders of the Group:       1 434       —       1 433         Share capital       1 434       —       1 433         Share premium       4 562       —       4 562         Retained earnings       50 876       —       50 876         Other reserves       1 416       —       1 410         Non-controlling interest – ordinary shares       1 301       —       1 300         Non-controlling interest – preference shares       4 644       —       4 644         Total equity       64 233       —       64 233	Capital and reserves						
Share capital       1 434        1 434         Share premium       4 562        4 562         Retained earnings       50 876        50 876         Other reserves       1 416        1 410         Non-controlling interest – ordinary shares       1 301        1 300         Non-controlling interest – preference shares       4 644        4 644         Total equity       64 233        64 233	Attributable to ordinary equity holders of the Group:						
Retained earnings         50 876          50 876           Other reserves         1 416          1 410           S8 288          58 288          58 288           Non-controlling interest – ordinary shares         1 301          1 300           Non-controlling interest – preference shares         4 644          4 644           Total equity         64 233          64 233			1 434	_	1 434		
Retained earnings         50 876         -         50 876           Other reserves         1 416         -         1 410           Non-controlling interest – ordinary shares         1 301         -         1 300           Non-controlling interest – preference shares         4 644         -         4 644           Total equity         64 233         -         64 233	Share premium		4 562	_	4 562		
Other reserves         1 416         —         1 410           58 288         —         58 288         —         58 288           Non-controlling interest – ordinary shares         1 301         —         1 300           Non-controlling interest – preference shares         4 644         —         4 644           Total equity         64 233         —         64 233			50 876	_	50 876		
Non-controlling interest – ordinary shares1 301—1 30Non-controlling interest – preference shares4 644—4 644Total equity64 233—64 233					1 416		
Non-controlling interest – preference shares     4 644     —     4 644       Total equity     64 233     —     64 233			58 288		58 288		
Total equity         64 233         —         64 233	Non-controlling interest – ordinary shares		1 301	—	1 301		
	Non-controlling interest – preference shares		4 644		4 644		
Total liabilities and equity 715 918 7 343 723 26	Total equity		64 233		64 233		
	Total liabilities and equity		715 918	7 343	723 261		

		31	December 2011	
			(Unaudited)	(Unaudited)
		(Audited)		
		As previously	Reclassifi-	
		reported	cations <sup>1</sup>	Reclassified
	Note	Rm	Rm	Rm
Assets				
Cash, cash balances and balances with central banks		26 997		26 997
Statutory liquid asset portfolio		57 473		57 473
Loans and advances to banks	2	57 432	67	57 499
Trading portfolio assets		84 623	_	84 623
Hedging portfolio assets		4 299	_	4 299
Other assets	2	16 219	(1 488)	14 731
Current tax assets		288	—	288
Non-current assets held for sale		35	—	35
Loans and advances to customers	2	503 503	1 421	504 924
Reinsurance assets		1 009	—	1 009
Investment securities		21 182	—	21 182
Investments in associates and joint ventures		420	—	420
Goodwill and intangible assets		2 135	—	2 135
Investment properties		2 839	—	2 839
Property and equipment		7 996	—	7 996
Deferred tax assets		269		269
Total assets		786 719		786 719
Liabilities				
Deposits from banks		38 339	—	38 339
Trading portfolio liabilities		55 960	_	55 960
Hedging portfolio liabilities		2 456	—	2 456
Other liabilities		14 695	—	14 695
Provisions		1 710	—	1 710
Current tax liabilities		267	—	267
Deposits due to customers		440 960	—	440 960
Debt securities in issue		130 262	—	130 262
Liabilities under investment contracts		15 233	—	15 233
Policyholder liabilities under insurance contracts		3 183	—	3 183
Borrowed funds		14 051	—	14 051
Deferred tax liabilities		1 198		1 198
Total liabilities		718 314		718 314
Equity				
Capital and reserves				
Attributable to ordinary equity holders of the Group:				
Share capital		1 434		1 434
Share premium		4 676		4 676
Retained earnings		53 813		53 813
Other reserves		2 385		2 385
		62 308	_	62 308
Non-controlling interest – ordinary shares		1 453	—	1 453
Non-controlling interest – preference shares		4 644		4 644
Total equity		68 405		68 405
Total liabilities and equity		786 719		786 719

Note

<sup>1</sup>Comparatives have been reclassified. These reclassifications are unaudited. Refer to page 109.

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# Reclassifications

## 1. Money market assets

During the second half of 2011, the Group reclassified certain money market instruments linked to investment contracts, with longer-term maturities, from 'Cash, cash balances and balances with central banks' to 'Investment securities', to reflect the true nature of these instruments. 'Cash, cash balances and balances with central banks' should comprise cash on hand and demand deposits which the Group expects to be realised within 12 months after the reporting date. This has resulted in comparatives being reclassified for 30 June 2011:

		30 June 2011	
	As previously reported Rm	Reclassifi- cations <sup>1</sup> Rm	Re- classified Rm
Cash, cash balances and balances with central banks Investment securities	25 814 21 100	(1 198) 1 198	24 616 22 298

# 2. Initial margin

During the reporting period, the Group reclassified certain initial margins placed as collateral which were previously disclosed as 'Other assets' to 'Loans and advances to banks' and 'Loans and advances to customers' to reflect the true nature of these balances as collateralised loans. This has resulted in comparatives being reclassified for 30 June 2011 and 31 December 2011:

		30 June 2011			31 December 2011		
	As previously reported Rm	Reclassifi- cations <sup>1</sup> Rm	Re- classified Rm	As previously reported Rm	Reclassifi- cations <sup>1</sup> Rm	Re- classified Rm	
Loans and advances to banks Other assets Loans and advances to customers	30 911 16 449 495 460	175 (1 571) 1 396	31 086 14 878 496 852 <sup>2</sup>	57 432 16 219 503 503	67 (1 488) 1 421	57 499 14 731 504 924	

# 3. Offsetting

Certain customers within the Group have agreements in place whereby interest receivable or payable is calculated on the net balances of the cheque deposits and cheque advances. During the second half of 2011, the Group identified that the related cheque account balances owed or receivable were also being reported on a net basis. All balances within this portfolio were reassessed for appropriate presentation in terms of IAS 32 and the Group's stated accounting policies, taking into account contractual arrangements and current business practice applied to these accounts. As a result, certain assets and liabilities relating to these cheque accounts were reclassified so that these are presented on a gross basis. This has resulted in comparatives being reclassified for 30 June 2011:

		30 June 2011	
	As previously reported Rm	Reclassifi- cations <sup>1</sup> Rm	Re- classified Rm
Loans and advances to customers Deposits due to customers	496 852 <sup>2</sup> 398 330	7 343 7 343	504 199 405 673

Notes

<sup>1</sup>These reclassifications are unaudited.

<sup>2</sup>This balance reflects the amount before the offsetting reclassification and after the reclassification of initial margin.

# Segment report per market segment

		RBB		
	As	Re-	Re-	
	previously	classi-	clas-	
	reported	fications <sup>1,2</sup>	sified	
Statement of comprehensive income (Rm)				
Net interest income	10 603	(974)	9 629	
Impairment losses on loans and advances	(2 866)	20	(2 886)	
Non-interest income	7 276	(488)	6 788	
Operating expenses	(10 122)	804	(9 318)	
Other	(196)	(20)	(216)	
Operating profit before income tax	4 695	(698)	3 997	
Taxation expense	(1 491)	201	(1 290)	
Profit for the period	3 204	(497)	2 707	
Profit attributable to:				
Ordinary equity holders of the Group	3 115	(497)	2 618	
Non-controlling interest – ordinary shares	89	_	89	
Non-controlling interest – preference shares	0		0	
	3 204	(497)	2 707	
Headline earnings	3 115	(497)	2 618	
Operating performance (%)				
Net interest margin on average interest-bearing assets	3,61	0,08	3,69	
Impairment losses on loans and advances as % of average loans and advances to customers	1,33	0,05	1,38	
Non-interest income as % of total operating income	40,7	0,6	41,3	
Revenue growth <sup>3</sup>	6	(8)	(2)	
Cost growth <sup>3</sup>	(6)	8	2	
Cost-to-income ratio	56,6	0,2	56,8	
Cost-to-assets ratio	3,2	0,1	3,3	
Statement of financial position (Rm)				
Loans and advances to customers	436 315	(18 688)	417 627	
Investment securities	2 237		2 237	
Other assets	207 791	(63 558)	144 233	
Total assets	646 343	(82 246)	564 097	
Deposits due to customers	271 965	(80 624)	191 341	
Debt securities in issue	4 215	_	4 215	
Other liabilities	365 038	(1 138)	363 900	
Total liabilities	641 218	(81 762)	559 456	
Financial performance (%)				
Return on average economic capital	21,5	(2,6)	18,9	
Return on average risk-weighted assets	2,02	0,04	2,06	
Return on average assets	0,99	(0,06)	0,93	

Notes

<sup>1</sup>Comparatives have been reclassified for the following structure changes made during the reporting period:

As part of the 'One Absa's' strategy, the segments of Retail Markets (previously known as Retail Banking) and Business Markets (previously known as Absa Business Bank) were merged into the RBB segment.

-> Absa Cash Solutions Group Processing Centre and Integrated Processing Services were moved from Head office, inter-segment eliminations and Other to RBB.

+ The Group's corporate customers and products were transferred from Business Markets to CIBW following an initiative to optimise product delivery to its corporate customers.

→ Foreign exchange operations and Group Payments were moved from Head office, inter-segment eliminations and Other to CIBW.

<sup>2</sup>Comparatives have been reclassified. These reclassifications are unaudited. Refer to pages 107 to 109.

<sup>3</sup>2010 comparatives have not been reclassified for any structure changes made during the reporting period.

<sup>4</sup>During the reporting period, the Group reclassified certain money market instruments linked to investment contracts. The amount reflected under Financial Services as a reclassification is before inter-segment eliminations shown under Head office, inter-segment eliminations and Other. Refer to page 109.

Reclassification of prior period/year figures

Capital management

Segment performance

# 111

# Segment report per market segment

		30	June 2011								
						He	ad office, int	er-			
							ment eliminat				
	CIBW		Fina	ancial Servic	es		and Other			Group	
As	Re-	Re	As	Re-	Re-	As	Re-	Re-	As	Re-	Re-
previously reported	classi- fications <sup>1, 2</sup>		previously reported	classi- fications <sup>2,4</sup>	clas- sified	previously reported	classi- fications <sup>1,2,4</sup>		previously reported	classi- fications <sup>2</sup>	clas- sified
000	740	1 001	F		r	105	000	207	11 000		11 622
889 (36)	712 20	1 601 (16)	5 (0)	_	5 (0)	125 (0)	262	387 (0)	11 622 (2 902)	_	(2 902)
1 897	421	2 318	1 909	_	1 909	(402)	67	(335)	10 680	_	10 680
(1 604)	(645)	(2 249)	(964)		(964)	472	(159)	313	(12 218)	_	(12 218)
(36)	(13)	(49)	(50)	_	(50)	(233)	33	(200)	(515)		(515)
1 110	495	1 605	900		900	(38)	203	165	6 667		6 667
(265)	(137)	(402)	(256)	_	(256)	171	(64)	107	(1 841)		(1 841)
845	358	1 203	644	_	644	133	139	272	4 826	_	4 826
832	358	1 190	644	_	644	(10)	139	129	4 581	_	4 581
13	_	13	—	_			_	_	102	_	102
						143		143	143		143
845	358	1 203	644		644	133	139	272	4 826		4 826
832	358	1 190	644		644	4	139	143	4 595		4 595
	- (-								1.05	(0,00)	2.00
n/a 0,12	n/a (0,08)	n/a 0,04	n/a n/a	n/a n/a	n/a 0,43	n/a n/a	n/a n/a	n/a n/a	4,05 1,18	(0,06) (0,02)	3,99 1,16
68,1	(0,00)	59,1	99,7		99,7	n/a	n/a	n/a	47,9	(0,02)	47,9
3	41	44	11		11	n/a	n/a	n/a	6	_	6
(9)	(44)	(53)	(12)	_	(12)	n/a	n/a	n/a	(8)	_	(8)
57,6	(0,2)	57,4	50,4	_	50,4	n/a	n/a	n/a	54,8	_	54,8
0,9	0,2	1,1	8,4		8,4	n/a	n/a	n/a	3,5	(0,1)	3,4
58 529	27 427	85 956	259		259	357		357	495 460	8 739	504 199
8 266		8 266	10 337	6 748	17 085	260	(5 550)	(5 290)	21 100	1 198	22 298
266 934	70 096	337 030	12 830	(6 748)	6 082	(288 197)	(2 384)	(290 581)	199 358	(2 594)	196 764
333 729	97 523	431 252	23 426	_	23 426	(287 580)	(7 934)	(295 514)	715 918	7 343	723 261
125 909	88 577	214 486	—	—	—	456	(610)	(154)	398 330	7 343	405 673
126 737		126 737				17 516	(7, 400)	17 516	148 468	—	148 468
77 993	8 576	86 569	19 063		19 063	(357 207)	(7 438)	(364 645)	104 887		104 887
330 639	97 153	427 792	19 063		19 063	(339 235)	(8 048)	(347 283)	651 685	7 343	659 028
	0.4	00.0	<u> </u>		00.4	1	,	,	00.4		<u> </u>
18,4	8,4	26,8	62,1		62,1	n/a	n/a	n/a	22,4	_	22,4
1,83 0,48	0,13 0,08	1,96 0,56	n/a 5,59	n/a	n/a 5,59	n/a n/a	n/a n/a	n/a n/a	2,23 1,31	(0,02)	2,23 1,29
0,40	0,00	0,00	0,09		5,59	11/d	II/d	11/d	1,31	(0,02)	1,29

# Segment report per market segment

		RBB		
	As	Re-	Re-	
	previously reported	classi- fications <sup>1,2</sup>	clas- sified	
Statement of comprehensive income (Rm)		(4 0 47)	10 500	
Net interest income Impairment losses on loans and advances	21 545	(1 947)	19 598	
Impairment losses on loans and advances Non-interest income	(4 838) 14 934	(30) (1 018)	(4 868) 13 916	
Operating expenses	(20 517)	(1018) 1 597	(18 920)	
Operating expenses Other	(20 517) (423)	(28)	(18 920) (451)	
		· · /		
Operating profit before income tax Taxation expense	10 701 (3 418)	(1 426) 405	9 275 (3 013)	
	. ,			
Profit for the year	7 283	(1 021)	6 262	
Profit attributable to:				
Ordinary equity holders of the Group	7 074	(1 021)	6 053	
Non-controlling interest – ordinary shares	208		208	
Non-controlling interest – preference shares	1		1	
	7 283	(1 021)	6 262	
Headline earnings	7 127	(1 021)	6 106	
Operating performance (%)				
Net interest margin on average interest-bearing assets <sup>3</sup>	3,55	0,13	3,68	
Impairment losses on loans and advances as % of average loans and advances to customers <sup>3</sup>	1,09	0,07	1,16	
Non-interest income as % of total operating income	40,6	0,9	41,5	
Revenue growth <sup>4</sup>	5	(8)	(3)	
Cost growth⁴	(5)	8	3	
Cost-to-income ratio	56,2	0,3	56,5	
Cost-to-assets ratio <sup>3</sup>	3,2	0,1	3,3	
Statement of financial position (Rm)				
Loans and advances to customers	440 983	(28 388)	412 595	
Investment securities	1 647		1 647	
Other assets	233 131	(67 408)	165 723	
Total assets	675 761	(95 796)	579 965	
Deposits due to customers	301 363	(93 789)	207 574	
Debt securities in issue	4 256	·	4 256	
Other liabilities	362 666	(999)	361 667	
Total liabilities	668 285	(94 788)	573 497	
Financial performance (%)				
Return on average economic capital <sup>3</sup>	24,7	(3,8)	20,9	
Return on average risk-weighted assets <sup>3</sup>	2,30	0,01	2,31	
Return on average assets <sup>3</sup>	1,10	(0,03)	1,07	

Notes

<sup>1</sup>Comparatives have been reclassified for the following structure changes made during the reporting period:

As part of the 'One Absa's' strategy, the segments of Retail Markets (previously known as Retail Banking) and Business Markets (previously known as Absa Business Bank) were merged into the RBB segment.

-> Absa Cash Solutions Group Processing Centre and Integrated Processing Services were moved from Head office, inter-segment eliminations and Other to RBB.

-> The Group's corporate customers and products were transferred from Business Markets to CIBW following an initiative to optimise product delivery to its corporate customers.

→ Foreign exchange operations and Group Payments were moved from Head office, inter-segment eliminations and Other to CIBW.

<sup>2</sup>Comparatives have been reclassified. These reclassifications are unaudited. Refer to pages 107 to 109.

<sup>3</sup>These ratios are unaudited.

<sup>4</sup>2010 comparatives have not been reclassified for any structure changes made during the reporting period.

# Segment report per market segment

			31 Decem	ber 2011							
						He	ad office, int	er-			
						segr	nent eliminat	ions			
	CIBW		Fina	ncial Servic	es		and Other			Group	
As	Re-	Re	As	Re-	Re-	As	Re-	Re-	As	Re-	Re-
previously	classi-		previously	classi-		previously	classi-		previously	classi-	clas-
reported	fications <sup>1,2</sup>	sified	reported	fications	sified	reported	fications <sup>1,2</sup>	sified	reported	fications <sup>2</sup>	sified
2 062	1 421	3 483	21		21	801	526	1 327	24 429	_	24 429
(69)	30	(39)	(4)	_	(4)	(170)	_	(170)	(5 081)	_	(5 081)
3 457	882	4 339	3 994		3 994	(982)	136	(846)	21 403		21 403
(3 295)	(1 302)	(4 597)	(2 020)	—	(2 020)	374	(295)	79	(25 458)		(25 458)
(81)	(23)	(104)	(107)		(107)	(472)	51	(421)	(1 083)		(1 083)
2 074	1 008	3 082	1 884		1 884	(449)	418	(31)	14 210		14 210
(560)	(273)	(833)	(511)		(511)	463	(132)	331	(4 026)	—	(4 026)
1 514	735	2 249	1 373	—	1 373	14	286	300	10 184		10 184
1 496	735	2 231	1 373		1 373	(269)	286	17	9 674	—	9 674
18	—	18	_	—	_	_	—	_	226	—	226
_						283		283	284		284
1 514	735	2 249	1 373		1 373	14	286	300	10 184		10 184
1 495	735	2 230	1 375		1 375	(278)	286	8	9 719		9 719
n/a	—	n/a	n/a		n/a	n/a		n/a	4,11	—	4,11
0,11	(0,06)	0,05	n/a	n/a	1,80	n/a		n/a	1,01		1,01
62,6	(7,1)	55,5	99,5	_	99,5	n/a		n/a	46,7	—	46,7
0	42	42	(12)		(12)	n/a n/a		n/a	7	—	7
(9) 59,7	(43) (0,9)	(52) 58,8	(12) 50,3		(12) 50,3	n/a		n/a n/a	(6) 55,5	_	(6) 55,5
0,9	0,1	1,0	8,5	_	8,5	n/a	_	n/a	3,5	_	3,5
- , -	- ,	, -									- , -
62 079	29 809	91 888	137		137	304		304	503 503	1 421	504 924
7 181	20 000	7 181	17 567	_	17 567	(5 213)		(5 213)	21 182		21 182
300 537	67 234	367 771	7 939	_	7 939	(279 573)	(1 247)	(280 820)	262 034	(1 421)	260 613
369 797	97 043	466 840	25 643		25 643	(284 482)	(1 247)	(285 729)	786 719		786 719
139 249	94 453	233 702				348	(664)	(316)	440 960		440 960
107 795		107 795		_		18 211		18 211	130 262	_	130 262
118 824	1 811	120 635	21 044	—	21 044	(355 442)	(812)	(356 254)	147 092	—	147 092
365 868	96 264	462 132	21 044		21 044	(336 883)	(1 476)	(338 359)	718 314		718 314
16,5	6,3	22,8	72,8		72,8	n/a		n/a	23,0	_	23,0
1,62	0,18	1,80	n/a	_	n/a	n/a	—	n/a	2,35	—	2,35
0,42	0,06	0,48	5,78		5,78	n/a	_	n/a	1,32		1,32

Appendices

# 117 – 127 Appendices

- 117 Share performance
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- 119 Absa Bank Limited and its subsidiaries
- 119 Financial reporting structure
- 120 Consolidated salient features
- 121 Profit contribution by segment
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Overview of Absa Bank's performance and administrative information.







Capital management

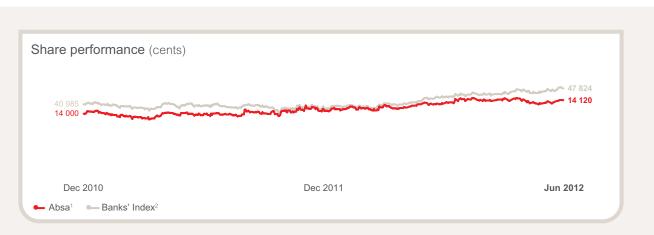
Segment

performance

Group

performance

# Share performance



# Share performance on the JSE Limited<sup>3</sup>

		Six months ended 30 June				
	2012	2011	Change %	2011		
Number of shares in issue <sup>4</sup>	718 210 043	718 210 043		718 210 043		
Market prices (cents per share):						
closing	14 120	13 481	5	14 100		
high	16 450	14 220	16	14 682		
low	13 464	12 390	9	12 319		
average	15 302	13 404	14	13 559		
Closing price/NAV per share (excluding preference shares)	1,58	1,66		1,62		
Price-to-earnings (P/E) ratio (closing price/headline earnings per share)	11,6	10,5		10,4		
Volume of shares traded (million)	224,9	152,2	48	317,0		
Value of shares traded (Rm)	34 205,3	20 288,1	69	42 837,8		
Market capitalisation (Rm)	101 411,3	96 821,9	5	101 267,6		

Notes

'Absa's annual total return for the 12-month period was 9,81%.

<sup>2</sup>The Banks' Index outperformed Absa's share price by **16,22%** over the 12-month period. Total return was used to calculate the relative performance (calculated using the dividend yield for the year).

<sup>3</sup>JSE: Johannesburg Stock Exchange.

<sup>4</sup>Includes **162 153** treasury shares held by Absa Group Limited Share Incentive Trust (30 June 2011: 604 837, 31 December 2011: 369 105) and **826 717** treasury shares held by Group subsidiaries (30 June 2011: 578 545, 31 December 2011: 826 717).

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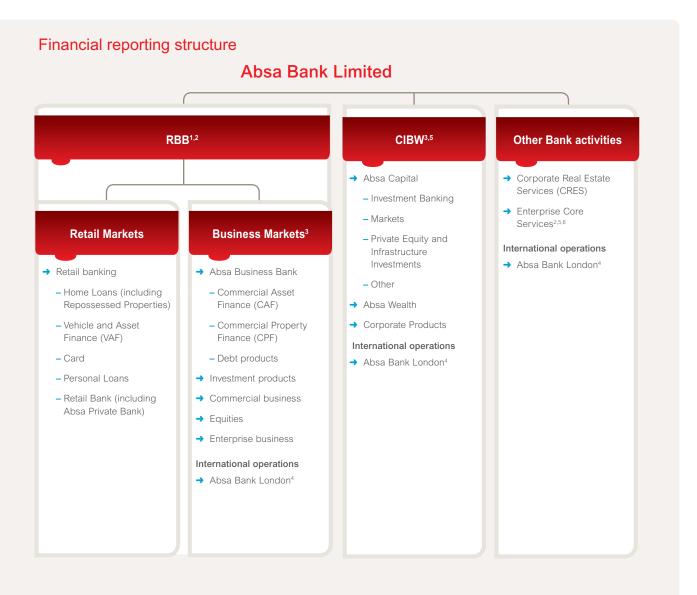
	30 Jun	e	31 Decembe
	2012	2011	201
	%	%	9
Major ordinary shareholders (top 10)			
Barclays Bank PLC	55,5	55,5	55,
Public Investment Corporation	9,5	9,7	9,
Batho Bonke Capital Proprietary Limited	3,9	5,1	3,
Sanlam Investment Management	2,5	1,4	2,2
Momentum Asset Management	1,7	n/a	1,0
Dimensional Fund Advisors Incorporated	1,7	1,4	1,4
Investec Asset Management	1,6	n/a	1,
Old Mutual Investment Group SA	1,5	3,3	3,
Stanlib Asset Management	1,4	1,2	1,
The Vanguard Group Incorporated	1,1	0,9	n/s
Coronation Fund Managers	n/a	2,2	2,5
Prudential Portfolio Managers	n/a	0,8	n/a
Other	19,6	18,5	18,
	100,0	100,0	100,
Geographical split			
England and Wales	56,7	56,4	57,
South Africa	28,2	32,8	29,
United States	6,9	4,4	6,
Other countries	6,3	4,7	4,
Below threshold	1,9	1,7	2,
	100,0	100,0	100,0

# Shareholder diary

Financial year-end			31 December 2012				
Annual general meeting	I.		2 May 2013				
Announcement of the in Announcement of the fir			27 July 2012 5 February 2013				
			o robracity 2010				
Dividend	Declaration date	Last day to trade	Ex dividend date	Record date	Payment date		
Interim – June 2012 Final – December 2012 <sup>1</sup>	27 July 2012 5 February 2013	31 August 2012 27 March 2013	3 September 2012 28 March 2013	7 September 2012 5 April 2013	10 September 2012 8 April 2013		

Note <sup>1</sup>Subject to change.

# Absa Bank Limited and its subsidiaries



#### Notes

'As part of the 'One Absa' strategy, the segments of Retail Markets (previously known as Retail Banking) and Business Markets (previously known as Absa Business Bank), were merged into the RBB segment.

<sup>2</sup>Absa Cash Solutions Group Processing Centre and Integrated Processing Services were moved from Enterprise Core Services to RBB. <sup>3</sup>The Group's corporate customers and products were transferred from Business Markets to CIBW following an initiative to optimise product delivery to its corporate customers.

<sup>4</sup>Absa Bank London's results have been allocated to the various segments where those businesses are managed.

<sup>5</sup>Foreign exchange operations and Group Payments were moved from Enterprise Core Services to CIBW.

<sup>6</sup>Support Services were renamed to Enterprise Core Services, which consists of two significant divisions namely Corporate Centre and Chief Operating Office.

# Consolidated salient features

	30 June			31 December	
	2012 (Unaudited)	2011 <sup>1</sup> (Unaudited)	Change %	2011 <sup>1</sup> (Audited)	
Statement of comprehensive income (Rm) Headline earnings <sup>2</sup> Profit attributable to the ordinary equity holder of the Bank	3 699 3 710	3 733 3 719	(1) (0)	7 957 7 901	
Statement of financial positionTotal assets (Rm)Loans and advances to customers (Rm)Deposits due to customers (Rm)Loans-to-deposits ratio (%)	765 260 489 922 448 977 85,7	685 157 488 952 398 247 89,8	12 0 13	742 436 488 331 431 762 87,2	
Off-statement of financial position (Rm) Assets under management and administration <sup>3</sup>	23 074	21 713	6	22 741	
Financial performance (%) Return on average equity Return on average assets <sup>4</sup> Return on average risk-weighted assets <sup>4</sup>	13,9 1,00 1,93	15,5 1,10 1,94		15,8 1,13 2,07	
<b>Operating performance (%)</b> Net interest margin on average interest-bearing assets <sup>4</sup> Impairment losses on loans and advances as % of average loans and advances to customers <sup>4</sup> Non-performing loans as % of loans and advances to customers <sup>4</sup> Non-interest income as % of total operating income Cost-to-income ratio	3,71 1,56 6,3 44,5 52,9	3,71 1,14 7,5 44,4 54,8		3,80 1,00 6,9 42,8 55,6	
Effective tax rate, excluding indirect taxation	26,6	27,1		27,7	
Share statistics (million) (includes "A" ordinary shares) Number of ordinary shares in issue Weighted average number of ordinary shares in issue Diluted weighted average number of ordinary shares in issue	374,1 374,1 374,1	374,1 374,1 374,1		374,1 374,1 374,1	
Share statistics (cents) Headline earnings per share Diluted headline earnings per share Basic earnings per share Diluted earnings per share Dividends per ordinary share relating to income for the period/year Dividend cover (times) Net asset value per share Tangible net asset value per share	988,8 988,8 991,7 991,7 695,5 1,4 14 574 14 389	997,9 997,9 994,1 994,1 414,3 2,4 13 160 12 982	(1) (1) (0) (0) 68 11 11	2 127,0 2 127,0 2 112,0 2 112,0 1 034,4 2,1 14 058 13 871	
Capital adequacy (%) <sup>4, 5</sup> Absa Bank	16,6	16,0		16,2	

#### Notes

<sup>1</sup>Comparatives have been reclassified. These reclassifications are unaudited. Refer to pages 107 to 113.

<sup>2</sup>After allowing for R140 million (30 June 2011: R143 million; 31 December 2011: R284 million) profit attributable to preference equity holders of the Bank.

<sup>s</sup>Comparative information for 30 June 2011 has been reclassified for a reallocation of assets to a Group subsidiary within CIBW.

<sup>4</sup>These ratios are unaudited for 31 December 2011.

<sup>5</sup>Refer to pages 97 to 104 for the capital management section.

Group performance Segment performance

Capital management Reclassification of prior period/year figures

# Absa Bank Limited and its subsidiaries

# <figure>

		Six months ended 30 June		
	2012 (Unaudited) Rm	2011² (Unaudited) Rm	Change %	2011 <sup>2</sup> (Audited) Rm
Banking operations RBB	2 042	2 558	(20)	5 889
Retail Markets	1 299	1 696	(23)	4 095
Home Loans Vehicle and Asset Finance Card Personal Loans Retail Bank Business Markets	(673) 308 831 253 580 743	7 181 751 303 454 862	>(100) 70 11 (17) 28 (14)	448 403 1 646 720 878 1 794
CIBW Corporate Centre and Chief Operating Office Capital and funding centres Preference equity holders of the Bank	1 275 377 156 (140)	1 069 379 (144) (143)	(14) 19 (1) >100 2	2 015 (34) 315 (284)
Profit attributable to ordinary equity holder of the Bank Headline earnings adjustments	3 710 (11)	3 719 14	(0) >(100)	7 901 56
Headline earnings	3 699	3 733	(1)	7 957

Notes

<sup>1</sup>Calculated after the allocation of Corporate Centre and Chief Operating Office, Capital and funding centres as well as profit attributable to preference equity holders of the Bank.

<sup>2</sup>Comparative information have been reclassified. These reclassifications are unaudited. Refer to pages 107 to 113.

## Approaches (FIRB, AIRB, AMA and IMA)

Methods available to banks to calculate their regulatory capital requirements based on their own risk estimates. These include the Foundation Internal Ratings-based (FIRB) and Advanced Internal Ratings-based (AIRB) approaches for credit risk, the Advanced Measurement Approach (AMA) for operational risk, and the Internal Models Approach (IMA) for market risk.

#### **Balance sheet**

The term balance sheet is used in the same context as the statement of financial position.

## Bank

Absa Bank Limited, together with its subsidiary undertakings, special purpose entities, joint ventures, associates and offshore holdings. It is also referred to as 'the Bank' or 'Absa Bank' in this report.

# **Banks Act**

This means the Banks Act, No 94 of 1990 and its regulations.

## **Barclays**

Barclays Group PLC, registered in England under registration number 1026167, and the majority shareholder of Absa Group Limited.

# Basel (II, II.5 and III)

The Basel Capital Accord of the Bank for International Settlements is an improved capital adequacy framework aimed at closely aligning banks' capital requirements with improved modern risk management practices and sophisticated risk assessment capabilities. It further ensures the risk sensitivity of the minimum capital requirements by including supervisory reviews and market discipline through enhanced disclosure.

## Borrowed funds

Borrowed funds represents subordinated callable notes qualifying as long-term Tier II capital issued by Absa Bank Limited in terms of section 1 of the Banks Act, No 94 of 1990. The subordinated callable notes are listed on the Bond Exchange of South Africa. Borrowed funds also includes preferences shares classified as debt in terms of IAS 32.

## Capital adequacy ratio

The capital adequacy of South African banks is measured in terms of South African Reserve Bank (SARB) requirements. The ratio is calculated by dividing the primary (Tier I), secondary (Tier II) and tertiary (Tier III) capital by the risk-weighted assets. The minimum South African total capital adequacy ratio for banks is 9,50% of risk-weighted assets. Non-South African banks within the Group have similar capital adequacy methodology requirements.

# **Companies Act**

This means the Companies Act, No 71 of 2008 (as amended) and its regulations.

# Cost efficiency ratio

Operating expenses as a percentage of income from operations. Income consists of net interest income and non-interest income net of reinsurance, unearned premiums, net insurance claims and benefits paid, changes in investment and insurance contract liabilities and acquisition costs.

## Cost-to-assets ratio

Operating expenses for the period (annualised)/year divided by total average assets (calculated on a daily weighted average basis), expressed as a percentage of total average assets.

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# Glossary

## Cost-to-income ratio

Operating expenses as a percentage of income from operations. Income consists of net interest income and non-interest income.

## Debt securities in issue

Comprised primarily of short- to medium-term instruments issued by the Group and includes promissory notes, bonds and negotiable certificates of deposits.

## **Dividend cover**

Headline earnings per share divided by dividends per share.

## Dividends per ordinary share relating to income for the period/year

Dividends per ordinary share for the interim period is the interim dividends declared for the reporting period. Dividends per ordinary share for the year is the actual interim dividends paid and the final dividends declared for the year under consideration, expressed as cents per share.

## Earnings per share

#### Profit attributable to ordinary equity holders of the Group

They constitute the net profit for the period/year less earnings attributable to non-controlling interest divided by the weighted average number of ordinary shares in issue during the period/year.

#### Headline earnings basis

Headline earnings for the period/year divided by the weighted average number of ordinary shares in issue during the period/year.

#### Fully diluted basis

The amount of profit for the period/year that is attributable to ordinary equity holders of the Group divided by the weighted average number of ordinary shares in issue during the period/year, both adjusted for the effects of all potential dilutive ordinary shares, assuming they had been in issue for the period/year.

## **Economic capital**

An internally calculated capital requirement deemed necessary by Absa to support the risks to which it is exposed, at a confidence level consistent with a target credit rating of AA. Also used in the return of average economic capital.

# Economic profit

The difference between the return on financial capital invested by shareholders (return on invested capital) and the cost of that capital.

## Embedded value

The embedded value of the covered business is the discounted value of the future after tax shareholder profits (net of the opportunity cost of the required capital) arising from covered business in force at the valuation date, together with the adjusted net worth of the covered business. Covered business is taken to be all long-term insurance business written under the company's licence.

The free surplus is the excess of assets over the sum of liabilities and required capital, with assets at market value and liabilities on the statutory valuation method, adjusted to add back inadmissible assets. The required capital is taken to be two times the statutory capital adequacy requirement, in line with the results of internal capital models and the company's dividend policy.

# Glossary

#### Gains and losses from banking and trading activities

Comprises banking and trading portfolios and includes:

- → realised gains and losses on financial instruments held at amortised cost, held-to-maturity or available-for-sale;
- → realised gains and losses on the disposal of associates, joint ventures and subsidiaries within the banking portfolios;
- → realised and unrealised gains and losses on financial instruments designated at fair value through profit or loss; and
- interest, dividends and fair value movements on certain financial instruments held for trading or designated at fair value through profit or loss.

#### Gains and losses from investment activities

Comprises insurance and strategic investment portfolios and includes:

- → realised gains and losses on financial instruments held at amortised cost, held-to-maturity or available-for-sale;
- ➔ realised gains and losses on the disposal of associates, joint ventures and subsidiaries;
- → realised and unrealised gains and losses on financial instruments designated at fair value through profit or loss; and
- interest, dividends and fair value movements on certain financial instruments held for trading or designated at fair value through profit or loss.

#### Group

Absa Group Limited, together with its subsidiary undertakings, special purpose entities, joint ventures, associates and offshore holdings. It is also referred to as 'the Group' or 'Absa Group' in this report.

#### Headline earnings

Headline earnings reflects the operating performance of the Group separated from remeasurements (an amount recognised in the statement of comprehensive income relating to any change (realised or unrealised) in the carrying amount of an asset/ liability that arose after the initial recognition of such asset or liability) as well as non-controlling interest of preference shares or ordinary shares, where relevant.

# Impairment losses on loans and advances as percentage of average loans and advances to customers (credit loss ratio/impairment losses ratio)

Loans and advances are impaired when there is objective evidence that the Group will not be able to collect all amounts due. The impairment is the difference between the carrying and recoverable amount. The estimated recoverable amount is the present value of expected future cash flows which may result from restructuring, liquidation or collateral held. Impairment losses on loans and advances for the period (annualised)/year divided by total average advances (calculated on a daily weighted average basis).

#### Insurance risk

A risk, other than financial risk, transferred from the holder of a contract to the insurance provider. The principal insurance risk is that, over time, the combined cost of claims, administration and acquisition of the contract may exceed the aggregate amount of premiums received and investment income.

#### Income statement

The term income statement is used in the same context as the statement of comprehensive income.

#### Liquidity risk

Liquidity risk is the risk that the Group is unable to meet its payment obligations when they fall due and to replace funds when they are withdrawn, the consequences of which may be the failure to meet obligations to repay depositors and to fulfil commitments to lend.

Group performance

# Glossary

# Loans-to-deposits ratio

Loans and advances to customers as a percentage of deposits due to customers and debt securities in issue.

# Market capitalisation

The Group's closing share price times the number of shares in issue.

# Market risk

The risk that movements in market risk factors, including foreign exchange rates and commodity prices, interest rates, credit spreads and equity prices will reduce income or portfolio values.

# Net asset value per share

Total equity attributable to ordinary equity holders divided by the number of shares in issue. The net asset value per share figure excludes the non-cumulative, non-redeemable preference shares issued.

# Net interest income

The amount of interest received or receivable on assets net of interest paid or payable on liabilities.

## Net interest margin on average interest-bearing assets

Net interest income for the period (annualised)/year divided by average interest-bearing assets (calculated on a daily weighted average basis), expressed as a percentage of average interest-bearing assets. Average interest-bearing assets consist of all accounts attracting interest within the asset categories of cash, cash balances and balances with central banks, statutory liquid asset portfolio, loans and advances to banks and customers and investment securities (it includes cash and short-term assets, money market assets and capital market assets).

## Net trading result

Net trading result includes the profits and losses on CIBW's trading desks arising from both the purchase and sale of trading instruments and the revaluation to market value, as well as CIBW's hedge ineffectiveness. This includes the interest income and interest expense from these instruments and related funding cost. This also includes similar activities from the African operations.

## Non-current assets held for sale

Assets held for sale are those non-current assets where it is highly probable that the carrying amount will be received principally through a sale transaction within 12 months from the date of the classification. For a sale to be considered highly probable board approval is required for the plan to sell the assets and an active programme to locate a buyer and complete the plan must have been initiated.

Assets held for sale are valued at the lower of its carrying amount and fair value less cost to sell.

## Non-interest income

Non-interest income consists of the following statement of comprehensive income-line items: net fee and commission income, net insurance premium income, net insurance claims and benefits paid, changes in investment contracts and insurance contract liabilities, gains and losses from banking and trading activities, gains and losses from investment activities as well as other operating income.

## Non-performing loans

A loan is typically considered non-performing once its delinquency reaches a trigger point, this is typically when interest is suspended (in accordance with Group policy) or if the loan is moved to the legal environment for recovery. As a consequence, a loan that has defaulted is not necessarily non-performing (unless certain criteria are met).

# Glossary

#### Non-performing loans coverage ratio

Net exposure, being the outstanding non-performing loan balance less expected recoveries and fair value of collateral, as a percentage of total outstanding non-performing loan balance.

## Non-performing loans ratio

Non-performing loans as a percentage of gross loans and advances to customers.

#### Non-interest income as percentage of total operating income

Non-interest income as a percentage of income from operations. Income consists of net interest income and non-interest income.

#### **Operational risk**

The risk of loss resulting from inadequate or failed internal processes, people and systems or from external events, including financial crime; financial reporting; tax risk; legal risk; operations risk; people risk; regulatory risk; technology risk; major change programme risk; corporate responsibility risk; and brand risk.

#### Price-to-earnings (P/E) ratio

The closing price of ordinary shares divided by headline earnings per ordinary share for the period (annualised)/year.

#### Probability of default

The probability that a debtor will default within a one-year time horizon.

#### **Regulatory capital**

The capital which the Group holds, determined in accordance with the requirements of the Banks Act and regulations relating to banks.

# **Risk-weighted assets**

Calculated by assigning a degree of risk, expressed as a percentage (risk weight) to an exposure, in accordance with the applicable standardised or IRB approach rules. Risk-weighted assets are determined by applying the following:

- ➔ advanced Internal Ratings Based (IRB) approach for wholesale and retail credit;
- Advanced Measurement Approach (AMA) for operational risk;
- → IRB market-based simple risk-weight approach for equity investment risk in the banking book; and
- → standardised approach for all African entities.

#### Special purpose entity (SPE)

A corporation, trust or other non-bank entity, established for a narrowly defined purpose, including for carrying on securitisation activities. The structure of the entity and its activities are intended to isolate the obligations of the SPE from those of the originator and the holders of the beneficial interests in the securitisation.

## Primary (Tier I) capital

A component of regulatory capital, comprising core Tier I capital and other Tier I capital. Other Tier I capital includes qualifying hybrid capital instruments such as non-cumulative perpetual preference shares and innovative Tier I securities.

## Secondary (Tier II) capital

A component of regulatory capital, comprising qualifying subordinated loan capital, related minority interests, allowable collective impairment allowances and unrealised gains arising on the fair valuation of equity instruments held as available-forsale. Tier II capital also includes reserves arising from the revaluation of properties. Group performance Capital management Reclassification of prior period/year figures

Appendices

# Glossary

# Tertiary (Tier III) capital

Tertiary capital comprises prescribed unsecured subordinated debt with a minimum original maturity of two years.

# Value at risk

A technique that measures the loss that could occur on risk positions as a result of adverse movements in market risk factors (e.g. rates, prices, volatilities) over a specified time horizon and to a given level of confidence.

# Value of new business

The discounted value, at the date of sale, of the projected after tax shareholder profits from new covered business, net of the opportunity cost of the required capital for new business. New covered business is defined as long-term insurance contracts written by the company during the financial year and for which at least one premium has been recognised in the financial statements. The value of new business is calculated using closing assumptions for all basis items.

# Weighted average number of shares

The number of shares in issue at the beginning of the year increased by shares issued during the period/year, weighted on a time basis for the period during which they participated in the income of the Group, less treasury shares held by entities in the Group, weighted on a time basis for the period during which the entities held these shares.

These definitions should be read in conjunction with the Group's accounting policies as set out in the annual financial statements, which also clarify certain terms used.

# Administrative information

#### Controlling company

#### Absa Group Limited

Registration number: 1986/003934/06 Authorised financial services and registered credit provider (NCRCP7) Incorporated in the Republic of South Africa ISIN: ZAE000067237 JSE share code: ASA Issuer code: AMAGB

#### **Registered office**

7th Floor, Absa Towers West 15 Troye Street, Johannesburg, 2001 Postal address: PO Box 7735, Johannesburg, 2000 *Telephone:* (+27 11) 350 4000 *E-mail:* groupsec@absa.co.za

## Board of directors

#### Group independent non-executive directors

C Beggs, YZ Cuba, SA Fakie, G Griffin (Group Chairman), MJ Husain, PB Matlare, TM Mokgosi-Mwantembe, TS Munday, SG Pretorius, BJ Willemse

#### Group non-executive directors

AP Jenkins<sup>1</sup>, R Le Blanc<sup>1</sup>, EC Mondlane Jr<sup>2</sup>, IR Ritossa<sup>3</sup>

#### Group executive directors

DWP Hodnett (Group Financial Director), M Ramos (Group Chief Executive), LL von Zeuner (Deputy Group Chief Executive)

<sup>1</sup>British <sup>2</sup>Mozambican <sup>3</sup>Australian

#### Transfer secretary

#### South Africa

Computershare Investor Services Proprietary Limited 70 Marshall Street, Johannesburg, 2001 Postal address: PO Box 61051, Marshalltown, 2107 *Telephone:* (+27 11) 370 5000 *Telefax:* (+27 11) 370 5271/2

#### ADR depositary

BNY Mellon 101 Barclay Street, 22W, New York, NY, 10286 *Telephone:* +1 212 815 2248

#### Auditors

PricewaterhouseCoopers Inc. Ernst & Young Inc.

#### Sponsors

#### Lead independent sponsor

J. P. Morgan Equities Limited No 1 Fricker Road, Cnr. Hurlingham Road, Illovo, Johannesburg, 2196 Postal address: Private Bag X9936, Sandton, 2146 *Telephone:* (+27 11) 507 0300 *Telefax:* (+27 11) 507 0503

#### Joint sponsor

Absa Capital 15 Alice Lane, Sandton, 2196 Postal address: Private Bag X10056 Sandton, 2146 *Telephone:* (+27 11) 506 7951/ (+27 11) 895 6821 *Telefax:* (+27 11) 895 7809

#### Shareholder contact information

Shareholder and investment queries about the Absa Group should be directed to the following areas:

#### Group Investor Relations

AM Hartdegen (Head Investor Relations and Strategy, Africa) *Telephone:* (+27 11) 350 2598 *E-mail:* investorrelations@absa.co.za

#### **Company Secretary**

NR Drutman Telephone: (+27 11) 350 5347 *E-mail:* groupsec@absa.co.za

#### Other contacts

#### Group Media Relations

M Pirikisi (General Manager Media Relations) *Telephone:* (+27 11) 350 4787 *E-mail:* maxwellp@absa.co.za

#### **Group Finance**

JP Quinn (Group Financial Controller) *Telephone:* (+27 11) 350 7565

#### Website address

www.absa.co.za